# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

### **General Highlights**

- In the first three months of 2024, 9,916 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 1,569 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 8,347 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2024, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are up 2.9% from 2023. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> increased 3.9%, while registrations for single detached homes decreased 2.1%<sup>3</sup>.
- In March, 3,598 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 19.6% increase compared with March 2023.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 3,811 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in March, a 1.3% increase from February for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 59.6% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in March. Vancouver (935), Surrey (432), and Langley\* (265) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In March, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Langford, View Royal, Port Hardy, Squamish, Ucluelet, Sidney, Esquimalt, North Vancouver\*, Port Coquitlam, Campbell River, New Westminster, Coquitlam, Abbotsford, Revelstoke, Vancouver, Kamloops, Penticton, Surrey, Hope, Langley\*, Kelowna, Williams Lake, Port Alberni, Terrace, Qualicum Beach, Duncan, Victoria, Enderby and Mission.
- So far in 2024, 3,759 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2023, the number of registered rental units increased 0.3%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2024 Year-to-Date

**RESEARCH CENTRE** 

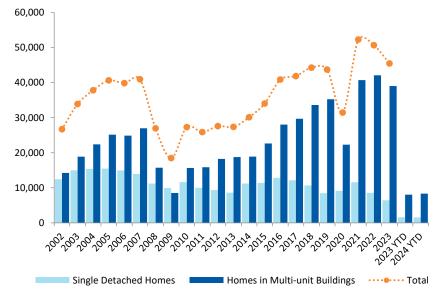
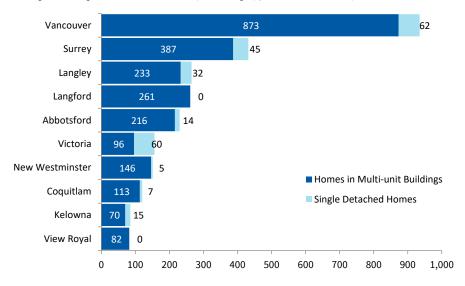


Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, March 2024



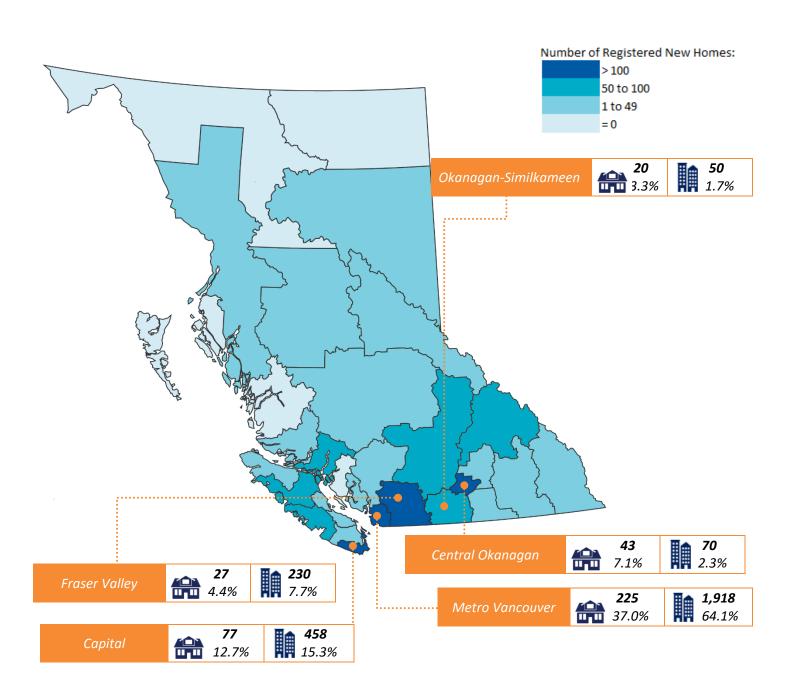
 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>8</sup>, March 2024

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first three months of 2024, 1,569 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2023, single detached registrations decreased 2.1%.
- In March, 608 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared with March 2023, the number of single detached registrations decreased 5.7%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 534 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in March, trending at a 0.6% decrease from February.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 697 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in March, which is a 2.5% decrease from February.
- Vancouver (62), Victoria (60), and Surrey (45) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in March.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, March 2024

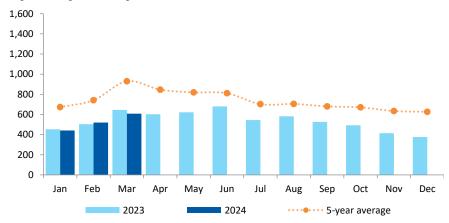


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2024 Year-to-Date

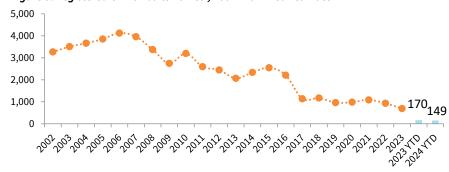


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>10</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2023-2024 Year-to-Date

