Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The Monthly New Homes Registry Report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first eight months of 2020, 20,794 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 6,193 single detached³ and 14,601 multi-unit homes4.
- So far in 2020, total home registrations² are down 23.2% from 2019. While registrations for multiunit homes4 decreased 30.8%, registrations for single detached homes increased 3.7%3.
- In August, 2,333 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 17.9% increase compared with August 2019.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,106 new registered homes² in August, a 1.0% increase from July for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 58.5% of all new homes registered² in August. Burnaby (364), Langley (304) and Vancouver (200) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In August, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Sidney, Revelstoke, Burnaby, Squamish, Port Coquitlam, Langley*, Port Moody, Kamloops, New Westminster, Sechelt, Maple Ridge, Harrison Hot Springs, Creston, Vancouver, Kelowna, Smithers, Sooke and Powell River.
- So far in 2020, 5,863 purpose-built rental units⁶ period in 2019, the number of registered rental

were registered in B.C. Compared with the same

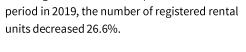
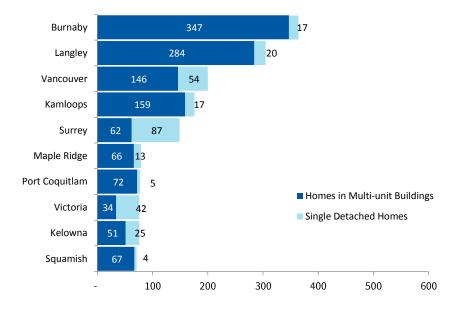


Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002-2020 Year-to-Date

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Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, August 2020



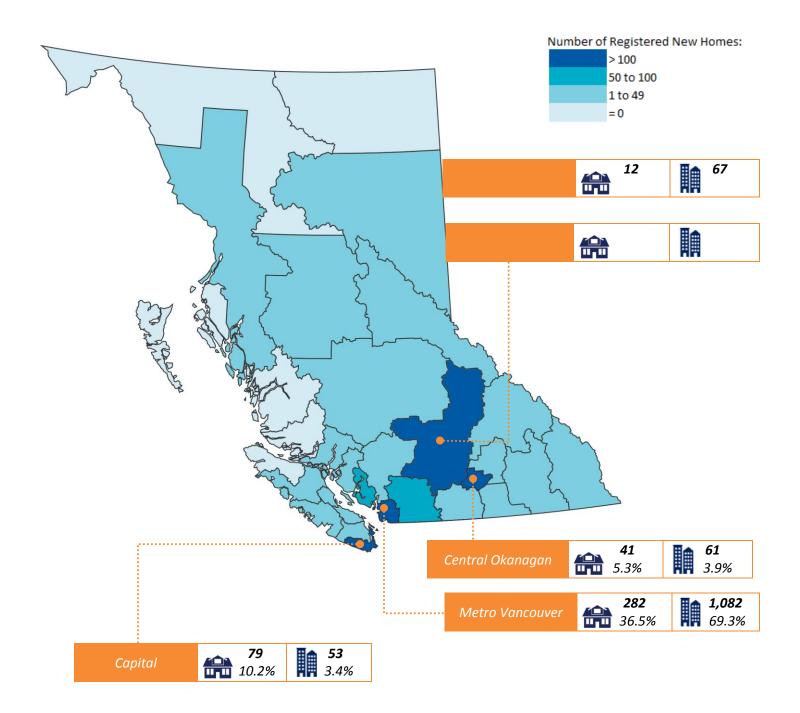
^{*} Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, August 2020

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴ Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first eight months of 2020, 6,193 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, single detached registrations increased 3.7%.
- In August, 772 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with August 2019, the number of single detached registrations increased 13.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 746 new single detached registered homes³ in August, trending at a 1.0% increase from July.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 819 new single detached registered homes³ in August, trending at a 1.0% decrease from July.
- Surrey (87), Vancouver (54) and Victoria (42) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in August.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, August 2020



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 -2020 Year-to-Date

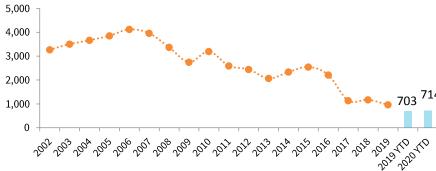


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City¹⁰ in Metro Vancouver, 2019-2020 Year-to-Date

