Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

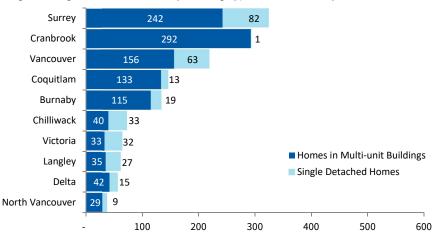
- In the first half of 2020, 15,329 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 4,682 single detached³ and 10,647 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2020, total home registrations² are down 30.4% from 2019. While registrations for multiunit homes⁴ decreased 39.2%, registrations for single detached homes increased 3.5%³.
- In June, 2,050 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 40.5% decrease compared with June 2019.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,076 new registered homes² in June, a 3.6% decrease from May for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 50.8% of all new homes registered² in June. Surrey (324),
 Cranbrook (293) and Vancouver (219) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In June, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Cranbrook, Lake Country, Coquitlam, Burnaby, Comox, North Vancouver*, Surrey, Delta*, Vancouver, Langley*, Chilliwack and Victoria.
- So far in 2020, 4,285 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 24.2%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date

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Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, June 2020



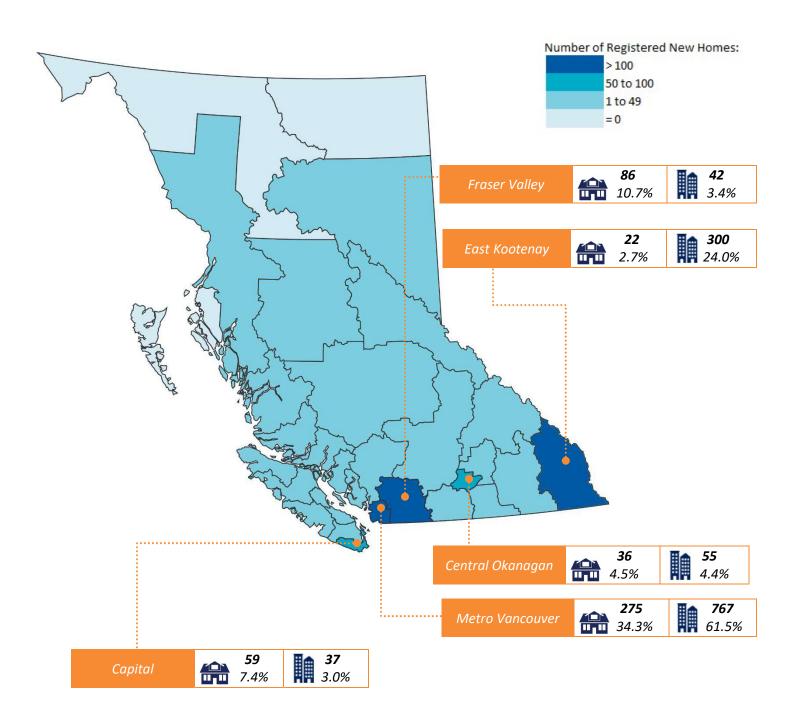
^{*} North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver as well as the District of North Vancouver. Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley. Delta also includes multiunits on Tsawwassen First Nation Lands.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, June 2020

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first half of 2020, 4,682 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, single detached registrations increased 3.5%.
- In June, 802 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with June 2019, the number of single detached registrations increased 16.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 743 new single detached registered homes³ in June, representing a 1.3% increase from May.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 836 new single detached registered homes³ in June, trending at a 1.4% decrease from May.
- Surrey (82), Vancouver (63) and Abbotsford (34) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in June.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, June 2020



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 -2020 Year-to-Date

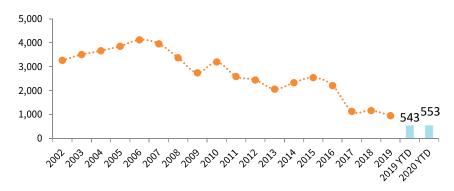


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City¹⁰ in Metro Vancouver, 2019-2020 Year-to-Date

