# Leading Housing Market Indicator for BC

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

## **General Highlights**

- In the first eight months of 2018, 30,898 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in BC, which included 8,379 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 22,519 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2018, total home registrations were up 9.1% from the same period in 2017, driven by an increase in multi-unit homes (+15.1%)<sup>4</sup> despite a small decline in single detached homes (-4.4%)<sup>3</sup>.
- This month 3,766 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in BC, a 14.9% increase compared to August 2017.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 3,753 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in August, trending at an 1.1% increase from July for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 66.5% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in BC in August.
   Vancouver (675), Richmond (454) and Surrey (245) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In August, the communities where the majority of homes registered were multiunits included Port Renfrew, Sun Peaks, Sidney, Langford, Port Moody, Port Coquitlam, North Vancouver\*, Richmond, Langley\*, Burnaby, Squamish, Pitt Meadows, Coquitlam, Vancouver, Kamloops, Sooke, Powell River, Abbotsford, Kelowna, Delta, Victoria, Penticton, Surrey, Nanaimo, Vernon and Maple Ridge.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type, 2002 – 2018 Year-to-Date

**RESEARCH CENTRE** 

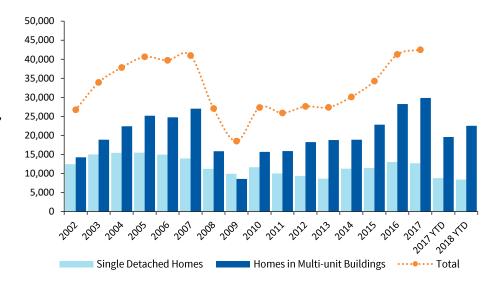
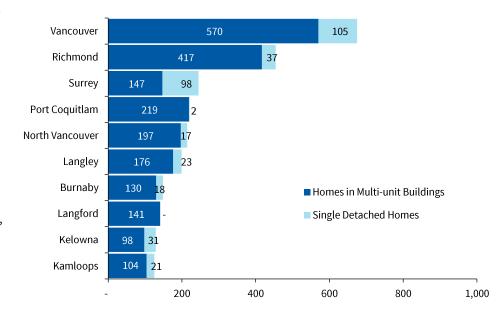


Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and by Selected City<sup>6</sup>, August 2018



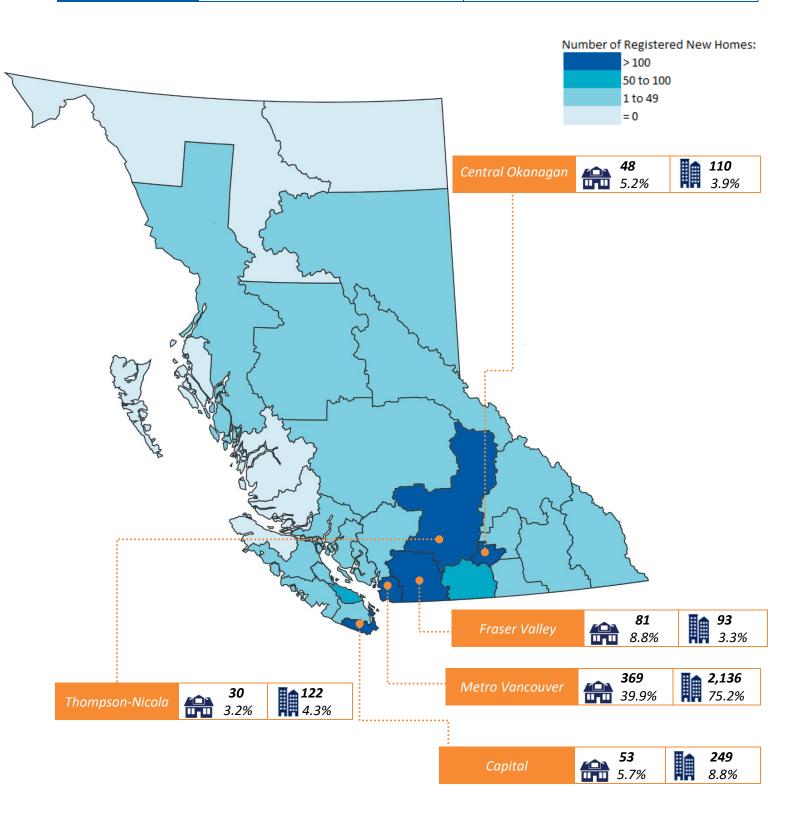
<sup>\*</sup>Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, while North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>7</sup>, August 2018

