# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

#### **General Highlights**

- In the first three quarters of 2019, 32,259 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., which included 6,902 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 25,357 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2019, total home registrations are down 2.6% from the same period in 2018. While registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> increased 4.2%, registrations for single detached homes decreased 21.3%<sup>3</sup>.
- In September, 4,924 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 71.7% increase compared with September 2018.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 3,747 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in September, trending at a 4.8% increase from August for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 63.6% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C. this month. Vancouver (1,380), Surrey (607), and New Westminster (469) were the top three cities in registered new homes in September.
- In September, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Pitt Meadows, Squamish,
  Westbank, Clearwater, Pouce Coupe, Esquimalt,
  Chemainus, Sidney, New Westminster, Burnaby,
  Richmond, Vancouver, Tofino, Sparwood, Abbotsford,
  Cranbrook, Victoria, West Kelowna, Kamloops, Sechelt,
  Campbell River, Surrey, Chilliwack, Langley\*,
  Penticton, Radium Hot Springs, Big White, Smithers,
  Castlegar, Hope, Nanaimo, Qualicum Beach, Maple
  Ridge, Bowen Island.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type, 2002–2018 & Year-to-Date, September 2019

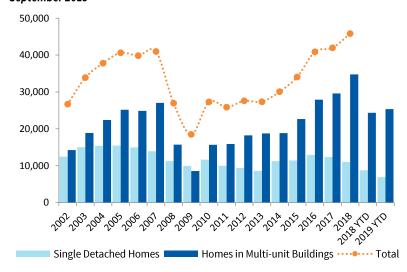
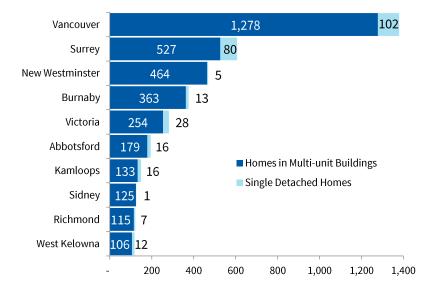


Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>6</sup>, September 2019



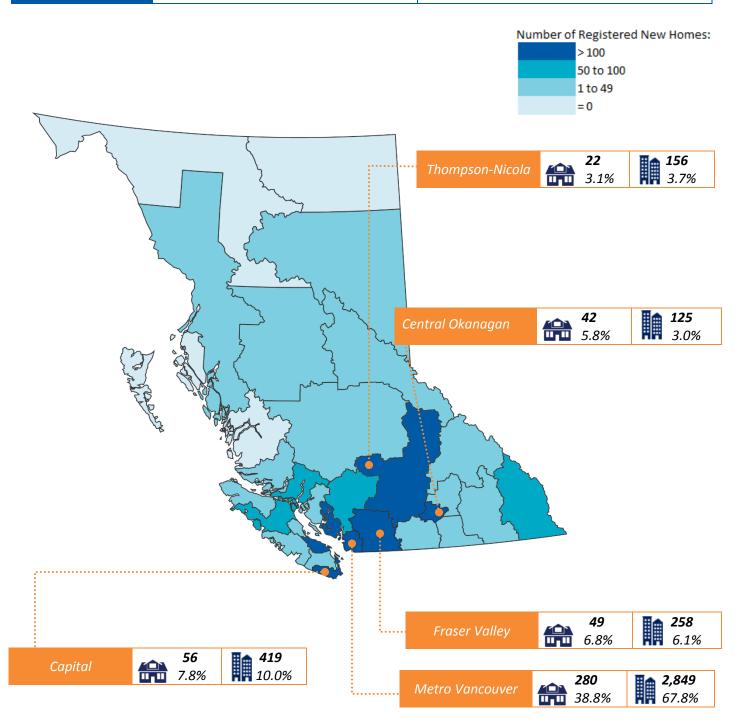
<sup>\*</sup>Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>7</sup>, September 2019

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first three quarters of 2019, 6,902 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2018, single detached registrations decreased 21.3%.
- In September, 722 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared with September 2018, the number of single detached registrations decreased 5.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 764 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in September, trending at a .4% decrease from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 914 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in September, trending at a .8% decrease from August.
- Vancouver (102), Surrey (80) and Nanaimo (31) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in August.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, September 2019



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>8</sup>, 2002 - 2018 and Year-to-Date, September 2019