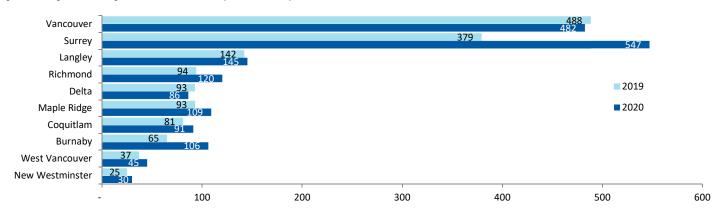
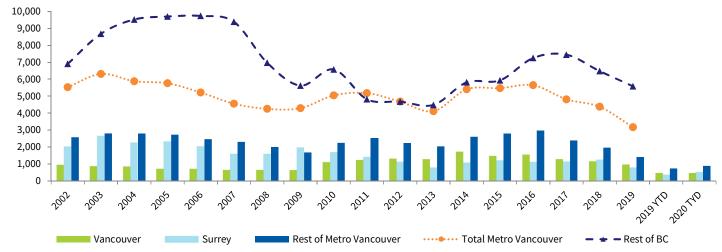


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In first half of 2020, 6,362 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, multi-unit enrollments decreased 46.3%.
- In June, 682 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with June 2019, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 51.1%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,394 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in June, trending at a 4.1% decrease from May.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,856 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in June, which is a 0.9% decrease from May.
- There were 157 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in June. Most of these buildings were duplexes (38.2%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (34.4%). The largest building of 31 units was proposed to be built in Victoria.
- In June, Surrey (164), Coquitlam (133) and Vancouver (111) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹, June 2020

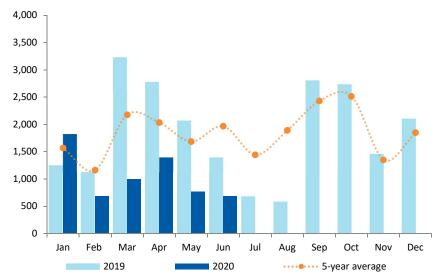


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², June 2020

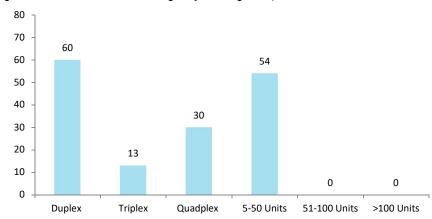
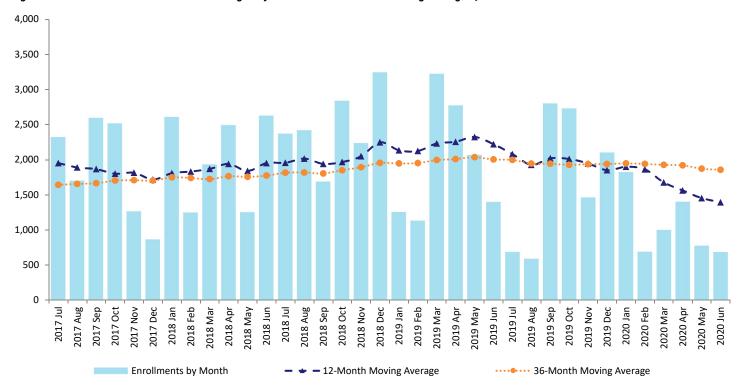


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, June 2020



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first half of 2020, 4,285 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 24.2%.
- So far in 2020, rental units⁶ represented 40.2% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 566 rental units were registered¹².
 Compared with June 2019, the number of rental units registered decreased 58.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 939 rental units registered⁶ in June, trending at a 6.6% decrease from May.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 801 rental units registered⁶ in June, which is a 0.4% increase from May.
- There were 19 rental buildings registered⁶ in June. Most of these buildings were quadplexes (52.6%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (31.6%). The largest building of 78 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In June, Cranbrook (292), Burnaby (111) and Surrey (78) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶, June 2020

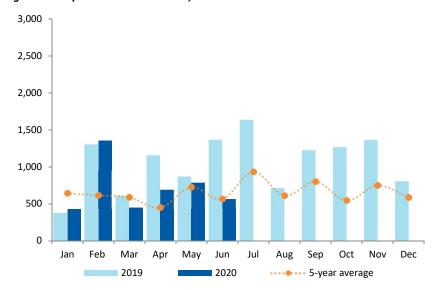


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², June 2020

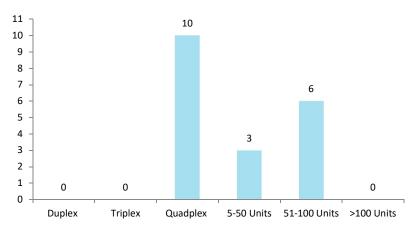
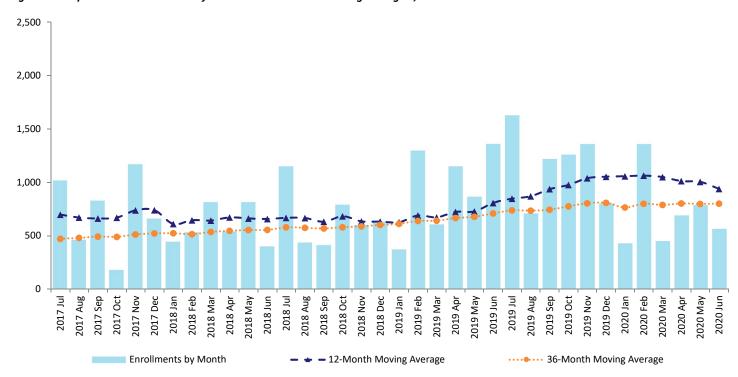