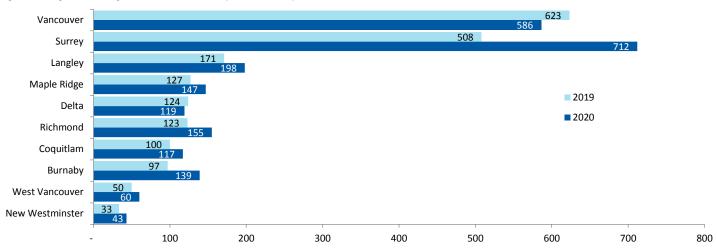


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2020 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first eight months of 2020, 8,738 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2019, multi-unit enrollments decreased 33.3%.
- In August, 1,227 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with August 2019, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 109.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,485 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in August, trending at a 3.7% increase from July.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,809 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in August, which is a 0.7% decrease from July.
- There were 138 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in August. Most of these buildings were duplexes (49.3%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (26.8%). The largest building of 345 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In August, Burnaby (347), Langley (284) and Vancouver (146) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹, August 2020

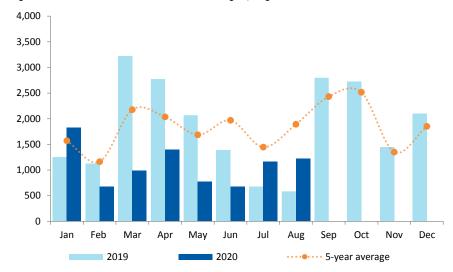


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², August 2020

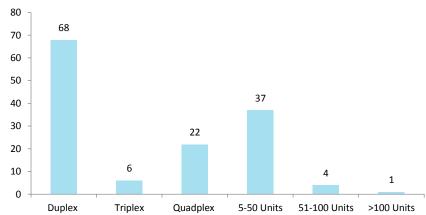
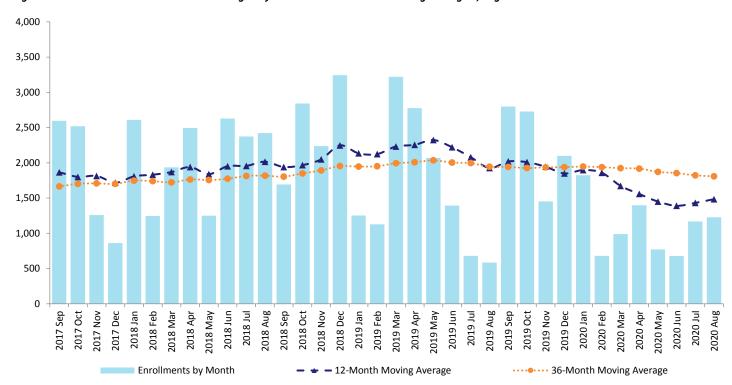


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, August 2020



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first eight months of 2020, 5,863 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 26.6%.
- So far in 2020, rental units⁶ represented 40.2% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 334 rental units were registered¹².
 Compared with August 2019, the number of rental units registered decreased 53.0%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 875 rental units registered⁶ in August, trending at a 3.5% decrease from July.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 803 rental units registered⁶ in August, which is a 0.4% decrease from July.
- There were 8 rental buildings registered⁶ in August. Most of these were buildings of 5 to 50 units (50.0%) and buildings of 51 to 100 units (37.5%). The largest building of 72 units was proposed to be built in Port Coquitlam.
- In August, Kamloops (135), Port Coquitlam (72) and Squamish (67) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶, August 2020

