Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

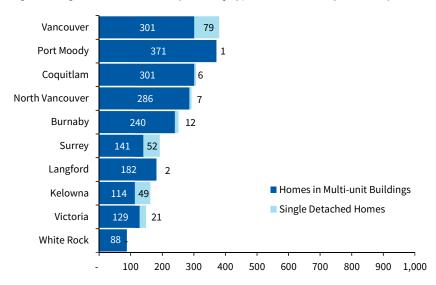
General Highlights

- In the first two months of 2019, 5,590 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 1,448 single detached³ and 4,142 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2019, total home registrations are down 16.7% from the first two months in 2018, driven by a decline in both multi-unit homes (-14.0%)⁴ and single detached homes (-23.4%)³.
- However, 3,185 new homes were registered² in B.C. in February, a 16.8% increase compared with February 2018.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,765 new registered homes² in February, trending at a 1.0% increase from January for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 64.0% of all new homes registered² in B.C. in February.
 Vancouver (380), Port Moody (372) and Coquitlam (307) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In February, the majority of homes in Prince Rupert, White Rock, Port Moody, Langford, Coquitlam, North Vancouver*, Burnaby, Penticton, Nelson, Kamloops, Victoria, Chilliwack, Vancouver, Port Coquitlam, Surrey, Kelowna, Vernon, Harrison Hot Springs, Campbell River, Delta, Langley*, and Parksville were multi-units.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002 - 2019 Year-to-Date



Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁶, February 2019



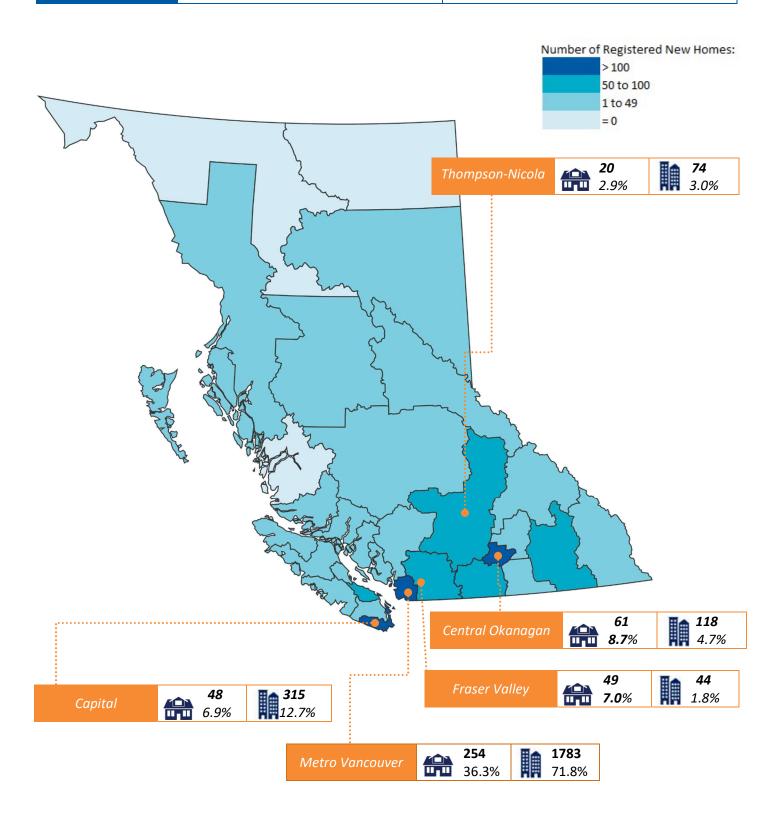
^{*}Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, while North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁷, February 2019

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first two months of 2019, 1,448 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2018, single detached registrations decreased 23.4%.
- This month 700 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with February 2018, the number of single detached registrations decreased 29.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 902 new single detached registered homes³ in February, trending at a 2.7% decrease from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,010 new single detached registered homes³ in February, trending at a 0.8% decrease from January.
- Vancouver (79), Surrey (52) and Kelowna (49) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in February.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, February 2019



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁸, 2002 - 2019 Year-to-Date

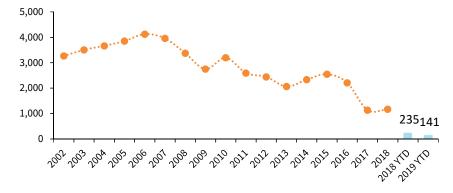


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes3 by Selected City9 in Metro Vancouver, 2018-2019 Year-to-Date