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, June 2020



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2020						
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹	Purpose-built Rental ⁶		
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178		
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539		
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654		
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945		
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484		
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688		
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801		
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783		
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712		
2011	7,410	2,596	14,500	1,371		
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948		
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951		
2014	8,895	2,335	15,929	2,921		
2015	8,864	2,549	17,905	4,736		
2016	10,695	2,212	22,750	5,173		
2017	11,134	1,136	20,614	8,872		
2018	9,683	1,173	26,969	7,586		
2019	7,801	960	22,210	12,635		
2019 YTD	3,982	543	11,844	5,655		
2020 YTD	4,129	553	6,362	4,285		

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2019 to 2020 and 5 year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered	l New Single Deta	ched Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2020	2019	5-year Average ¹³	2020	2019	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	695	707	807	2,257	1,626	2,213	
Feb	768	668	875	2,046	2,425	1,776	
Mar	916	833	1,047	1,449	3,831	2,766	
Apr	732	819	1,022	2,088	3,925	2,485	
May	769	808	1,066	1,559	2,937	2,412	
Jun	802	690	1,065	1,248	2,755	2,532	
Jul		779	1,021		2,311	2,377	
Aug		684	988		1,296	2,501	
Sep		700	911		4,021	3,232	
Oct		805	898		3,991	3,060	
Nov		630	833		2,818	2,099	
Dec		638	709		2,909	2,437	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi unit Buildings⁴, 2019 to 2020, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹		Purpose-bu	iilt Rental ⁶	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Jan	1,827	1,252	430	374	2,257	1,626
Feb	687	1,128	1,359	1,297	2,046	2,425
Mar	997	3,224	452	607	1,449	3,831
Apr	1,397	2,775	691	1,150	2,088	3,925
Мау	772	2,070	787	867	1,559	2,937
Jun	682	1,395	566	1,360	1,248	2,755
Jul		683		1,628		2,311
Aug		586		710		1,296
Sep		2,802		1,219		4,021
Oct		2,731		1,260		3,991
Nov		1,459		1,359		2,818
Dec		2,105		804		2,909

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, June 2020							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			d New Homes in Init Buildings ⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	9	1.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Bulkley-Nechako	10	1.2%	0	0.0%	10	0.5%	
Capital	59	7.4%	37	3.0%	96	4.7%	
Cariboo	14	1.7%	2	0.2%	16	0.8%	
Central Coast	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	19	2.4%	2	0.2%	21	1.0%	
Central Okanagan	36	4.5%	55	4.4%	91	4.4%	
Columbia-Shuswap	30	3.7%	0	0.0%	30	1.5%	
Comox Valley	19	2.4%	24	1.9%	43	2.1%	
Cowichan Valley	31	3.9%	0	0.0%	31	1.5%	
East Kootenay	22	2.7%	300	24.0%	322	15.7%	
Fraser Valley	86	10.7%	42	3.4%	128	6.2%	
Fraser-Fort George	16	2.0%	4	0.3%	20	1.0%	
Kitimat-Stikine	9	1.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Kootenay-Boundary	11	1.4%	0	0.0%	11	0.5%	
Metro Vancouver	275	34.3%	767	61.5%	1,042	50.8%	
Mount Waddington	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Nanaimo	32	4.0%	0	0.0%	32	1.6%	
North Okanagan	26	3.2%	3	0.2%	29	1.4%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	19	2.4%	4	0.3%	23	1.1%	
Peace River	5	0.6%	2	0.2%	7	0.3%	
Powell River	3	0.4%	2	0.2%	5	0.2%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	9	1.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	20	2.5%	2	0.2%	22	1.1%	
Sunshine Coast	9	1.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Thompson-Nicola	31	3.9%	2	0.2%	33	1.6%	
Total	802	100.0%	1,248	100.0%	2,050	100.0%	



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- 7 Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- ¹¹ Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ¹² Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view Monthly New Home Registry Report

