# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

## **General Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2021, 41,975 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 9,703 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 32,272 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2021, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are up 82.4% from 2020. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> increased 99.0%, while registrations for single detached homes increased 42.8%<sup>3</sup>.
- In September, 5,901 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 165.6% increase compared with September 2020.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were
   4,236 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in September, a 7.8% increase from August for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 59.0% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in September. Vancouver (1,237), Kelowna (992) and Surrey (798) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In September, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Sidney, Clearwater, Comox, Squamish, Saanich, Tofino, Kelowna, Duncan, Port Coquitlam, North Vancouver\*, Coquitlam, Vancouver, Burnaby, Maple Ridge, Campbell River, Surrey, Smithers, Kimberley, Langley\*, West Vancouver, Victoria, Power River, Peachland, Williams Lake, Invermere, Vernon and Delta\*.
- So far in 2021, 11,068 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2020, the number of registered rental units increased 62.2%.



Figure 1: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type, 2002–2021 Year-to-Date

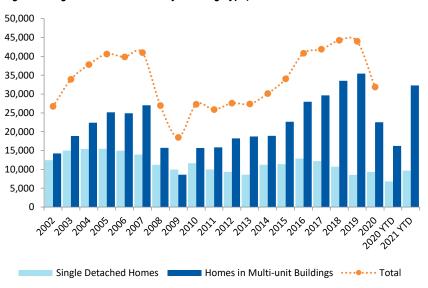


Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, September 2021

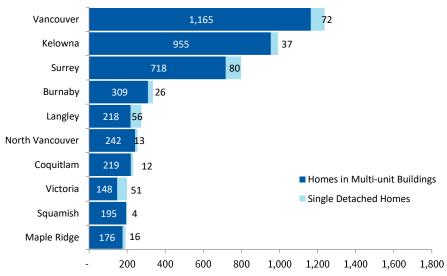
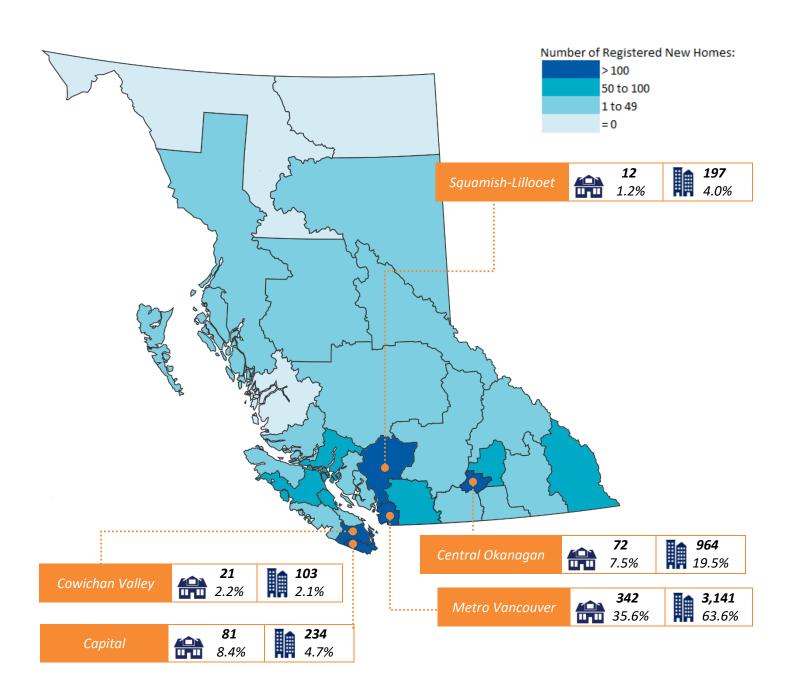


Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>8</sup>, September 2021

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



### **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2021, 9,703 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2020, single detached registrations increased 42.8%.
- In September, 962 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared with September 2020, the number of single detached registrations increased 16.7%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,023 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in September, trending at a 1.1% increase from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 827 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in September, which is a 0.8% increase from August.
- Surrey (80), Vancouver (72) and Langley (56) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in September.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, September 2021

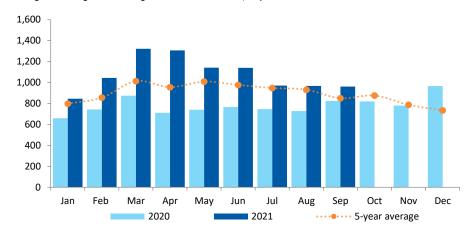


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2021 Year-to-Date

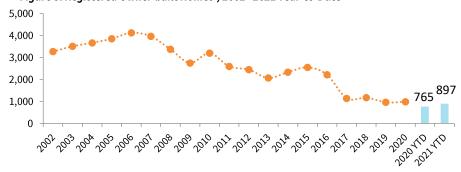


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes' by Selected City10 in Metro Vancouver, 2020-2021 Year-to-Date