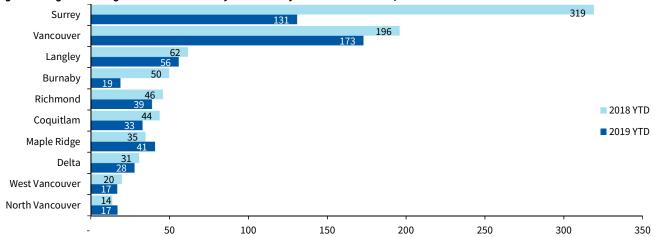
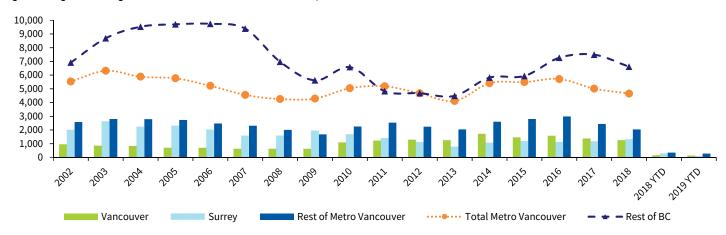


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2018 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first two months of 2019, 2,471 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2018, multi-unit enrollments decreased 37.3%.
- This month 1,188 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with February 2018, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 8.7%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,182 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in February, trending at a 0.4% decrease from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,984 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in February, trending at a 0.4% increase from January.
- There were 92 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹⁰ in February. Most of these buildings were duplexes (38.0%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (29.3%). The largest building of 276 units was proposed to be built in North Vancouver.
- In February, North Vancouver (286),
 Vancouver (259) and Surrey (141) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹⁰, February 2019

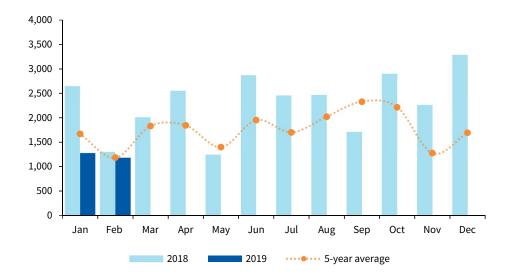


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size¹¹, February 2019

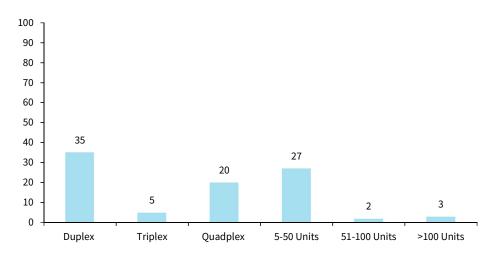
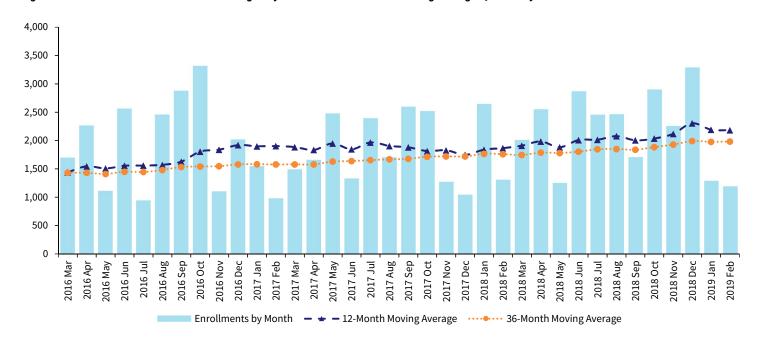


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹⁰ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, February 2019



Purpose-built Rental

- In the first two months of 2019, 1,671 purpose-built rental units¹² were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2018, the number of registered rental units increased 90.8%.
- Rental units¹² represented 40.3% of all multi-unit registrations so far in 2019.
- This month 1,297 rental units were registered¹². Compared with February 2018, the number of rental units registered increased 201.6%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 681 rental units registered¹² in February, trending at a 11.9% increase from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 633 rental units registered¹² in February, trending at a 4.7% increase from January.
- There were 16 rental buildings¹²
 registered in February. Most of these
 buildings were of 5 to 50 units (44%)
 and >100 units (38.0%). The largest
 building of 232 units was proposed to
 be built in Burnaby.
- In February, Port Moody (371), Burnaby (238) and Coquitlam (201) had the largest number of rental units registered¹² in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units 12, February 2019



Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Units12 by Building Size11, February 2019

