# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

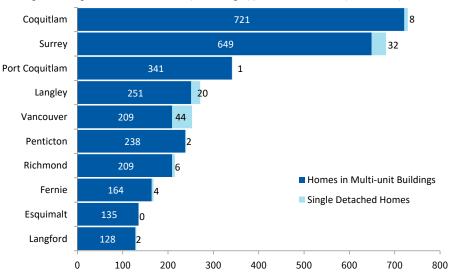
Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

### **General Highlights**

- In the first two months of 2024, 6,322 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 964 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 5,358 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2024, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are down 4.7% from 2023. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> decreased 5.6%, while registrations for single detached homes increased 0.4%<sup>3</sup>.
- In February, 4,159 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 36.2% increase compared with February 2023.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 3,771 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in February, a 2.5% increase from January for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 62.4% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in February. Coquitlam (729), Surrey (681) and Port Coquitlam (342) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In February, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Colwood, Esquimalt, Kimberley, Merritt, Princeton, Port Coquitlam, Penticton, Coquitlam, Langford, Whistler, Fernie, Squamish, Richmond, Terrace, Surrey, Gibsons, Langley\*, Maple Ridge, New Westminster, Kamloops, Revelstoke, Vancouver, Vernon, Courtenay, Mission, Pemberton and Ladysmith.
- So far in 2024, 2,161 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2023, the number of registered rental units decreased 25.6%.

Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, February 2024

Single Detached Homes Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ····• Total



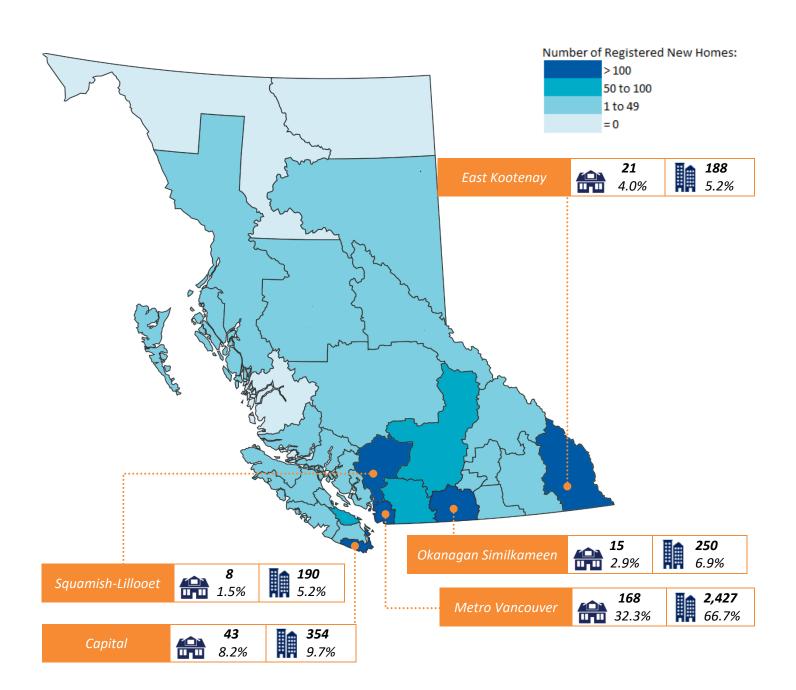
 $<sup>{}^\</sup>star Langley$  includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>8</sup>, February 2024

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴ Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first two months of 2024, 964 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2023, single detached registrations increased 0.4%.
- In February, 522 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared with February 2023, the number of single detached registrations increased 3.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 539 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in February, trending at a 0.2% increase from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 716 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in February, which is a 1.8% decrease from January.
- Vancouver (44), Surrey (32) and Nanaimo (29) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in February.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, February 2024



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2024 Year-to-Date

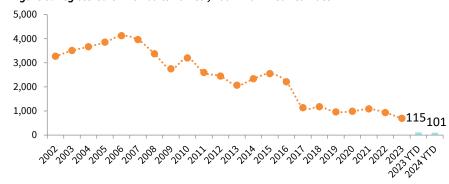


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>10</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2023-2024 Year-to-Date

