Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In 2022, 51,407 new homes were registered² in B.C., including 9,037 single detached³ and 42,370 multi-unit homes⁴.
- In 2022, total home registrations² decreased by 2.5% from 2021. Registrations for multi-unit homes⁴ increased 3.6%, while registrations for single detached homes decreased 23.7%³.
- In December, 2,157 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 38.2% decrease compared with December 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 4,284 new registered homes² in December, a 2.5% decrease from November.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 56.3% of all new homes registered² in December. Surrey (380), Vancouver (322) and Abbotsford (226) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In December, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Parksville, Abbotsford, Sun Peaks, Coquitlam, North Vancouver*, Burnaby, Surrey, Victoria, Langley*, Vancouver, Coldstream, Duncan, Campbell River, Qualicum Beach, Merritt and Penticton.
- In 2022, 14,546 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 10.8%.

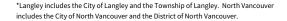


Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002-2022

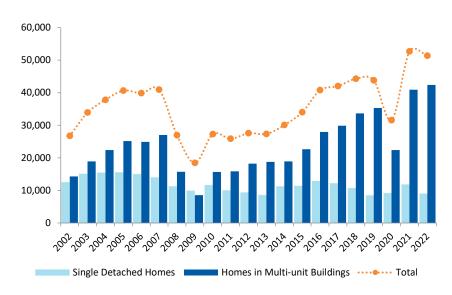


Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, December 2022

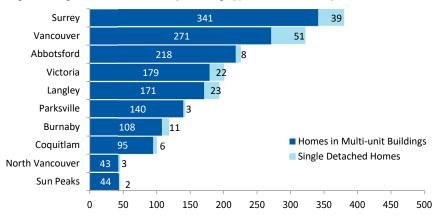
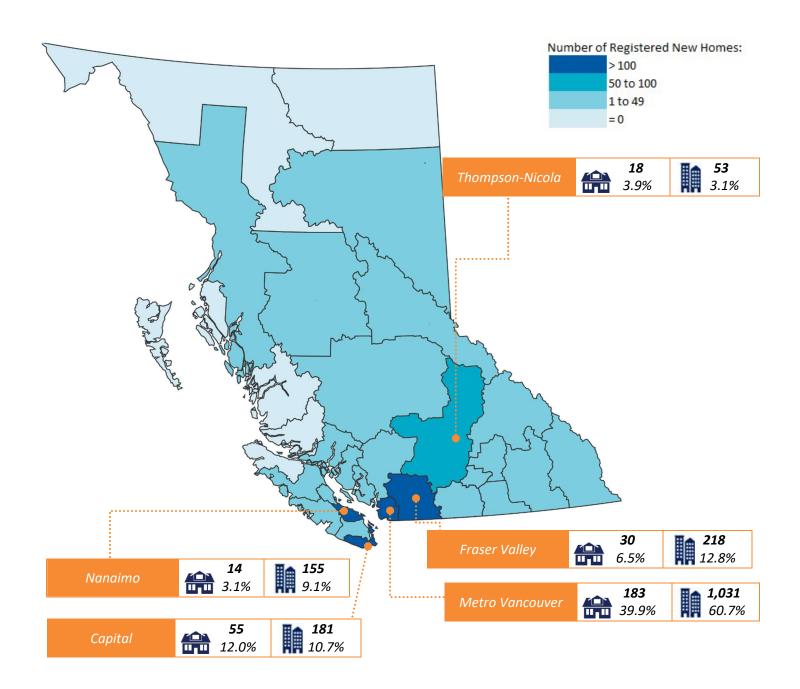


Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, December 2022

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In 2022, 9,037 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, single detached registrations decreased 23.7%.
- In December, 459 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with December 2021, the number of single detached registrations decreased 46.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 753 new single detached registered homes³ in December, a 4.3% decrease from November.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 835 new single detached registered homes³ in December, a 0.5% decrease from November.
- Vancouver (51), Surrey (39), and Langley (23) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in December.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, December 2022

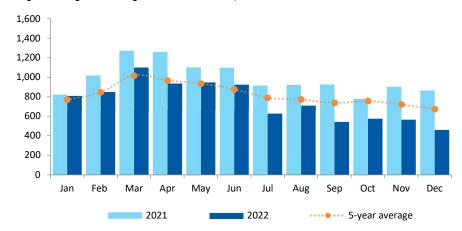


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 -2022

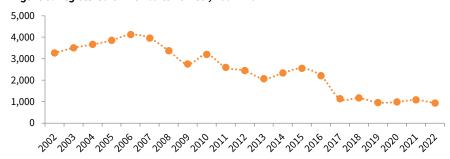


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City¹⁰ in Metro Vancouver, 2021-2022

