Leading Housing Market Indicator for BC

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

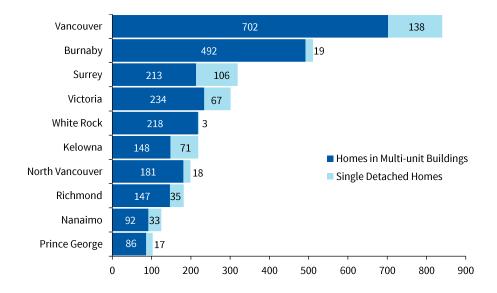
General Highlights

- In the first three months of 2018, 10,731 new homes were registered² in BC, which included 3,090 single detached³ and 7,641 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2018, total home registrations were up 6.6% from the same period in 2017, driven by an increase in multi-unit homes (+9.6%)⁴. There was no change in single detached home registrations (0.0%)³.
- In March, 4,086 new homes were registered² in BC, a 15.7% increase compared to March 2017.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,612 new registered homes² in March, trending at a 1.3% increase from February for all new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 59.6% of all new homes registered² in BC in March.
 Vancouver (840), Burnaby (511), and Surrey (319) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In March, the majority of homes registered in Brentwood Bay, Sicamous, White Rock, Esquimalt, Burnaby, North Vancouver*, Cumberland, Cranbrook, Sidney, Vancouver, Prince George, Richmond, Victoria, Mission, Nanaimo, New Westminster, Kelowna, Surrey, Lake Country, Penticton, Ucluelet, Whistler, Campbell River were multi-units.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date



Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and by Selected City⁶, March 2018



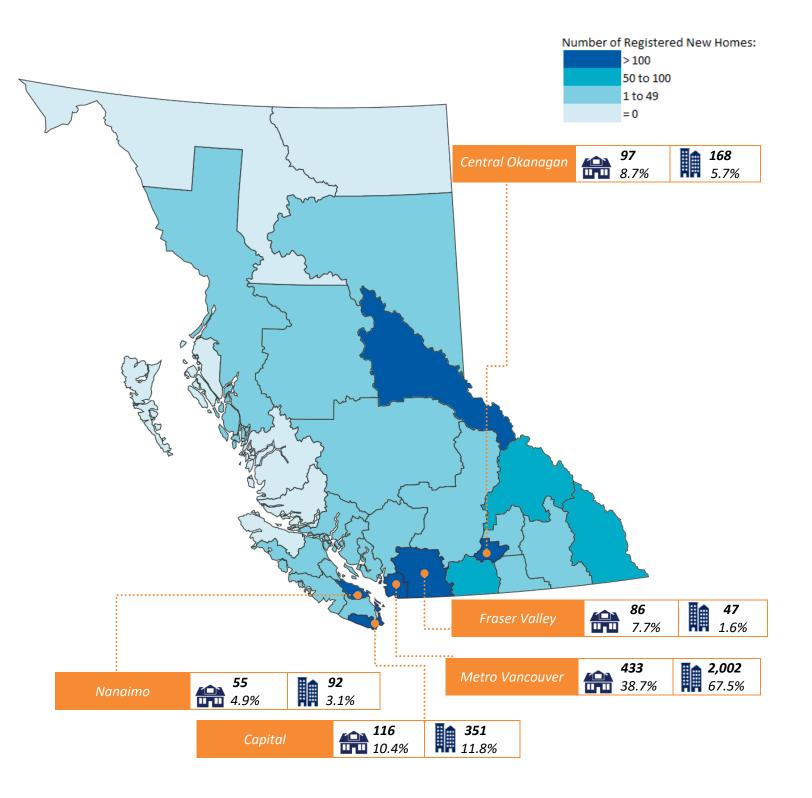
*Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, while North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁷, March 2018

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴ Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first three months of 2018, 3,090 new single detached homes were registered³ in BC. Compared to the same period in 2017, single detached registrations saw no change at 0.0% growth.
- In March, 1,118 single detached homes were registered³. Compared to March 2017, the number of single detached registrations decreased 6.1%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,069 new single detached registered homes³ in March, trending at a 0.6% decrease from February.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,054 new single detached registered homes³ in March, trending at a 0.3% increase from February.
- Vancouver (138), Surrey (106) and Kelowna (71) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in March.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, March 2018

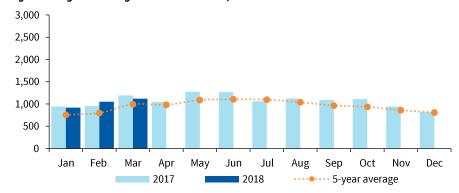


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁸, 2002 - 2018 YTD

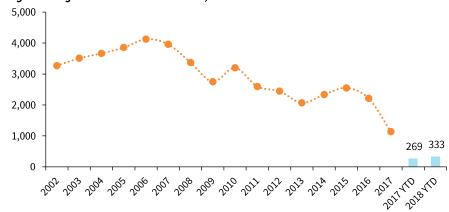


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City⁹ in Metro Vancouver, 2017-2018 YTD

