Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first two months of 2022, 9,107 new homes were registered² in B.C., including 1,707 single detached³ and 7,400 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2022, total home registrations² are up 2.5% from 2021. Registrations for multi-unit homes⁴ increased 5.5%, while registrations for single detached homes decreased 8.8%³.
- In February, 4,933 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 2.8% decrease compared with February 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 4,460 new registered homes² in February, a 0.3% decrease from January.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 60.8% of all new homes registered² in February, Burnaby (1,259), Kelowna (749) and Surrey (563) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In February, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Esquimalt, Pemberton, Madeira Park, Langford, Burnaby, Port Moody, North Vancouver*, Kelowna, Campbell River, Richmond, Revelstoke, Surrey, Cowichan Bay, Abbotsford, Vancouver, Delta*, Victoria, Kamloops, Langley*, Maple Ridge and West Kelowna.
- So far in 2022, 2,973 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 104.5%.

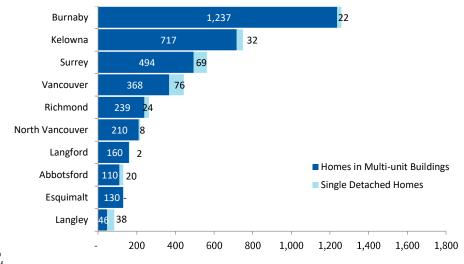
50,000 40,000 20,000 10,000 20,000 10,000 20,000 10,000

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2022 Year-to-Date

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Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, February 2022

Single Detached Homes Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ····· Total



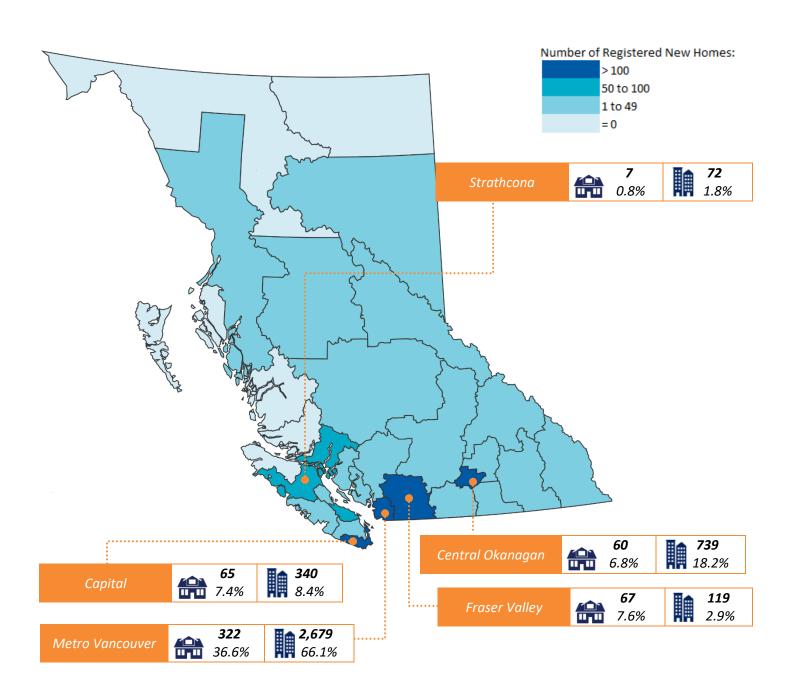
^{*} North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver as well as the District of North Vancouver. Delta includes Tsawwassen First Nation Lands. Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, February 2022

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first two months of 2022, 1,707 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, single detached registrations decreased 8.8%.
- In February, 880 single detached homes were registered³ in B.C., a 14.9% decrease compared with February 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,002 new single detached registered homes³ in February, a 1.3% decrease from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 843 new single detached registered homes³ in February, a 0.7% increase from January.
- Vancouver (76), Surrey (69), and Langley (38) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in February.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, February 2022

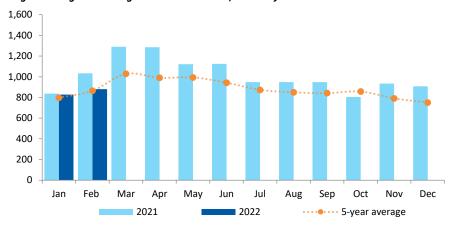


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 -2022 Year-to-Date

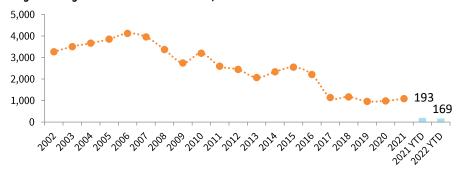


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes' by Selected City10 in Metro Vancouver, 2021-2022 Year-to-Date

