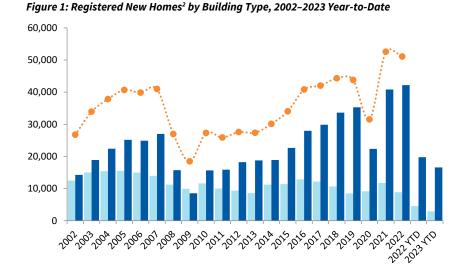
# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

## **General Highlights**

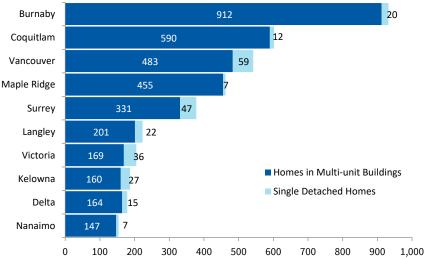
- In the first five months of 2023, 19,500 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 2,937 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 16,563 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2023, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are down 19.8% from 2022. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> decreased 16.2%, while registrations for single detached homes decreased 35.5%<sup>3</sup>.
- In May, 4,789 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 23.0% increase compared with May 2022.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 3,853 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in May, a 2.0% increase from April for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 71.6% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in May. Burnaby (932),
   Coquitlam (602) and Vancouver (542) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In May, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Agassiz, Parksville,
   Maple Ridge, Coquitlam, Burnaby, Merritt,
   Nanaimo, Delta\*, Langley\*, Kamloops, Vancouver,
   Surrey, Ucluelet, Abbotsford, Kelowna,
   Courtenay, Victoria, Penticton, North Vancouver\*,
   Chilliwack, Revelstoke, and Port Coquitlam.
- So far in 2023, 6,805 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2022, the number of registered rental units increased 12.9%.



**RESEARCH CENTRE** 



Single Detached Homes Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ···· Total

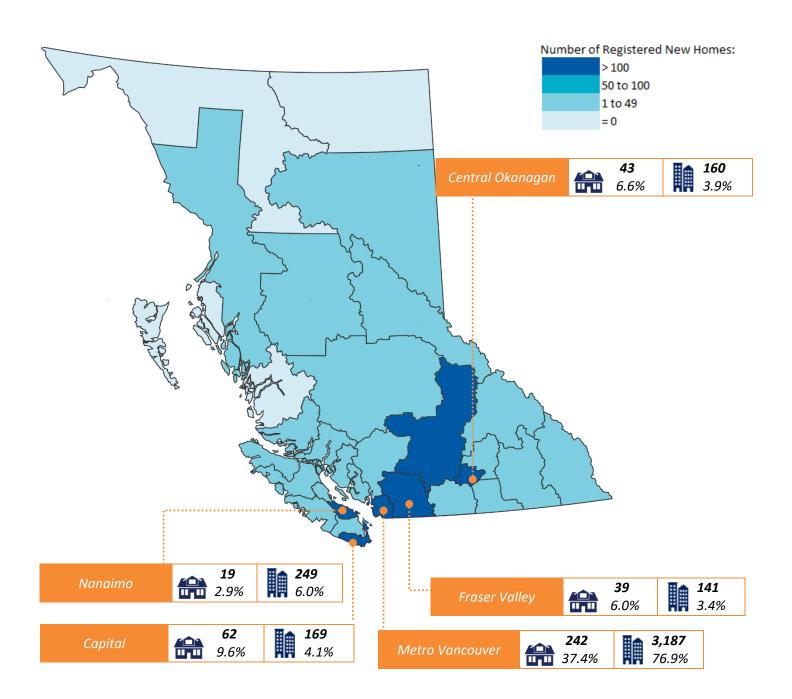


<sup>\*</sup> Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley. Delta includes Tsawwassen First Nation Lands. North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first five months of 2023, 2,937 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2022, single detached registrations decreased 35.5%.
- In May, 647 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared with May 2022, the number of single detached registrations decreased 30.3%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 604 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in May, trending at a 3.7% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 806 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in May, which is a 0.3% decrease from April.
- Vancouver (59), Surrey (47) and Victoria (36) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in May.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, May 2023

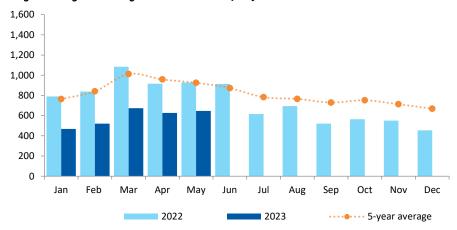


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2023 Year-to-Date

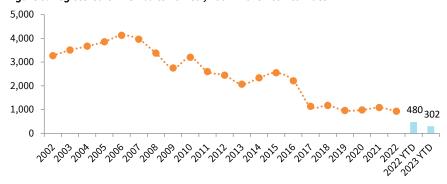


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>10</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2022-2023 Year-to-Date