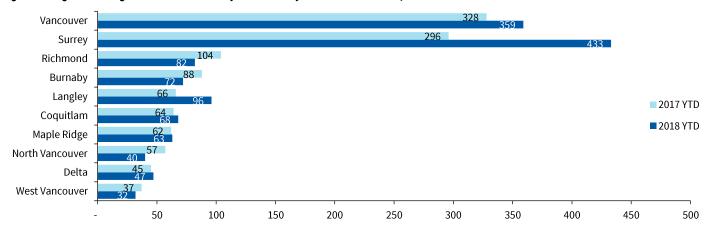
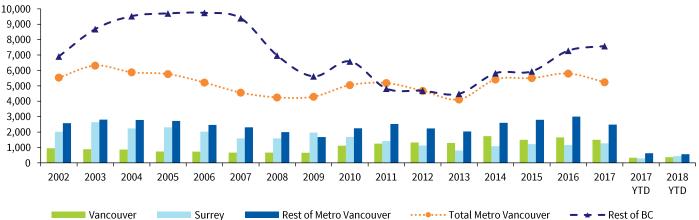


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2018 YTD



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first three months of 2018, 6,137 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in BC.
 Compared to the same period in 2017, multi-unit enrollments increased 53.2%.
- In March, 2,251 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared to March 2017, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased by 51.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,933 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in March, trending at a 3.4% increase from February.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,759 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in March, trending at a 0.5% decrease from February.
- There were 156 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹⁰ in March. Most of these buildings were duplexes (37.2%) and buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (28.2%). The largest building of 280 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In March, Vancouver (427), Burnaby (401), and White Rock (218) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in BC.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit¹⁰ Buildings, March 2018



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size¹¹, March 2018

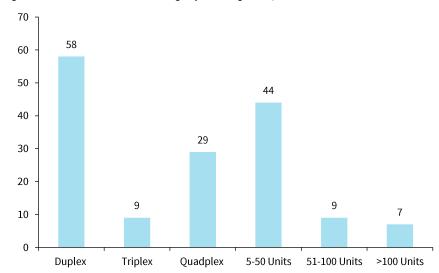
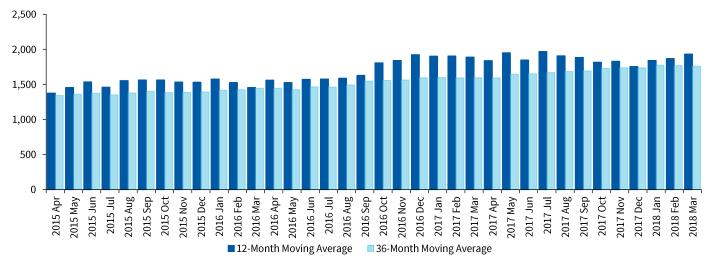


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, March 2018



Rentals Exempted

- In the first three months of 2018, 1,504
 homes in multi-unit rental buildings¹² were
 registered in BC. Compared to the same
 period in 2017, the number of registered
 rental units declined 49.3%.
- The decline between 2017 and 2018 to date largely reflects the record high number of rental registrations in January 2017.
- Rental units¹² represented 19.7% of all multi-unit registrations so far in 2018.
- In March, 717 rental units were registered¹².
 Compared to March 2017, the number of rental units registered decreased 16.1%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 611 rental units registered¹² in March, trending at a 1.8% decrease from February.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 512 rental units registered¹² in March, trending at a 3.5% increase from February.
- There were 13 rental buildings¹² registered in March. Most of these buildings were buildings of 51 to 100 units (46.2%) and 5 to 50 dwelling units (38.5%). The largest building of 142 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Vancouver.
- In March, Vancouver (275), Burnaby (91), and Prince George (84) had the largest number of rental units registered¹² in BC.

Figure 11: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Building 12, March 2018

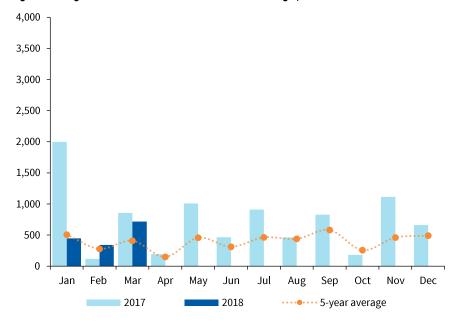


Figure 12: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings¹²by Building Size¹¹, March 2018