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first eight months of 2018, 8,379 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in BC. Compared to the same period in 2017, single detached registrations decreased 4.4%.
- This month 925 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared to August 2017, the number of single detached registrations decreased 16.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,023 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in August, trending at a 1.5% decrease from July.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,050 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in August, trending at a 0.1% decrease from July.
- Vancouver (105), Surrey (98) and Richmond (37) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in August.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, August 2018



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>8</sup>, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date

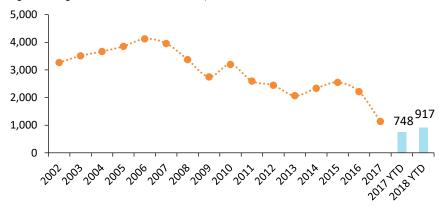


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>6</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2017-2018 Year-to-Date

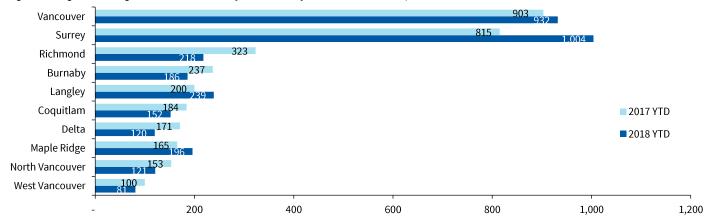
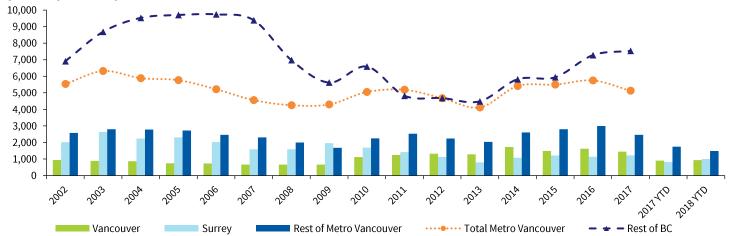


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2018 Year-to-Date



## **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first eight months of 2018, 17,696
  new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup> in
  BC. Compared to the same period in 2017,
  multi-unit enrollments increased 30.5%.
- This month 2,461 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared to August 2017, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 44.0%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,092 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>10</sup> in August, trending at a 3.1% increase from July.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,857 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>10</sup> in August, trending at a 0.2% increase from July.
- There were 198 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>10</sup> in August. Most of these buildings were duplexes (37.4%) and buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (34.8%). The largest building of 363 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Vancouver.
- In August, Vancouver (435), Richmond (417), and Port Coquitlam (219) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>10</sup> in BC.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit<sup>10</sup> Buildings, August 2018

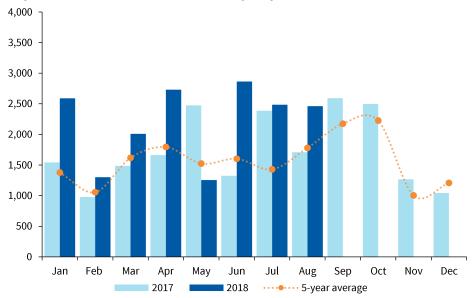


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size<sup>11</sup>, August 2018