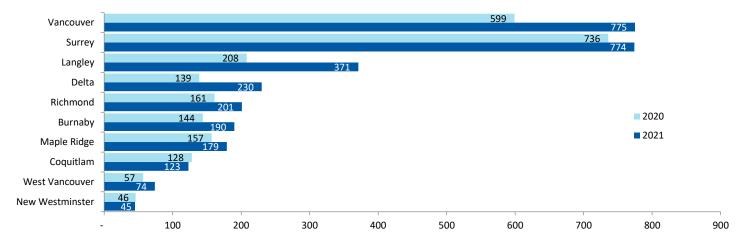


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2021 Year-to-Date



### **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2021, 21,204 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2020, multi-unit enrollments increased 125.8%.
- In September, 2,273 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared with September 2020, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 145.5%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,132 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in September, trending at a 5.6% increase from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,806 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in September, which is a 0.9% increase from August.
- There were 182 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in September. Most of these buildings were duplexes (54.4%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (20.3%). The largest building of 341 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In September, Kelowna (668), Surrey (345) and Burnaby (309) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, September 2021

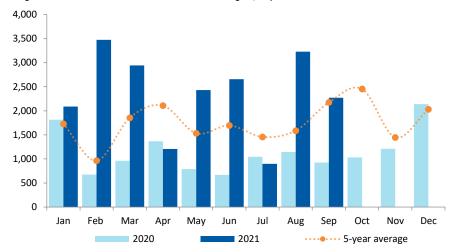
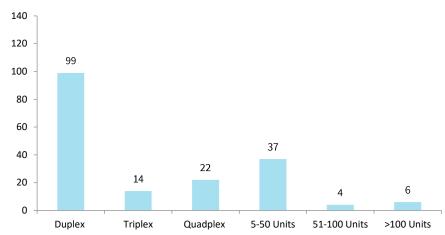
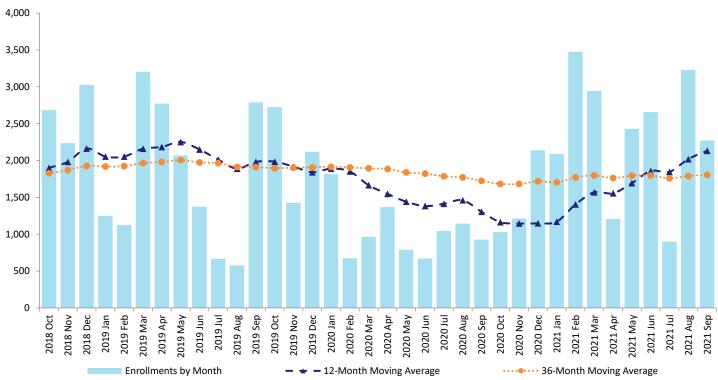


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, September 2021



 $Figure~10: Enrolled~Homes~in~Multi-unit~Buildings ^{11}~by~12-Month~and~36-Month~Moving~Averages ^5, September~2021~12-Month~and~36-Month~Moving~Averages ^5, September~2021~12-Month~and~36-Month~Moving~Averages ^5, September~2021~12-Month~and~36-Month~Moving~Averages ^5, September~2021~12-Month~and~36-Month~Averages ^5, September~2021~12-Month~and~36-$ 



### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2021, 11,068 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2020, the number of registered rental units increased 62.2%.
- So far in 2021, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 34.3% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 2,666 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>. Compared with September 2020, the number of rental units registered increased 464.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,081 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in September, trending at a 20.4% increase from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 977 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in September, which is a 6.8% increase from August.
- There were 29 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in September. Most of these buildings were buildings of 51 to 100 units (34.5%) and buildings of over 100 units (34.5%). The largest building of 373 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In September, Vancouver (1,039), Surrey (373) and Kelowna (287) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, September 2021