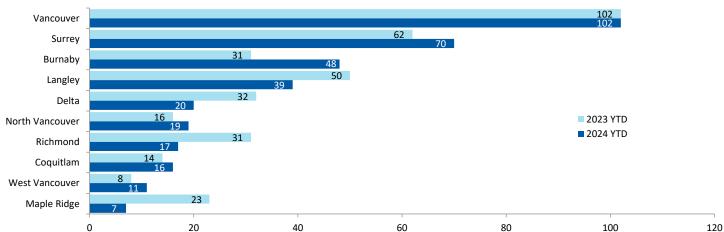
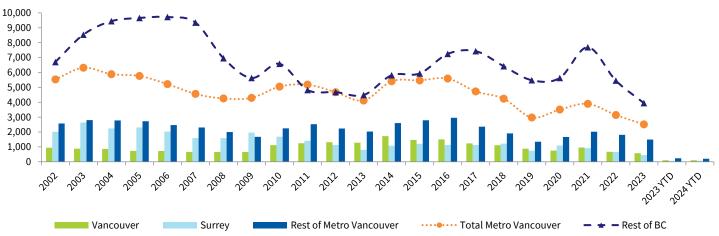


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2024 Year-to-Date



### **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first two months of 2024, 3,197 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2023, multi-unit enrollments increased 15.4%.
- In February, 2,683 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared with February 2023, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 78.7%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,704 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in February, trending at a 6.1% increase from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,021 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in February, which is a 1.1% decrease from January.
- There were 179 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in February. Most of these buildings were duplexes (43.0%), and quadplexes (19.6%). The largest building of 364 units was proposed to be built in Coquitlam.
- In February, Coquitlam (721), Surrey (649), and Port Coquitlam (341) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, February 2024

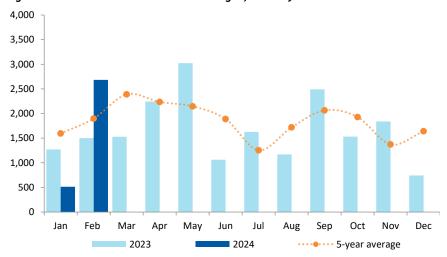


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, February 2024

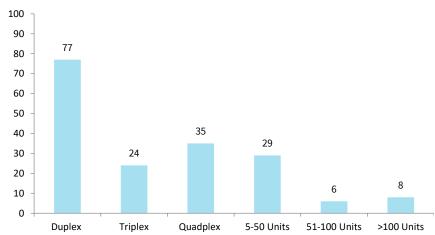
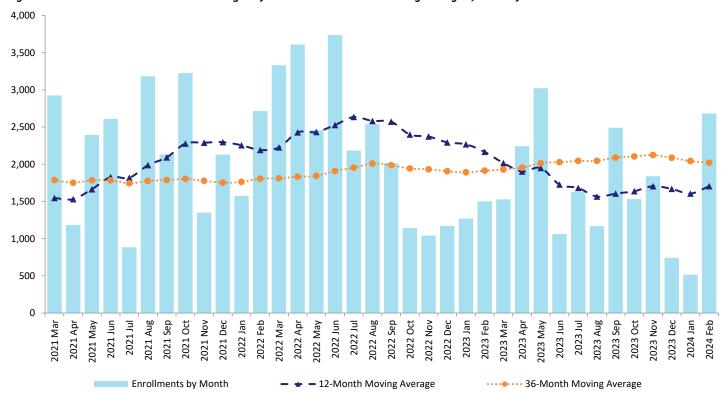


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, February 2024



### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first two months of 2024, 2,161 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2023, the number of registered rental units decreased 25.6%.
- So far in 2024, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 40.3% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 954 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>.
   Compared with February 2023, the number of rental units registered decreased 8.9%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,528 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in February, trending at a 0.5% decrease from January.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,319 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in February, which is a 0.8% increase from January.
- There were 33 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in February. Most of these were buildings of 5 to 50 units (24.2%), triplexes (24.2%) and buildings of 51 to 100 units (18.2%). The largest building of 135 units was proposed to be built in Esquimalt.
- In February, Vancouver (159), Fernie (156), and Esquimalt (135) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, February 2024