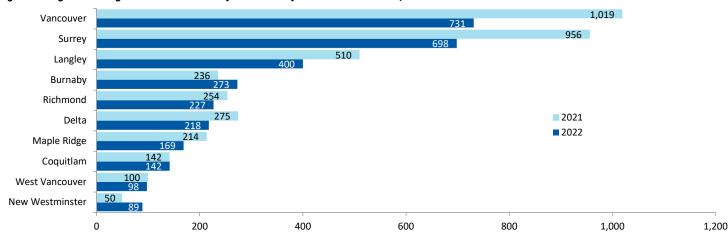
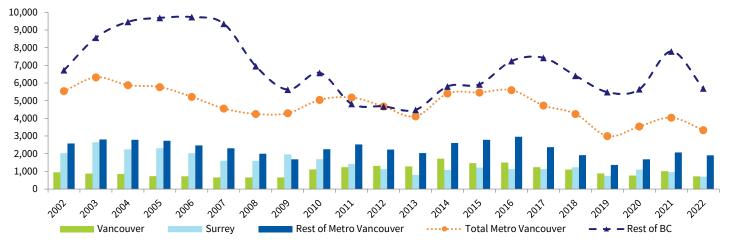


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2022



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In 2022, 27,824 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, multi-unit enrollments increased 0.2%.
- In December, 1,190 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in B.C., a 44.7% decrease compared with December 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,319 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in December, a 3.3% decrease from November.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,922 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in December, a 1.3% decrease from November.
- There were 87 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in December. Most of these buildings were duplexes (47.1%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (26.4%). The largest building of 341 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In December, Surrey (341), Langley* (171) and Abbotsford (148) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

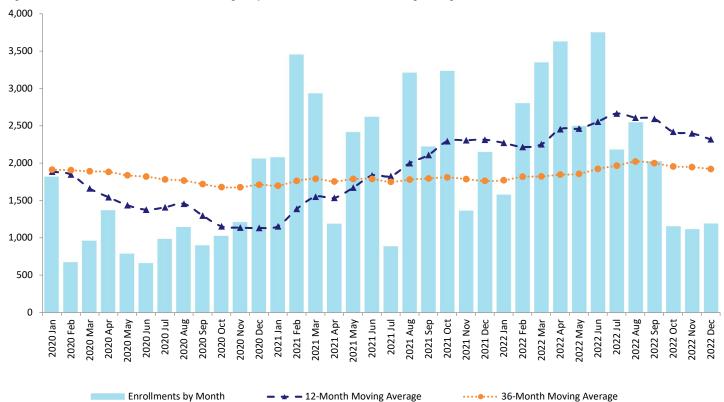
Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹, December 2022



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², December 2022



Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, December 2022



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In 2022, 14,546 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 10.8%.
- In 2022 rental units⁶ represented 34.3% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In December, 508 rental units were registered¹². Compared with December 2021, the number of rental units registered increased 5.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,212 rental units registered⁶ in December, a 0.2% increase from November.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,013 rental units registered⁶ in December, a 0.6% decrease from November.
- There were 9 rental buildings registered⁶ in December. Most of these buildings of 51 to 100 units (77.8%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (22.2%). The largest building of 87 units was proposed to be built in Vancouver.
- In December, Vancouver (159), Parksville (130) and Victoria (124) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶, December 2022