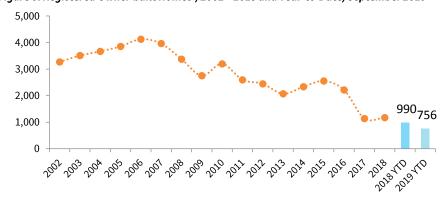


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>6</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2018-2019 and Year-to-Date, September 2019

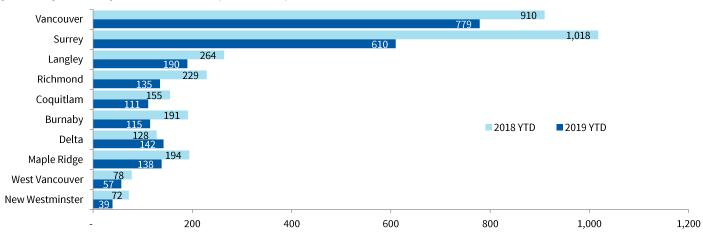
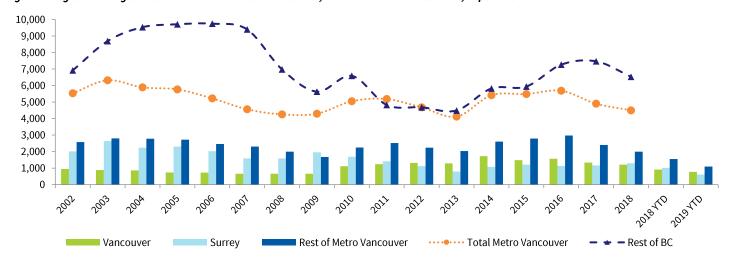


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2018 and Year-to-Date, September 2019



## **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first three quarters of 2019, 16,107 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2018, multiunit enrollments decreased 14.7%.
- In September, 2,839 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared with the same month in 2018, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 67.6%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,044 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>10</sup> in September, trending at a 4.9% increase from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,960 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>10</sup> in September, which is a 0% change since August.
- There were 138 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹º in September. Most of these buildings were duplexes (42.0%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (20.3%). The largest building of 431 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In September, Vancouver (1,046), Surrey (527) and Burnaby (363) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>10</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>10</sup>, September 2019



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size<sup>11</sup>, September 2019

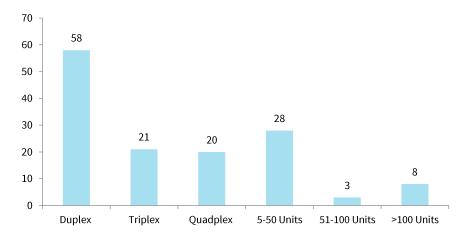


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings10 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, September 2019



#### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first three quarters of 2019, 9,250 purpose-built rental units<sup>12</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2018, the number of registered rental units increased 69.7%.
- So far in 2019, rental units<sup>12</sup> represented 36.5% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In September, 1,363 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>. Compared with September 2018, the number of rental units registered increased 230.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 940 rental units registered<sup>12</sup> in September, trending at a 9.2% increase from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 741 rental units registered<sup>12</sup> in September, trending at a 1.7% increase from August.
- There were 18 rental buildings<sup>12</sup> registered in September. Most of these buildings had 51-100 units (38.9%) or 5-50 units (33.3%). The largest building of 159 units was proposed to be built in Victoria.
- In September, Victoria (252), Vancouver (232) and New Westminster (202) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>12</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>12</sup>, September 2019

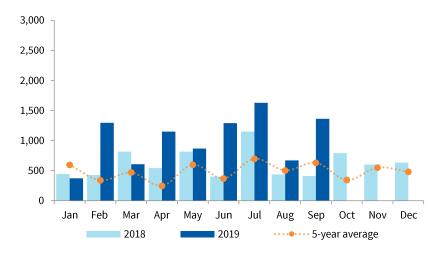


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Units12 by Building Size11, September 2019

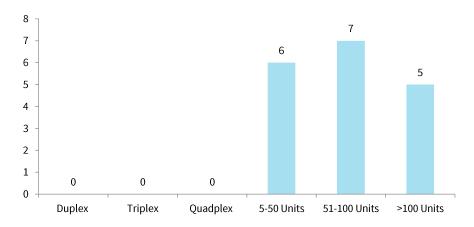
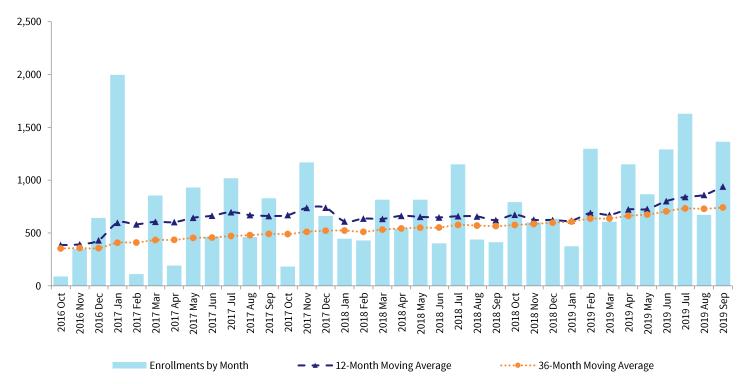