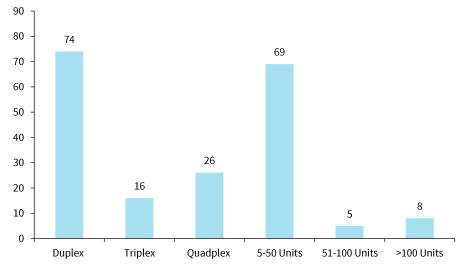
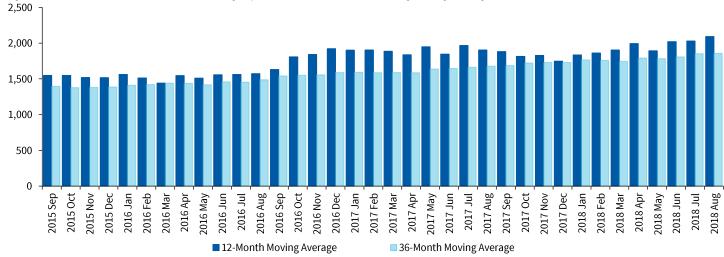


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, August 2018



#### **Rentals Exempted**

- In the first eight months of 2018, 4,823 homes in multi-unit rental buildings<sup>12</sup> were registered in BC. Compared to the same period in 2017, the number of registered rental units decreased 19.7%.
- The decline between 2017 and 2018 to date largely reflects the record high number of rental registrations in January 2017.
- Rental units<sup>12</sup> represented 21.4% of all multi-unit registrations so far in 2018.
- This month 308 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>. Compared to August 2017, the number of rental units registered decreased 17.9%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 639 rental units registered<sup>12</sup> in August, trending at a 1.1% decrease from July.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 564 rental units registered<sup>12</sup> in August, trending at a 1.3% decrease from July.
- There were 10 rental buildings<sup>12</sup> registered in August. Most of these buildings were buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (60.0%) and buildings of 51 to 100 units (30.0%).
   The largest building of 81 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Langford.
- In August, Langford (141), Vancouver (135), and Kamloops (102) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>12</sup> in BC.

Figure 11: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Building 12, August 2018

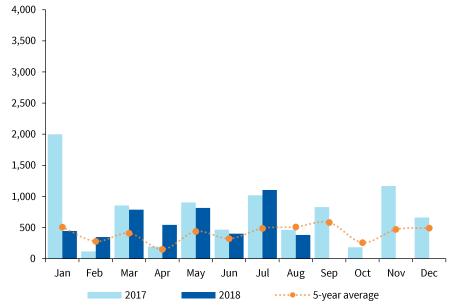


Figure 12: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings<sup>12</sup>by Building Size<sup>11</sup>, August 2018

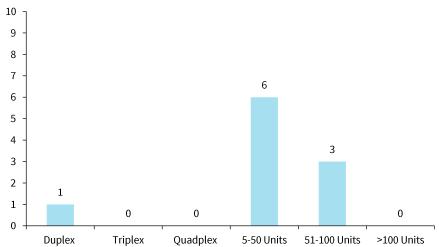
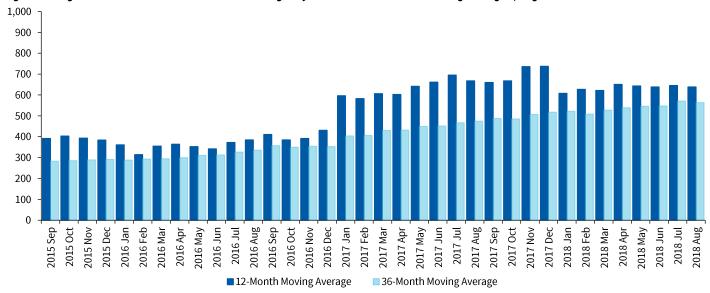


Figure 13: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings12 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, August 2018