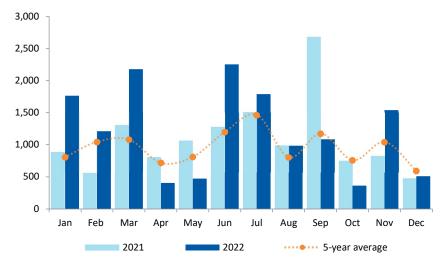


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², December 2022

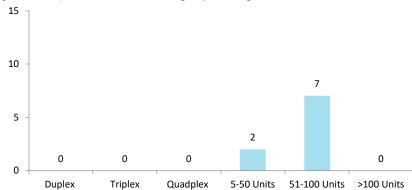
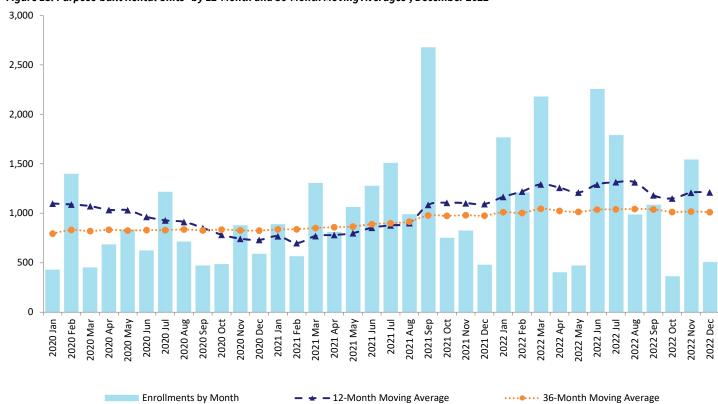


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, December 2022



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2022							
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes ³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹	Purpose-built Rental ⁶			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,959			
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,633	2,211	22,749	5,217			
2017	11,030	1,136	20,586	9,272			
2018	9,506	1,173	25,936	7,688			
2019	7,529	960	22,057	13,262			
2020	8,211	984	13,588	8,778			
2021	10,755	1,085	27,763	13,130			
2022	8,105	932	27,824	14,546			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2021 to 2022 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2022	2021	5-year Average ¹³	2022	2021	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	809	821	769	3,339	2,971	2,659	
Feb	848	1,014	845	4,013	4,017	2,878	
Mar	1,100	1,267	1,016	5,523	4,238	3,553	
Apr	934	1,256	964	4,030	1,996	3,008	
May	946	1,097	933	2,971	3,480	2,615	
Jun	922	1,094	875	6,003	3,897	3,397	
Jul	627	911	788	3,972	2,393	2,856	
Aug	710	919	772	3,535	4,199	2,711	
Sep	542	922	736	3,113	4,898	3,102	
Oct	575	778	756	1,517	3,987	2,928	
Nov	565	899	720	2,656	2,186	2,510	
Dec	459	862	674	1,698	2,631	2,700	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2021 to 2022, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental ⁶	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
Jan	1,575	2,082	1,764	889	3,339	2,971
Feb	2,804	3,452	1,209	565	4,013	4,017
Mar	3,347	2,934	2,176	1,304	5,523	4,238
Apr	3,626	1,187	404	809	4,030	1,996
May	2,499	2,418	472	1,062	2,971	3,480
Jun	3,751	2,622	2,252	1,275	6,003	3,897
Jul	2,184	886	1,788	1,507	3,972	2,393
Aug	2,549	3,210	986	989	3,535	4,199
Sep	2,029	2,225	1,084	2,673	3,113	4,898
Oct	1,154	3,235	363	752	1,517	3,987
Nov	1,116	1,361	1,540	825	2,656	2,186
Dec	1,190	2,151	508	480	1,698	2,631

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, December 2022							
Designal District	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			d New Homes in Init Buildings ⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	6	1.3%	0	0.0%	6	0.3%	
Bulkley-Nechako	3	0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Capital	55	12.0%	181	10.7%	236	10.9%	
Cariboo	5	1.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	7	1.5%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%	
Central Okanagan	21	4.6%	16	0.9%	37	1.7%	
Columbia-Shuswap	13	2.8%	0	0.0%	13	0.6%	
Comox Valley	10	2.2%	0	0.0%	10	0.5%	
Cowichan Valley	8	1.7%	13	0.8%	21	1.0%	
East Kootenay	15	3.3%	2	0.1%	17	0.8%	
Fraser Valley	30	6.5%	218	12.8%	248	11.5%	
Fraser-Fort George	5	1.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Kitimat-Stikine	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Kootenay-Boundary	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
Metro Vancouver	183	39.9%	1,031	60.7%	1,214	56.3%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	14	3.1%	155	9.1%	169	7.8%	
North Okanagan	15	3.3%	11	0.6%	26	1.2%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	11	2.4%	4	0.2%	15	0.7%	
Peace River	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Powell River	3	0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	9	2.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	6	1.3%	14	0.8%	20	0.9%	
Sunshine Coast	18	3.9%	0	0.0%	18	0.8%	
Thompson-Nicola	18	3.9%	53	3.1%	71	3.3%	
Total	459	100.0%	1,698	100.0%	2,157	100.0%	



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available here.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- 7 Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2021.
- ¹¹ Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance
- 12 Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view Monthly New Home Registry Report