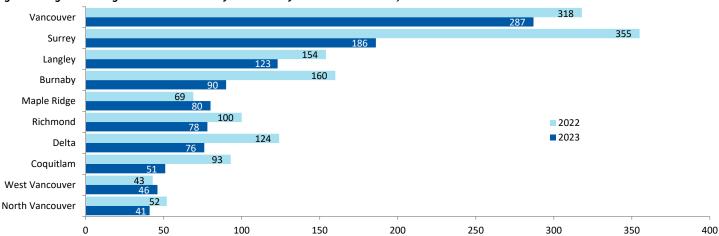


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2023 Year-to-Date



## **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first five months of 2023, 9,758 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2022, multi-unit enrollments decreased 29.0%.
- In May, 3,038 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared with May 2022, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 21.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,970 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in May, trending at a 2.4% increase from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,029 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in May, which is a 3.2% increase from April.
- There were 125 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in May. Most of these buildings were duplexes (60.0%). The largest building of 335 units was proposed to be built in Coquitlam.
- In May, Burnaby (850), Coquitlam (590), and Maple Ridge (455) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

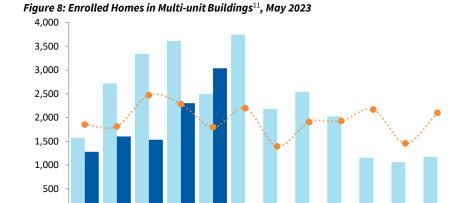


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, May 2023

May

Jun

2023

Jul

•••• 5-vear average

Oct

Dec

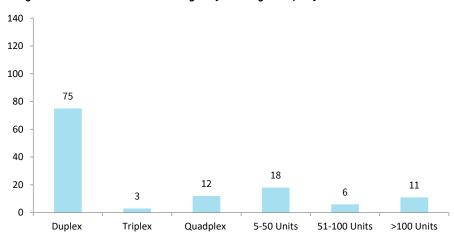


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, May 2023

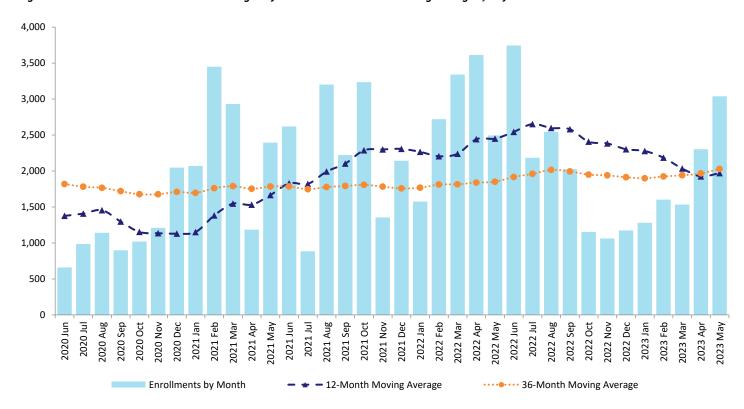
0

Jan

Feb

Mar

2022



#### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first five months of 2023, 6,805 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2022, the number of registered rental units increased 12.9%.
- So far in 2023, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 41.1% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month, 1,104 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>. Compared with May 2022, the number of rental units registered increased 133.9%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,279 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in May, trending at a 4.3% increase from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,097 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in May, which is a 0.7% increase from April.
- There were 25 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in May. Most of these were buildings of 5 to 50 units (60.0%). The largest building of 152 units was proposed to be built in Delta.
- In May, Vancouver (234), Victoria (155) and Delta\* (152) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, May 2023