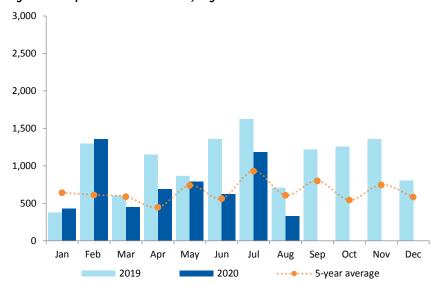


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², August 2020

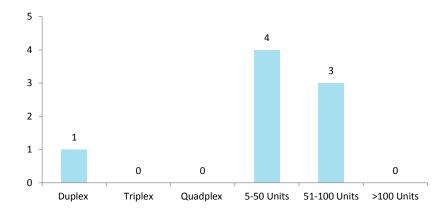
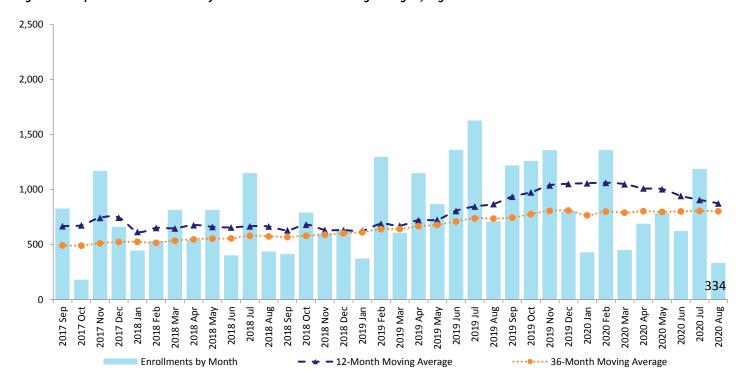


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, August 2020



Data Tables

| Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2020 | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Registered New Single Det | ached Homes³ | Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴ | | | |
| Calendar Year | Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance | Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹ | Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹ | Purpose-built Rental ⁶ | | |
| 2002 | 9,179 | 3,268 | 12,075 | 2,196 | | |
| 2003 | 11,498 | 3,508 | 16,338 | 2,539 | | |
| 2004 | 11,747 | 3,666 | 19,732 | 2,654 | | |
| 2005 | 11,619 | 3,854 | 23,211 | 1,945 | | |
| 2006 | 10,838 | 4,124 | 23,393 | 1,484 | | |
| 2007 | 9,996 | 3,959 | 25,334 | 1,688 | | |
| 2008 | 7,853 | 3,373 | 14,924 | 801 | | |
| 2009 | 7,176 | 2,749 | 6,787 | 1,783 | | |
| 2010 | 8,432 | 3,199 | 13,949 | 1,712 | | |
| 2011 | 7,410 | 2,596 | 14,500 | 1,371 | | |
| 2012 | 6,915 | 2,445 | 16,281 | 1,948 | | |
| 2013 | 6,537 | 2,067 | 15,803 | 2,951 | | |
| 2014 | 8,895 | 2,335 | 15,929 | 2,921 | | |
| 2015 | 8,863 | 2,549 | 17,899 | 4,736 | | |
| 2016 | 10,688 | 2,212 | 22,750 | 5,173 | | |
| 2017 | 11,128 | 1,137 | 20,614 | 8,952 | | |
| 2018 | 9,670 | 1,173 | 26,969 | 7,586 | | |
| 2019 | 7,764 | 960 | 22,183 | 12,635 | | |
| 2019 YTD | 5,267 | 703 | 13,105 | 7,993 | | |
| 2020 YTD | 5,479 | 714 | 8,738 | 5,863 | | |

| Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2019 to 2020 and 5-year Average, Monthly | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------|------------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------|--|
| Month | Registered New Single Detached Homes ³ | | | Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴ | | | |
| | 2020 | 2019 | 5-year Average ¹³ | 2020 | 2019 | 5-year Average ¹³ | |
| Jan | 688 | 704 | 806 | 2,255 | 1,626 | 2,213 | |
| Feb | 766 | 668 | 875 | 2,040 | 2,425 | 1,776 | |
| Mar | 908 | 830 | 1,046 | 1,441 | 3,827 | 2,765 | |
| Apr | 727 | 818 | 1,021 | 2,088 | 3,925 | 2,485 | |
| May | 763 | 807 | 1,066 | 1,559 | 2,937 | 2,428 | |
| Jun | 798 | 687 | 1,065 | 1,301 2,753 | | 2,532 | |
| Jul | 771 | 774 | 1,019 | 2,356 | 2,309 | 2,377 | |
| Aug | 772 | 682 | 986 | 1,561 | 1,296 | 2,501 | |
| Sep | | 698 | 910 | | 4,018 | 3,232 | |
| Oct | | 800 | 896 | | 3,987 | 3,059 | |
| Nov | | 624 | 832 | | 2,812 | 2,098 | |
| Dec | | 632 | 707 | | 2,903 | 2,435 | |

| Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2019 to 2020, Monthly | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|------------|-------------------------|--|-------|
| Month | Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹ | | Purpose-bu | ilt Rental ⁶ | Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴ | |
| | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
| Jan | 1,825 | 1,252 | 430 | 374 | 2,255 | 1,626 |
| Feb | 681 | 1,128 | 1,359 | 1,297 | 2,040 | 2,425 |
| Mar | 989 | 3,220 | 452 | 607 | 1,441 | 3,827 |
| Apr | 1,397 | 2,775 | 691 | 1,150 | 2,088 | 3,925 |
| Мау | 772 | 2,070 | 787 | 867 | 1,559 | 2,937 |
| Jun | 678 | 1,393 | 623 | 1,360 | 1,301 | 2,753 |
| Jul | 1,169 | 681 | 1,187 | 1,628 | 2,356 | 2,309 |
| Aug | 1,227 | 586 | 334 | 710 | 1,561 | 1,296 |
| Sep | | 2,799 | | 1,219 | | 4,018 |
| Oct | | 2,727 | | 1,260 | | 3,987 |
| Nov | | 1,453 | | 1,359 | | 2,812 |
| Dec | | 2,099 | | 804 | | 2,903 |

| Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, August 2020 | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Dogional District | Registered New Single Detached Homes ³ | | Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴ | | Total | |
| Regional District | Number of Homes | Regional % Share of Provincial Total | Number of Homes | Regional % Share of Provincial Total | Number of Homes | Regional % Share of Provincial Total |
| Alberni-Clayoquot | 7 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.3% |
| Bulkley-Nechako | 5 | 0.6% | 8 | 0.5% | 13 | 0.6% |
| Capital | 79 | 10.2% | 53 | 3.4% | 132 | 5.7% |
| Cariboo | 7 | 0.9% | 2 | 0.1% | 9 | 0.4% |
| Central Coast | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Central Kootenay | 12 | 1.6% | 6 | 0.4% | 18 | 0.8% |
| Central Okanagan | 41 | 5.3% | 61 | 3.9% | 102 | 4.4% |
| Columbia-Shuswap | 23 | 3.0% | 24 | 1.5% | 47 | 2.0% |
| Comox Valley | 33 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 1.4% |
| Cowichan Valley | 24 | 3.1% | 4 | 0.3% | 28 | 1.2% |
| East Kootenay | 25 | 3.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 25 | 1.1% |
| Fraser Valley | 55 | 7.1% | 22 | 1.4% | 77 | 3.3% |
| Fraser-Fort George | 12 | 1.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 12 | 0.5% |
| Kitimat-Stikine | 5 | 0.6% | 4 | 0.3% | 9 | 0.4% |
| Kootenay-Boundary | 6 | 0.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.3% |
| Metro Vancouver | 282 | 36.5% | 1,082 | 69.3% | 1,364 | 58.5% |
| Mount Waddington | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Nanaimo | 33 | 4.3% | 14 | 0.9% | 47 | 2.0% |
| North Okanagan | 20 | 2.6% | 7 | 0.4% | 27 | 1.2% |
| Northern Rockies | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Okanagan-Similkameen | 25 | 3.2% | 2 | 0.1% | 27 | 1.2% |
| Peace River | 4 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.2% |
| Powell River | 7 | 0.9% | 8 | 0.5% | 15 | 0.6% |
| Skeena-Queen Charlotte | 1 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% |
| Squamish-Lillooet | 12 | 1.6% | 67 | 4.3% | 79 | 3.4% |
| Stikine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Strathcona | 13 | 1.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 13 | 0.6% |
| Sunshine Coast | 9 | 1.2% | 36 | 2.3% | 45 | 1.9% |
| Thompson-Nicola | 32 | 4.1% | 159 | 10.2% | 191 | 8.2% |
| Total | 772 | 100.0% | 1,561 | 100.0% | 2,333 | 100.0% |



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ⁷ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- ¹¹Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 12}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