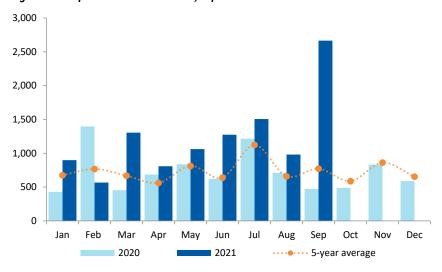


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, September 2021

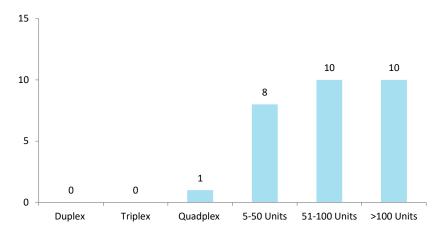
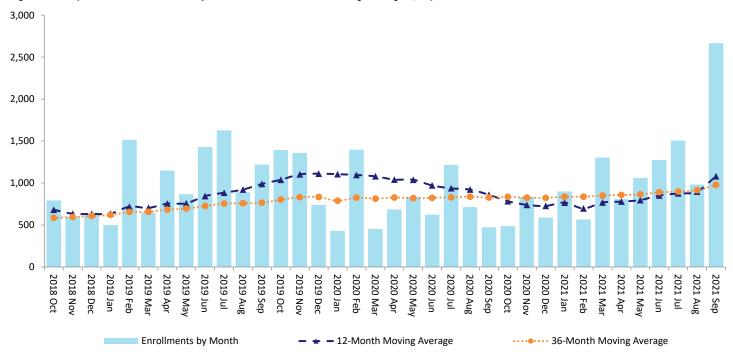


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup> by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, September 2021



# **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2021							
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,914	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,894	2,335	15,929	2,958			
2015	8,856	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,649	2,212	22,749	5,217			
2017	11,062	1,137	20,613	9,058			
2018	9,556	1,173	25,948	7,588			
2019	7,595	960	22,099	13,339			
2020	8,379	984	13,772	8,732			
2020 YTD	6,031	765	9,392	6,825			
2021 YTD	8,806	897	21,204	11,068			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2020 to 2021 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2021	2020	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2021	2020	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	846	660	799	2,988	2,245	2,404	
Feb	1,044	744	856	4,044	2,071	1,731	
Mar	1,322	875	1,014	4,249	1,416	2,525	
Apr	1,307	712	956	2,016	2,054	2,670	
May	1,142	740	1,009	3,492	1,623	2,346	
Jun	1,141	767	978	3,932	1,293	2,334	
Jul	971	746	949	2,403	2,260	2,583	
Aug	968	728	932	4,209	1,857	2,247	
Sep	962	824	851	4,939	1,398	2,948	
Oct		820	876		1,516	3,042	
Nov		780	788		2,044	2,308	
Dec		967	734		2,727	2,685	

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2020 to 2021, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-b	uilt Rental <sup>6</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>			
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020		
Jan	2,089	1,815	899	430	2,988	2,245		
Feb	3,477	674	567	1,397	4,044	2,071		
Mar	2,945	963	1,304	453	4,249	1,416		
Apr	1,207	1,368	809	686	2,016	2,054		
May	2,430	787	1,062	836	3,492	1,623		
Jun	2,657	670	1,275	623	3,932	1,293		
Jul	898	1,044	1,505	1,216	2,403	2,260		
Aug	3,228	1,145	981	712	4,209	1,857		
Sep	2,273	926	2,666	472	4,939	1,398		
Oct		1,030		486		1,516		
Nov		1,212		832		2,044		
Dec		2,138		589		2,727		

Danie wal District of	Registered New Single Detached Homes³		Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>		Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	13	1.4%	35	0.7%	48	0.8%
Bulkley-Nechako	3	0.3%	14	0.3%	17	0.3%
Capital	81	8.4%	234	4.7%	315	5.3%
Cariboo	12	1.2%	6	0.1%	18	0.3%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	18	1.9%	0	0.0%	18	0.3%
Central Okanagan	72	7.5%	964	19.5%	1036	17.6%
Columbia-Shuswap	41	4.3%	8	0.2%	49	0.8%
Comox Valley	19	2.0%	56	1.1%	75	1.3%
Cowichan Valley	21	2.2%	103	2.1%	124	2.1%
East Kootenay	45	4.7%	24	0.5%	69	1.2%
Fraser Valley	88	9.1%	6	0.1%	94	1.6%
Fraser-Fort George	15	1.6%	0	0.0%	15	0.3%
Kitimat-Stikine	7	0.7%	0	0.0%	7	0.1%
Kootenay-Boundary	5	0.5%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%
Metro Vancouver	342	35.6%	3,141	63.6%	3,483	59.0%
Mount Waddington	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Nanaimo	44	4.6%	2	0.0%	46	0.8%
North Okanagan	28	2.9%	26	0.5%	54	0.9%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	33	3.4%	0	0.0%	33	0.6%
Peace River	9	0.9%	2	0.0%	11	0.2%
Powell River	5	0.5%	14	0.3%	19	0.3%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%
Squamish-Lillooet	12	1.2%	197	4.0%	209	3.5%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	11	1.1%	81	1.6%	92	1.6%
Sunshine Coast	17	1.8%	0	0.0%	17	0.3%
Thompson-Nicola	20	2.1%	24	0.5%	44	0.7%
Total	962	100.0%	4,939	100.0%	5,901	100.0%



### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup> The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- <sup>11</sup>Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