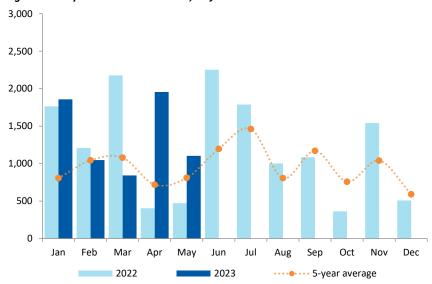


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, May 2023

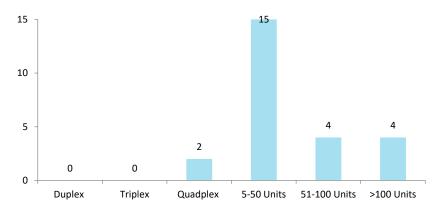
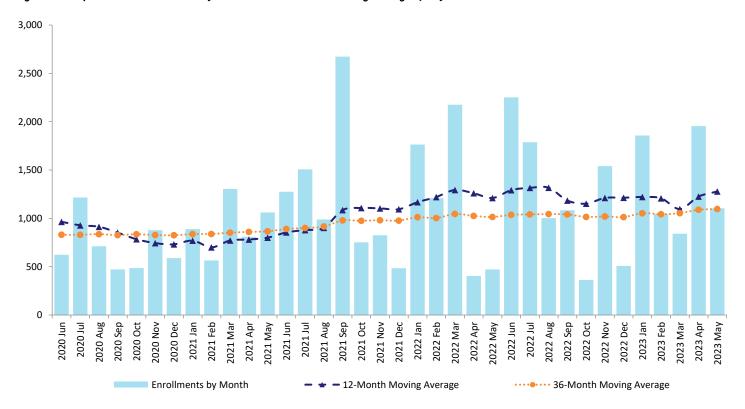


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup> by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, May 2023



# **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2023							
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,959			
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,631	2,211	22,749	5,217			
2017	11,027	1,136	20,586	9,272			
2018	9,500	1,173	25,934	7,688			
2019	7,517	960	22,045	13,252			
2020	8,183	984	13,559	8,778			
2021	10,652	1,085	27,690 13,1				
2022	7,938	932	27,631 14,56				
2022 YTD	4,076	480	13,744	6,025			
2023 YTD	2,635	302	9,758	6,805			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2022 to 2023 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2023	2022	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2023	2022	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	468	790	764	3,137	3,339	2,657	
Feb	521	838	841	2,650	3,929	2,858	
Mar	674	1,084	1,012	2,376	5,517	3,551	
Apr	627	916	959	4,258	4,017	3,004	
May	647	928	925	4,142	2,967	2,609	
Jun		914	873		5,996	3,395	
Jul		616	783		3,972	2,855	
Aug		694	766		3,547	2,711	
Sep		521	729		3,109	3,099	
Oct		564	752		1,517	2,927	
Nov		551	713		2,602	2,498	
Dec		454	669		1,681	2,691	

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2022 to 2023, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-bu	iilt Rental <sup>6</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Jan	1,280	1,575	1,857	1,764	3,137	3,339	
Feb	1,603	2,720	1,047	1,209	2,650	3,929	
Mar	1,534	3,341	842	2,176	2,376	5,517	
Apr	2,303	3,613	1,955	404	4,258	4,017	
May	3,038	2,495	1,104	472	4,142	2,967	
Jun		3,744		2,252		5,996	
Jul		2,184		1,788		3,972	
Aug		2,545		1,002		3,547	
Sep		2,025		1,084		3,109	
Oct		1,154		363		1,517	
Nov		1,062		1,540		2,602	
Dec		1,173		508		1,681	

	Table 4: R	egistered New Hor	nes² by Regi	onal District, May 2	2023	
Pogional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			d New Homes in Init Buildings⁴	Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	10	1.5%	7	0.2%	17	0.4%
Bulkley-Nechako	8	1.2%	4	0.1%	12	0.3%
Capital	62	9.6%	169	4.1%	231	4.8%
Cariboo	17	2.6%	0	0.0%	17	0.4%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	8	1.2%	2	0.0%	10	0.2%
Central Okanagan	43	6.6%	160	3.9%	203	4.2%
Columbia-Shuswap	13	2.0%	4	0.1%	17	0.4%
Comox Valley	13	2.0%	24	0.6%	37	0.8%
Cowichan Valley	20	3.1%	4	0.1%	24	0.5%
East Kootenay	22	3.4%	6	0.1%	28	0.6%
Fraser Valley	39	6.0%	141	3.4%	180	3.8%
Fraser-Fort George	12	1.9%	11	0.3%	23	0.5%
Kitimat-Stikine	11	1.7%	0	0.0%	11	0.2%
Kootenay-Boundary	6	0.9%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%
Metro Vancouver	242	37.4%	3,187	76.9%	3,429	71.6%
Mount Waddington	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Nanaimo	19	2.9%	249	6.0%	268	5.6%
North Okanagan	31	4.8%	0	0.0%	31	0.6%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	20	3.1%	14	0.3%	34	0.7%
Peace River	16	2.5%	2	0.0%	18	0.4%
Powell River	3	0.5%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Squamish-Lillooet	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Sunshine Coast	12	1.9%	2	0.0%	14	0.3%
Thompson-Nicola	15	2.3%	156	3.8%	171	3.6%
Total	647	100.0%	4,142	100.0%	4,789	100.0%



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to five quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2022.
- <sup>11</sup> Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance
- $^{\rm 12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view

Monthly New Home Registry Report