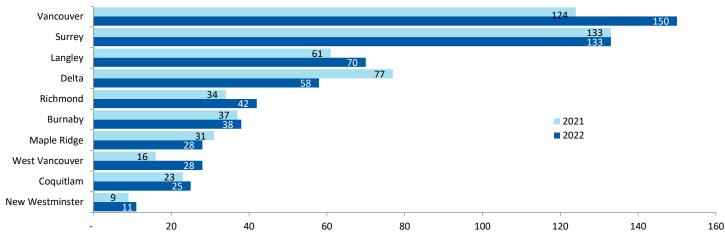


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2022 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first two months of 2022, 4,427 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2021, multi-unit enrollments decreased 20.4%.
- In February, 2,844 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in B.C., a 18.2% decrease compared with February 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,238 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in February, a 2.3% decrease from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,829 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in February, a 2.7% increase from January.
- There were 153 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in February. Most of these buildings were duplexes (49.7%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (28.1%). The largest building of 506 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In February, Burnaby (942), Surrey (494) and Kelowna (423) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹, February 2022



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², February 2022

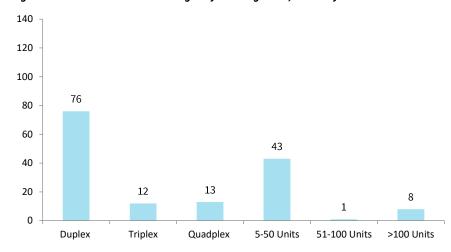
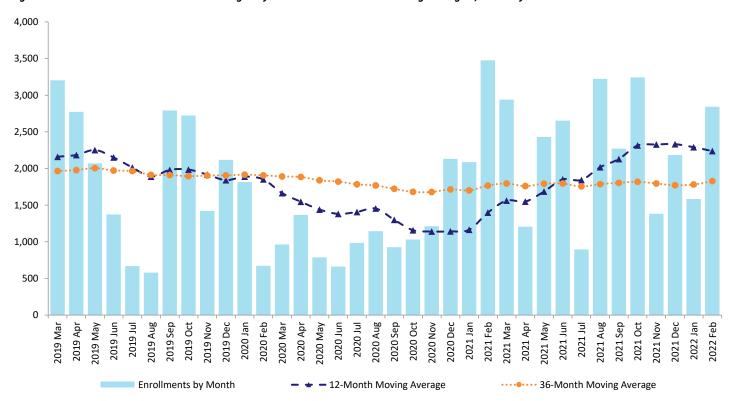


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, February 2022



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first two months of 2022, 2,973 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 104.5%.
- So far in 2022 rental units⁶ represented 40.2% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In February, 1,209 rental units were registered in B.C., a 114.0% increase compared with February 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,221 rental units registered⁶ in February, a 4.6% increase from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,006 rental units registered⁶ in February, a 0.8% decrease from January.
- There were 16 rental buildings registered⁶ in February. Most of these are buildings of over 100 units (31.3%), buildings of 51 to 100 units (25.0%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (25.0%). The largest building of 295 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In February, Burnaby (295), Kelowna (294) and North Vancouver (208) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶, February 2022



Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², February 2022

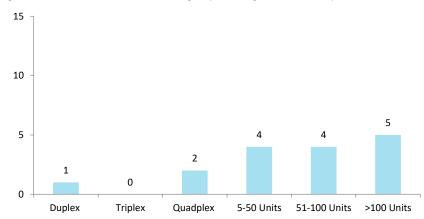
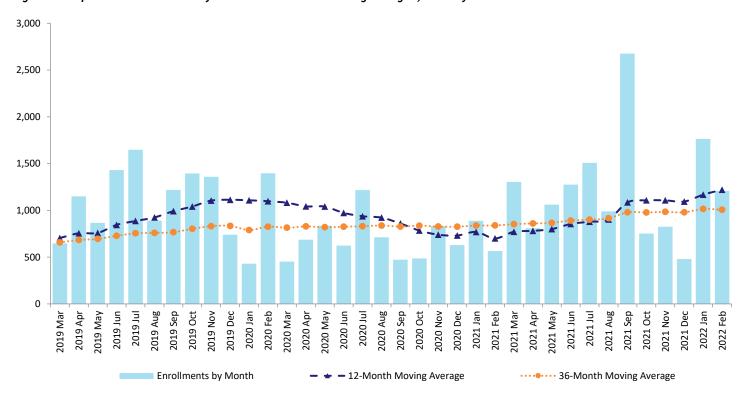