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units¹² by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, September 2019



# Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2019 Year-to-date							
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>8</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>10</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>12</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,930	799			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,410	2,596	14,500	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,538	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,897	2,335	15,931	2,921			
2015	8,870	2,549	17,904	4,736			
2016	10,730	2,212	22,754	5,173			
2017	11,227	1,136	20,732	8,871			
2018	9,857	1,173	27,300	7,480			
2018 YTD	7,778	990	18,885	5,452			
2019 YTD	6,146	756	16,107	9,250			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2018 to 2019 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2019	2018	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2019	2018	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	726	884	821	1,628	3,087	2,206	
Feb	692	981	879	2,427	1,677	1,510	
Mar	869	1,047	1,059	3,829	2,829	2,300	
Apr	837	1,159	1,047	4,042	3,044	2,079	
May	830	1,154	1,135	2,943	2,066	1,994	
Jun	714	957	1,139	2,696	3,034	2,275	
Jul	803	943	1,084	2,316	3,600	2,397	
Aug	709	881	1,046	1,274	2,894	2,523	
Sep	722	762	963	4,202	2,106	2,958	
Oct		876	940		3,679	2,556	
Nov		810	888		2,858	1,828	
Dec		576	796		3,906	2,135	

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2018 to 2019, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>10</sup>		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental <sup>12</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Jan	1,254	2,641	374	446	1,628	3,087	
Feb	1,130	1,247	1,297	430	2,427	1,677	
Mar	3,222	2,013	607	816	3,829	2,829	
Apr	2,892	2,502	1,150	542	4,042	3,044	
May	2,076	1,250	867	816	2,943	2,066	
Jun	1,405	2,632	1,291	402	2,696	3,034	
Jul	687	2,450	1,629	1,150	2,316	3,600	
Aug	602	2,456	672	438	1,274	2,894	
Sep	2,839	1,694	1,363	412	4,202	2,106	
Oct		2,887		792		3,679	
Nov		2,257		601		2,858	
Dec		3,271		635		3,906	

Та	ble 4: Regis	stered New Homes	² by Regiona	l District, Septemb	per 2019	
Degional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			d New Homes in Init Buildings <sup>4</sup>	Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	10	1.4%	24	0.6%	34	0.7%
Bulkley-Nechako	5	0.7%	4	0.1%	9	0.2%
Capital	56	7.8%	419	10.0%	475	9.6%
Cariboo	9	1.2%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	15	2.1%	2	0.0%	17	0.3%
Central Okanagan	42	5.8%	125	3.0%	167	3.4%
Columbia-Shuswap	13	1.8%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%
Comox Valley	24	3.3%	0	0.0%	24	0.5%
Cowichan Valley	15	2.1%	16	0.4%	31	0.6%
East Kootenay	18	2.5%	65	1.5%	83	1.7%
Fraser Valley	49	6.8%	258	6.1%	307	6.2%
Fraser-Fort George	11	1.5%	8	0.2%	19	0.4%
Kitimat-Stikine	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
Kootenay-Boundary	9	1.2%	2	0.0%	11	0.2%
Metro Vancouver	280	38.8%	2,849	67.8%	3,129	63.6%
Mount Waddington	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Nanaimo	54	7.5%	57	1.4%	111	2.3%
North Okanagan	18	2.5%	0	0.0%	18	0.4%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	21	2.9%	10	0.2%	31	0.6%
Peace River	6	0.8%	2	0.0%	8	0.2%
Powell River	6	0.8%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Squamish-Lillooet	10	1.4%	48	1.1%	58	1.2%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	9	1.2%	53	1.3%	62	1.3%
Sunshine Coast	15	2.1%	104	2.5%	119	2.4%
Thompson-Nicola	22	3.1%	156	3.7%	178	3.6%
Total	722	100.0%	4,202	100.0%	4,923	100.0%



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>7</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>9</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2018.
- $^{10}$  Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>11</sup> Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>12</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

