# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

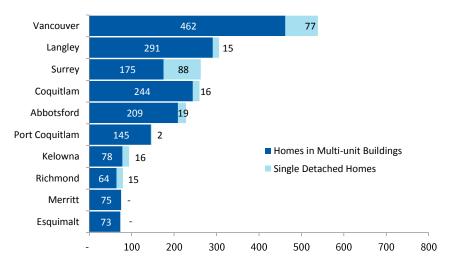
### **General Highlights**

- In the first month of 2020, 2,737 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., which included 713 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 2,024 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2020, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are up 16.9% from 2019. While registrations for multiunit homes<sup>4</sup> increased 24.5%, registrations for single detached homes decreased 0.3%<sup>3</sup>.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 3,665 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in January, trending at a 0.9% increase from December for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 64.7% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in January. Vancouver (539), Langley\* (306) and Surrey (263) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In January, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Merritt,
   Esquimalt, Sun Peaks, Port Coquitlam, Langley\*,
   Coquitlam, Abbotsford, Vancouver, Kelowna,
   Richmond, New Westminster, Delta\*, Campbell
   River, Surrey, Penticton and North Vancouver\*.
- So far in 2020, 195 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup>
  were registered in B.C. Compared with the same
  period in 2019, the number of registered rental
  units decreased 47.9%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date



Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, January 2020

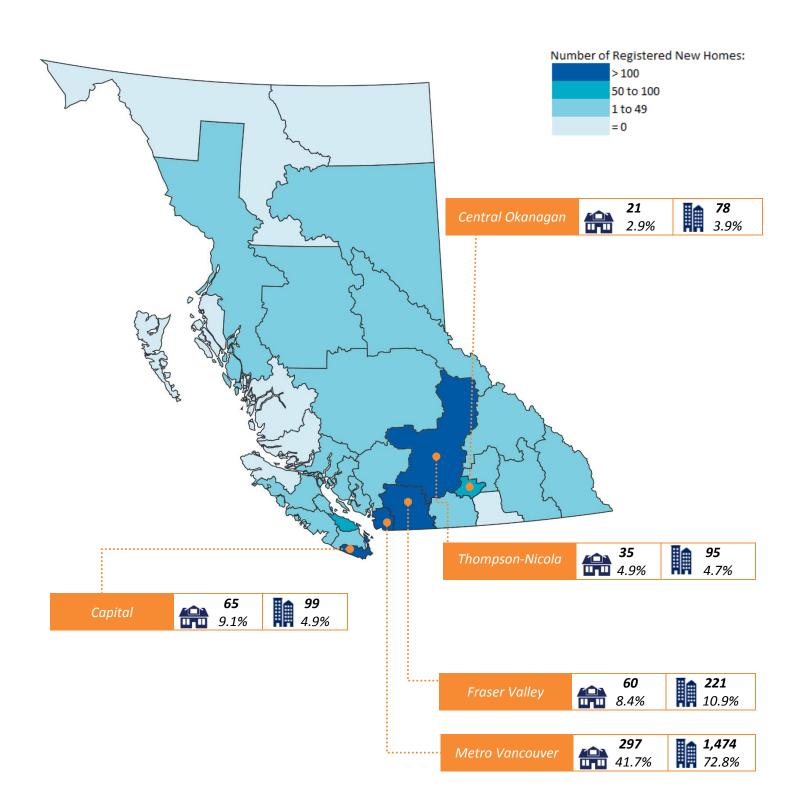


<sup>\*</sup> North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver as well as the District of North Vancouver. Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley. Delta also includes Tsawwassen First Nation Lands.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District®, January 2020

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



#### **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first month of 2020, 713 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with January 2019, single detached registrations decreased 0.3%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 743 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in January, representing no change from December.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 888 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in January, trending at a 0.7% decrease from December.
- Surrey (88), Vancouver (77) and Victoria (37) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in January.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, January 2020



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2020 Year-to-Date

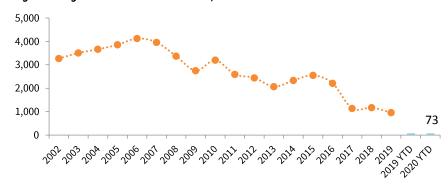


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>10</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2019-2020 Year-to-Date