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, February 2022



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2022							
Calendar Year	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴				
	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹	Purpose-built Rental ⁶			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,914	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,958			
2015	8,854	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,644	2,212	22,749	5,217			
2017	11,051	1,137	20,606	9,058			
2018	9,538	1,173	25,934	7,588			
2019	7,567	960	22,095	13,359			
2020	8,299	984	13,697	8,772			
2021	11,100	1,085	27,985	13,133			
2021 YTD	1,678	193	5,562	1,454			
2022 YTD	1,538	169	4,427	2,973			

	Table 2:	: Registered New	v Homes², 2021 to 202	22 and 5-year A	verage, Monthly		
	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴			
Month	2022	2021	5-year Average ¹³	2022	2021	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	827	837	797	3,347	2,976	2,698	
Feb	880	1,034	864	4,053	4,040	2,295	
Mar		1,290	1,028		4,242	2,917	
Apr		1,285	990		2,014	2,572	
May		1,121	993		3,492	2,737	
Jun		1,125	943		3,928	2,551	
Jul		949	873		2,403	2,745	
Aug		948	849		4,211	2,440	
Sep		948	841		4,947	3,177	
Oct		805	857		3,995	3,161	
Nov		935	791		2,207	2,460	
Dec		908	751		2,663	2,693	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2021 to 2022, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹		Purpose-b	uilt Rental ⁶	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings⁴		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Jan	1,583	2,087	1,764	889	3,347	2,976	
Feb	2,844	3,475	1,209	565	4,053	4,040	
Mar		2,938		1,304		4,242	
Apr		1,205		809		2,014	
May		2,430		1,062		3,492	
Jun		2,653		1,275		3,928	
Jul		896		1,507		2,403	
Aug		3,222		989		4,211	
Sep		2,271		2,676		4,947	
Oct		3,243		752		3,995	
Nov		1,382		825		2,207	
Dec		2,183		480		2,663	

Danianal District	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³		Registere Multi-u	d New Homes in Init Buildings ⁴	Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	9	1.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%
Bulkley-Nechako	4	0.5%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%
Capital	65	7.4%	340	8.4%	405	8.2%
Cariboo	14	1.6%	0	0.0%	14	0.3%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	28	3.2%	0	0.0%	28	0.6%
Central Okanagan	60	6.8%	739	18.2%	799	16.2%
Columbia-Shuswap	25	2.8%	18	0.4%	43	0.9%
Comox Valley	22	2.5%	2	0.0%	24	0.5%
Cowichan Valley	30	3.4%	10	0.2%	40	0.8%
East Kootenay	34	3.9%	0	0.0%	34	0.7%
Fraser Valley	67	7.6%	119	2.9%	186	3.8%
Fraser-Fort George	15	1.7%	4	0.1%	19	0.4%
Kitimat-Stikine	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Kootenay-Boundary	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Metro Vancouver	322	36.6%	2,679	66.1%	3,001	60.8%
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Nanaimo	54	6.1%	10	0.2%	64	1.3%
North Okanagan	22	2.5%	4	0.1%	26	0.5%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	28	3.2%	8	0.2%	36	0.7%
Peace River	10	1.1%	2	0.0%	12	0.2%
Powell River	11	1.3%	2	0.0%	13	0.3%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Squamish-Lillooet	17	1.9%	12	0.3%	29	0.6%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	7	0.8%	72	1.8%	79	1.6%
Sunshine Coast	10	1.1%	14	0.3%	24	0.5%
Thompson-Nicola	23	2.6%	18	0.4%	41	0.8%
Total	880	100.0%	4,053	100.0%	4,933	100.0%



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵ The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ⁷ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- ¹¹ Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ¹² Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

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Monthly New Home Registry Report