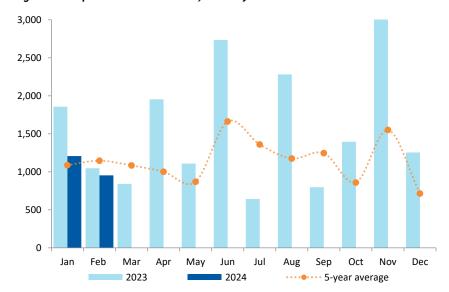


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, February 2024

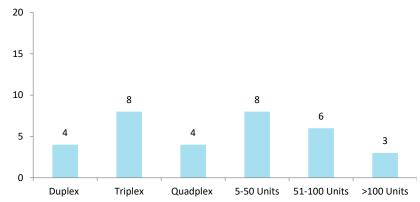
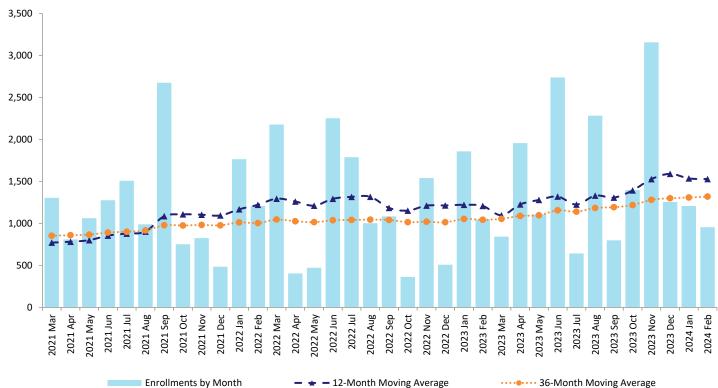


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, February 2024



## **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2024							
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,507	16,338	2,541			
2004	11,746	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,837	4,124	23,393	1,488			
2007	9,995	3,959	25,294	1,688			
2008	7,848	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,747	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,962			
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,626	2,211	22,749	5,272			
2017	11,021	1,136	20,419	9,272			
2018	9,488	1,173	25,934	7,688			
2019	7,497	960	22,007	13,252			
2020	8,159	984	13,528	8,775			
2021	10,501	1,085	27,562	13,134			
2022	7,663	932	27,521	14,561			
2023	5,771	692	20,027	19,073			
2023 YTD	845	115	2,771	2,904			
2024 YTD	863	101	3,197	2,161			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2023 to 2024 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2024	2023	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2024	2023	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	442	454	674	1,721	3,127	2,683	
Feb	522	506	742	3,637	2,548	3,043	
Mar		645	930		2,370	3,474	
Apr		603	847		4,198	3,236	
Мау		626	820		4,130	3,014	
Jun		680	813		3,798	3,551	
Jul		548	703		2,269	2,615	
Aug		586	705		3,451	2,894	
Sep		529	682		3,289	3,311	
Oct		494	671		2,928	2,787	
Nov		416	634		4,994	2,924	
Dec		376	627		1,998	2,355	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2023 to 2024, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-bu	uilt Rental <sup>6</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Jan	514	1,270	1,207	1,857	1,721	3,127
Feb	2,683	1,501	954	1,047	3,637	2,548
Mar		1,528		842		2,370
Apr		2,243		1,955		4,198
May		3,022		1,108		4,130
Jun		1,062		2,736		3,798
Jul		1,627		642		2,269
Aug		1,169		2,282		3,451
Sep		2,491		798		3,289
Oct		1,532		1,396		2,928
Nov		1,839		3,155		4,994
Dec		743		1,255		1,998

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, February 2024						
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			d New Homes in Init Buildings⁴	Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	7	1.3%	6	0.2%	13	0.3%
Bulkley-Nechako	6	1.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%
Capital	43	8.2%	354	9.7%	397	9.5%
Cariboo	8	1.5%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	8	1.5%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%
Central Okanagan	32	6.1%	0	0.0%	32	0.8%
Columbia-Shuswap	16	3.1%	5	0.1%	21	0.5%
Comox Valley	9	1.7%	9	0.2%	18	0.4%
Cowichan Valley	18	3.4%	8	0.2%	26	0.6%
East Kootenay	21	4.0%	188	5.2%	209	5.0%
Fraser Valley	49	9.4%	26	0.7%	75	1.8%
Fraser-Fort George	6	1.1%	6	0.2%	12	0.3%
Kitimat-Stikine	4	0.8%	43	1.2%	47	1.1%
Kootenay-Boundary	6	1.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%
Metro Vancouver	168	32.2%	2,427	66.7%	2,595	62.4%
Mount Waddington	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Nanaimo	42	8.0%	19	0.5%	61	1.5%
North Okanagan	15	2.9%	29	0.8%	44	1.1%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	15	2.9%	250	6.9%	265	6.4%
Peace River	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Powell River	10	1.9%	0	0.0%	10	0.2%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	2	0.0%
Squamish-Lillooet	8	1.5%	190	5.2%	198	4.8%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	9	1.7%	2	0.1%	11	0.3%
Sunshine Coast	5	1.0%	28	0.8%	33	0.8%
Thompson-Nicola	13	2.5%	45	1.2%	58	1.4%
Total	522	100.0%	3,637	100.0%	4,159	100.0%



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2023.
- <sup>11</sup> Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance
- $^{12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

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Monthly New Home Registry Report