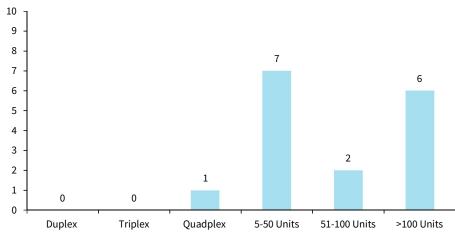
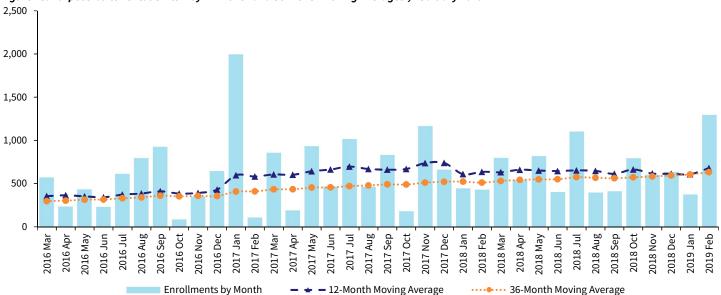


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units 12 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, February 2019



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2019 Year-to-date							
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁸	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹⁰	Purpose-built Rental ¹²			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484			
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	15,009	799			
2009	7,165	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,437	3,199	13,957	1,712			
2011	7,412	2,596	14,504	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,538	2,067	15,804	2,951			
2014	8,899	2,335	15,931	2,921			
2015	8,879	2,549	17,905	4,736			
2016	10,770	2,212	23,039	5,169			
2017	11,369	1,136	20,966	8,871			
2018	10,095	1,173	27,656	7,373			
2018 YTD	1,656	235	3,942	876			
2019 YTD	1,307	141	2,471	1,671			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2018 to 2019 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Month	2019	2018	5-year Average ¹³	2019	2018	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	748	894	824	1,657	3,087	2,265	
Feb	700	997	885	2,485	1,731	1,524	
Mar		1,062	1,066		2,803	2,295	
Apr		1,180	1,053		3,088	2,090	
May		1,182	1,145		2,063	1,998	
Jun		982	1,146		3,265	2,321	
Jul		974	1,093		3,556	2,388	
Aug		902	1,053		2,859	2,516	
Sep		775	969		2,119	2,959	
Oct		897	949		3,687	2,558	
Nov		829	895		2,855	1,827	
Dec		594	803		3,916	2,173	

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2018 to 2019, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹⁰		Purpose-built Rental ¹²		Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Jan	1,283	2,641	374	446	1,657	3,087	
Feb	1,188	1,301	1,297	430	2,485	1,731	
Mar		2,008		795		2,803	
Apr		2,546		542		3,088	
Мау		1,247		816		2,063	
Jun		2,863		402		3,265	
Jul		2,452		1,104		3,556	
Aug		2,461		398		2,859	
Sep		1,707		412		2,119	
Oct		2,895		792		3,687	
Nov		2,254		601		2,855	
Dec		3,281		635		3,916	

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, February 2019							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			d New Homes in Init Buildings ⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	5	0.7%	3	0.1%	8	0.3%	
Bulkley-Nechako	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Capital	48	6.9%	315	12.7%	363	11.4%	
Cariboo	5	0.7%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	11	1.6%	47	1.9%	58	1.8%	
Central Okanagan	61	8.7%	118	4.7%	179	5.6%	
Columbia-Shuswap	26	3.7%	2	0.1%	28	0.9%	
Comox Valley	19	2.7%	0	0.0%	19	0.6%	
Cowichan Valley	26	3.7%	0	0.0%	26	0.8%	
East Kootenay	13	1.9%	0	0.0%	13	0.4%	
Fraser Valley	49	7.0%	44	1.8%	93	2.9%	
Fraser-Fort George	18	2.6%	0	0.0%	18	0.6%	
Kitimat-Stikine	5	0.7%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Kootenay-Boundary	5	0.7%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Metro Vancouver	254	36.3%	1,783	71.8%	2,037	64.0%	
Mount Waddington	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Nanaimo	56	8.0%	8	0.3%	64	2.0%	
North Okanagan	22	3.1%	24	1.0%	46	1.4%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	21	3.0%	54	2.2%	75	2.4%	
Peace River	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Powell River	5	0.7%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	3	0.1%	
Squamish-Lillooet	12	1.7%	0	0.0%	12	0.4%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	6	0.9%	10	0.4%	16	0.5%	
Sunshine Coast	8	1.1%	0	0.0%	8	0.3%	
Thompson-Nicola	20	2.9%	74	3.0%	94	3.0%	
Total	700	100.0%	2,485	100.0%	3,185	100.0%	

Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available here.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁷ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ⁹ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2018.
- ¹⁰ Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ¹¹ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹² Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