## **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2018 Year-to-date							
Calendar Year	Registered New Single Deta	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>				
	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>8</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>10</sup>	Rentals Exempted <sup>12</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484			
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	15,017	799			
2009	7,165	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,438	3,199	13,957	1,712			
2011	7,412	2,596	14,504	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,538	2,067	15,804	2,951			
2014	8,900	2,335	15,937	2,921			
2015	8,885	2,549	18,190	4,614			
2016	10,815	2,212	23,059	5,167			
2017	11,526	1,136	20,964	8,849			
2017 YTD	8,013	748	13,562	6,009			
2018 YTD	7,462	917	17,696	4,823			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2017to 2018 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>			
Month	2018	2017	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2018	2017	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	913	942	755	3,035	3,538	1,884	
Feb	1,033	944	796	1,648	1,095	1,333	
Mar	1,090	1,176	990	2,796	2,342	2,027	
Apr	1,204	1,043	982	3,273	1,853	1,944	
May	1,200	1,254	1,085	2,071	3,376	1,960	
Jun	1,021	1,254	1,100	3,266	1,790	1,924	
Jul	993	1,041	1,093	3,589	3,405	1,916	
Aug	925	1,107	1,035	2,841	2,172	2,290	
Sep		1,075	962		3,422	2,756	
Oct		1,099	933		2,680	2,484	
Nov		925	855		2,436	1,474	
Dec		802	806		1,704	1,700	

Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>10</sup>		Rentals E	kempted <sup>12</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
Jan	2,589	1,541	446	1,997	3,035	3,538
Feb	1,301	978	347	117	1,648	1,095
Mar	2,010	1,487	786	855	2,796	2,342
Apr	2,731	1,661	542	192	3,273	1,853
May	1,255	2,474	816	902	2,071	3,376
Jun	2,864	1,325	402	465	3,266	1,790
Jul	2,485	2,387	1,104	1,018	3,589	3,405
Aug	2,461	1,709	380	463	2,841	2,172
Sep		2,593		829		3,422
Oct		2,498		182		2,680
Nov		1,268		1,168		2,436
Dec		1,043		661		1,704

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, August 2018							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³		Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴		Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	7	0.8%	0	0.0%	7	0.2%	
Bulkley-Nechako	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
Capital	53	5.7%	249	8.8%	302	8.0%	
Cariboo	15	1.6%	0	0.0%	15	0.4%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	15	1.6%	2	0.1%	17	0.5%	
Central Okanagan	48	5.2%	110	3.9%	158	4.2%	
Columbia-Shuswap	25	2.7%	6	0.2%	31	0.8%	
Comox Valley	32	3.5%	8	0.3%	40	1.1%	
Cowichan Valley	31	3.4%	0	0.0%	31	0.8%	
East Kootenay	35	3.8%	4	0.1%	39	1.0%	
Fraser Valley	81	8.8%	93	3.3%	174	4.6%	
Fraser-Fort George	16	1.7%	4	0.1%	20	0.5%	
Kitimat-Stikine	4	0.4%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	4	0.4%	4	0.1%	8	0.2%	
Metro Vancouver	369	39.9%	2,136	75.2%	2,505	66.5%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	41	4.4%	30	1.1%	71	1.9%	
North Okanagan	21	2.3%	20	0.7%	41	1.1%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	29	3.1%	23	0.8%	52	1.4%	
Peace River	9	1.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%	
Powell River	4	0.4%	10	0.4%	14	0.4%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	22	2.4%	18	0.6%	40	1.1%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	13	1.4%	2	0.1%	15	0.4%	
Sunshine Coast	19	2.1%	0	0.0%	19	0.5%	
Thompson-Nicola	30	3.2%	122	4.3%	152	4.0%	
Total	925	100.0%	2,841	100.0%	3,766	100.0%	

#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (BC). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in BC.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, new homes in multi-unit rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Click <u>here</u> to view

Monthly New Home Registry Report

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in BC. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the BC Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup>As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include homes in rental buildings as well as homes enrolled in home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- <sup>3</sup> "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- <sup>4</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- $^{\rm 6}$  Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>7</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> "Registered owner-built homes" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home may obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>9</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2017.
- <sup>10</sup> "Enrolled new multi-unit homes" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 11}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>12</sup> "Registered new homes in multi-unit rental buildings" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.
- $^{13}$  In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