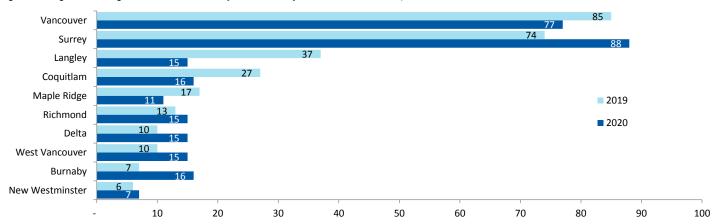


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2020 Year-to-Date



#### **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In first month of 2020, 1,829 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C. Compared with January 2019, multi-unit enrollments increased 46.1%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,903 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in January, trending at a 2.6% increase from December.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,954 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in January, which is a 0.4% increase since December.
- There were 164 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in January. Most of these buildings were buildings of 5 to 50 units (45.1%) and duplexes (22.0%). The largest building of 258 units was proposed to be built in Vancouver.
- In January, Vancouver (462), Langley\* (321) and Coquitlam (244) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, January 2020

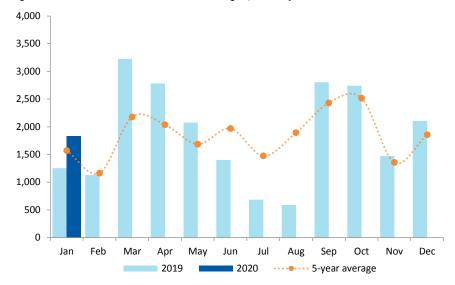


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, January 2020

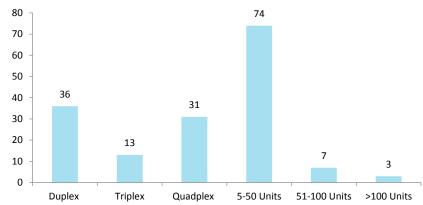
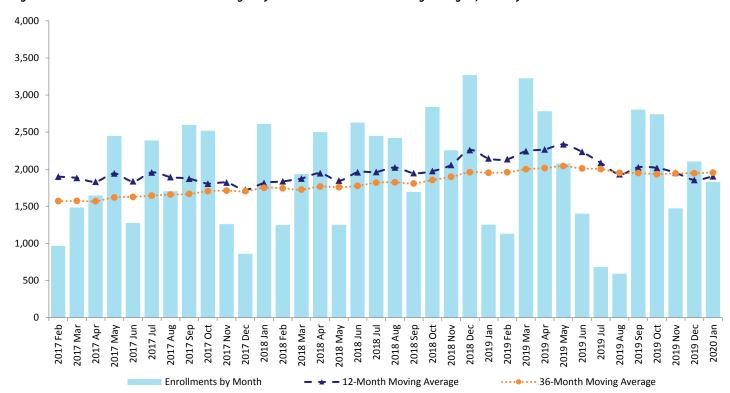


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, January 2020



## **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first month of 2020, 195 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 47.9%.
- In January, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 9.6% of all multi-unit registrations.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,018 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in January, trending at a 1.4% decrease from December.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 749 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in January, which is a 6.3% decrease since December.
- There were 3 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in January, which included one duplex, one building of 51 to 100 units and one building of over 100 units. The largest building of 118 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In January, Surrey (118), Merritt (75) and Dawson Creek (2) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, January 2020



Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, January 2020

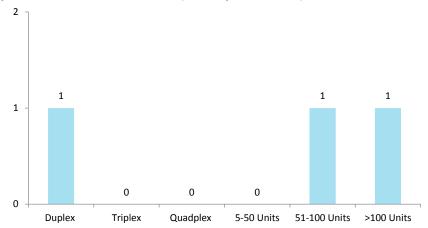
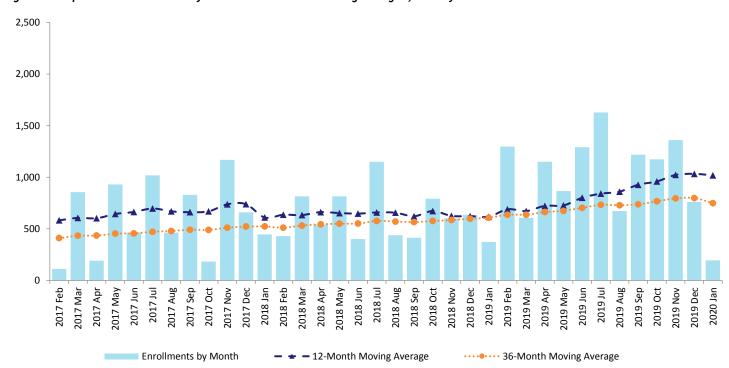


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup> by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, January 2020



## **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2020						
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>		
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178		
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539		
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654		
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945		
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484		
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688		
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	799		
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783		
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712		
2011	7,410	2,596	14,500	1,371		
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948		
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951		
2014	8,897	2,335	15,929	2,921		
2015	8,868	2,549	17,905	4,736		
2016	10,717	2,212	22,752	5,173		
2017	11,185	1,136	20,678	8,872		
2018	9,776	1,173	27,099	7,482		
2019	7,961	960	22,262	12,398		
2019 YTD	636	79	1,252	374		
2020 YTD	640	73	1,829	195		

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2019 to 2020 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>			
	2020	2019	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2020	2019	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	713	715	809	2,024	1,626	2,213	
Feb		678	879		2,427	1,756	
Mar		850	1,051		3,833	2,766	
Apr		831	1,027		3,932	2,487	
May		820	1,072		2,943	2,413	
Jun		698	1,069		2,692	2,520	
Jul		794	1,026		2,311	2,406	
Aug		699	994		1,262	2,494	
Sep		714	918		4,023	3,233	
Oct		823	904		3,914	3,045	
Nov		644	841		2,831	2,105	
Dec		655	717		2,866	2,434	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2019 to 2020, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>		Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings⁴	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Jan	1,829	1,252	195	374	2,024	1,626
Feb		1,130		1,297		2,427
Mar		3,226		607		3,833
Apr		2,782		1,150		3,932
May		2,076		867		2,943
Jun		1,401		1,291		2,692
Jul		683		1,628		2,311
Aug		590		672		1,262
Sep		2,804		1,219		4,023
Oct		2,741		1,173		3,914
Nov		1,472		1,359		2,831
Dec		2,105		761		2,866

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, January 2020							
Dogional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>		Registere Multi-u	d New Homes in nit Buildings <sup>4</sup>	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	18	2.5%	0	0.0%	18	0.7%	
Bulkley-Nechako	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Capital	65	9.1%	99	4.9%	164	6.0%	
Cariboo	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	6	0.8%	0	0.0%	6	0.2%	
Central Okanagan	21	2.9%	78	3.9%	99	3.6%	
Columbia-Shuswap	13	1.8%	0	0.0%	13	0.5%	
Comox Valley	31	4.3%	2	0.1%	33	1.2%	
Cowichan Valley	30	4.2%	0	0.0%	30	1.1%	
East Kootenay	14	2.0%	4	0.2%	18	0.7%	
Fraser Valley	60	8.4%	221	10.9%	281	10.3%	
Fraser-Fort George	7	1.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%	
Kitimat-Stikine	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Metro Vancouver	297	41.7%	1,474	72.8%	1,771	64.7%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	44	6.2%	11	0.5%	55	2.0%	
North Okanagan	11	1.5%	7	0.3%	18	0.7%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	14	2.0%	10	0.5%	24	0.9%	
Peace River	2	0.3%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	
Powell River	5	0.7%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	13	1.8%	0	0.0%	13	0.5%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	10	1.4%	21	1.0%	31	1.1%	
Sunshine Coast	9	1.3%	0	0.0%	9	0.3%	
Thompson-Nicola	35	4.9%	95	4.7%	130	4.7%	
Total	713	100.0%	2,024	100.0%	2,737	100.0%	



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- <sup>11</sup>Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>12</sup> Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