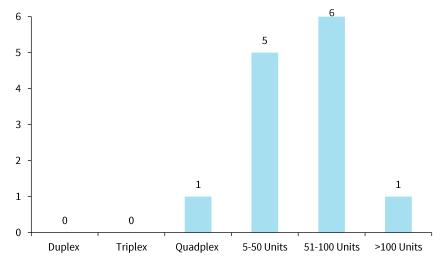
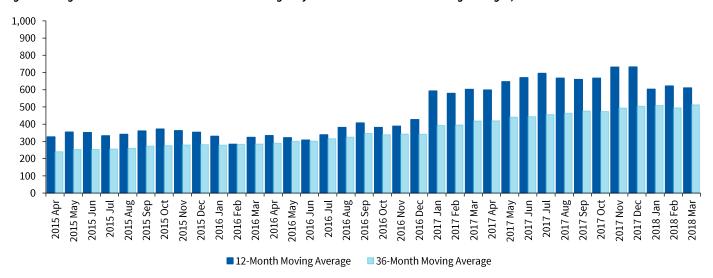


Figure 13: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings12 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, March 2018



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2018 Year-to-date							
	Registered New Single Deta	ched Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁸	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance ¹⁰	Rentals Exempted ¹²			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484			
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	15,017	799			
2009	7,166	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,439	3,199	13,957	1,679			
2011	7,413	2,596	14,504	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,804	2,951			
2014	8,904	2,335	15,937	2,921			
2015	8,895	2,549	18,372	4,246			
2016	10,878	2,212	23,077	5,122			
2017	11,690	1,136	21,059	8,793			
2017 YTD	2,822	269	4,005	2,969			
2018 YTD	2,757	333	6,137	1,504			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2017to 2018 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Month	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	920	945	756	3,035	3,537	1,884	
Feb	1,052	955	798	1,638	1,095	1,333	
Mar	1,118	1,191	994	2,968	2,342	2,027	
Apr		1,049	984		1,858	1,945	
May		1,276	1,090		3,489	1,983	
Jun		1,266	1,104		1,794	1,916	
Jul		1,061	1,099		3,297	1,893	
Aug		1,122	1,039		2,174	2,218	
Sep		1,091	967		3,426	2,793	
Oct		1,108	936		2,685	2,485	
Nov		943	862		2,384	1,467	
Dec		819	811		1,771	1,713	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2017 to 2018, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ¹⁰		Rentals Exempted ¹²		Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
Jan	2,589	1,540	446	1,997	3,035	3,537
Feb	1,297	978	341	117	1,638	1,095
Mar	2,251	1,487	717	855	2,968	2,342
Apr		1,666		192		1,858
May		2,480		1,009		3,489
Jun		1,329		465		1,794
Jul		2,387		910		3,297
Aug		1,711		463		2,174
Sep		2,597		829		3,426
Oct		2,503		182		2,685
Nov		1,271		1,113		2,384
Dec		1,110		661		1,771

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, March 2018							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			d New Homes in nit Buildings⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	12	1.1%	9	0.3%	21	0.5%	
Bulkley-Nechako	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	
Capital	116	10.4%	351	11.8%	467	11.4%	
Cariboo	13	1.2%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	17	1.5%	3	0.1%	20	0.5%	
Central Okanagan	97	8.7%	168	5.7%	265	6.5%	
Columbia-Shuswap	18	1.6%	73	2.5%	91	2.2%	
Comox Valley	28	2.5%	8	0.3%	36	0.9%	
Cowichan Valley	37	3.3%	2	0.1%	39	1.0%	
East Kootenay	19	1.7%	61	2.1%	80	2.0%	
Fraser Valley	86	7.7%	47	1.6%	133	3.3%	
Fraser-Fort George	17	1.5%	86	2.9%	103	2.5%	
Kitimat-Stikine	4	0.4%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	
Metro Vancouver	433	38.7%	2,002	67.5%	2,435	59.6%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	55	4.9%	92	3.1%	147	3.6%	
North Okanagan	30	2.7%	12	0.4%	42	1.0%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	32	2.9%	20	0.7%	52	1.3%	
Peace River	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Powell River	6	0.5%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	22	2.0%	15	0.5%	37	0.9%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	8	0.7%	7	0.2%	15	0.4%	
Sunshine Coast	32	2.9%	0	0.0%	32	0.8%	
Thompson-Nicola	29	2.6%	12	0.4%	41	1.0%	
Total	1,118	100.0%	2,968	100.0%	4,086	100.0%	

Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (BC). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in BC.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, new homes in multi-unit rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Click <u>here</u> to view

Monthly New Home Registry Report

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in BC. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- 1 Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the BC Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ²As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include homes in rental buildings as well as homes enrolled in home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ³ "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ⁴ As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁷ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- 8 "Registered owner-built homes" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home may obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ⁹ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2017.
- 10 "Enrolled new multi-unit homes" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 11}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹² "Registered new homes in multi-unit rental buildings" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.
- 13 In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