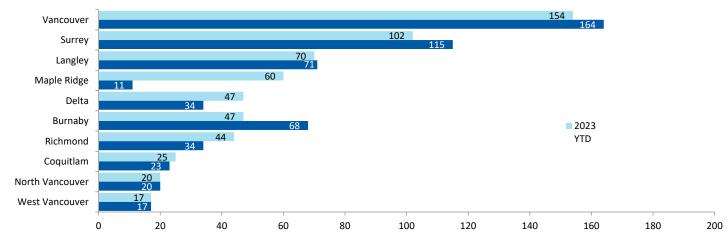


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2024 Year-to-Date



#### **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first three months of 2024, 4,588 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2023, multi-unit enrollments increased 6.9%.
- In March, 1,391 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared with March 2023, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 8.5%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,686 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in March, trending at a 0.6% decrease from February.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,976 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in March, which is a 2.1% decrease from February.
- There were 191 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in March. Most of these were duplexes (36.1%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (28.3%). The largest building of 127 units was proposed to be built in Langley\*.
- In March, Surrey (298), Langley\* (233), and New Westminster (146) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, March 2024



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, March 2024

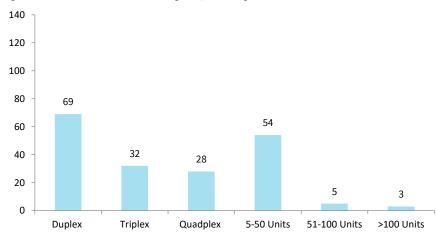
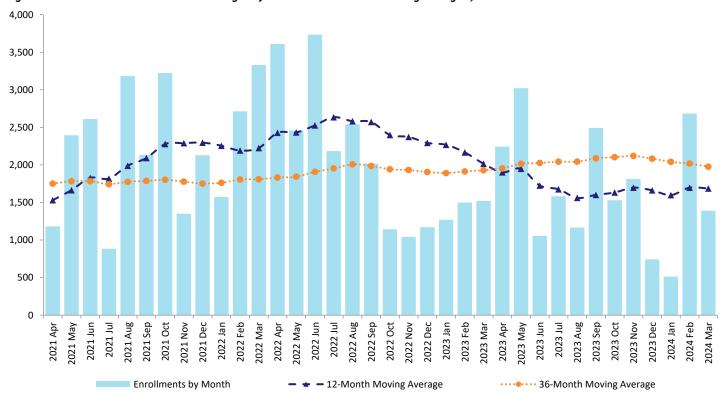


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, March 2024



#### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first three months of 2024, 3,759 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2023, the number of registered rental units increased 0.3%.
- So far in 2024, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 45.0% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 1,599 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>. Compared with March 2023, the number of rental units registered increased 89.9%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,591 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in March, trending at a 4.1% increase from February.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,327 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in March, which is a 0.6% increase from February.
- There were 23 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in March. Most of these were buildings of 5 to 50 units (43.5%) and buildings over 100 units (30.4%). The largest building of 205 units was proposed to be built in Vancouver.
- In March, Vancouver (787), Langford (250), and Abbotsford (104) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, March 2024

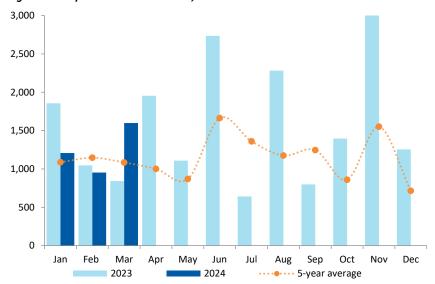


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, March 2024

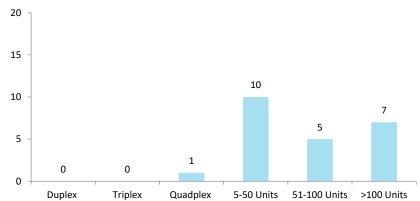
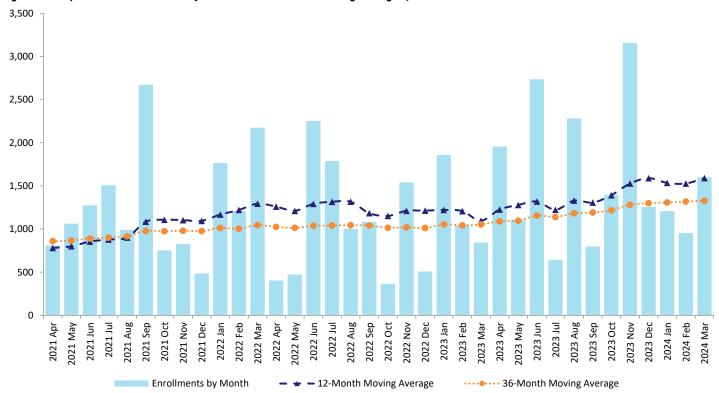


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, March 2024



## **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2024							
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental⁵			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,507	16,338	2,541			
2004	11,746	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,837	4,124	23,393	1,488			
2007	9,995	3,959	25,294	1,688			
2008	7,848	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,747	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,888	2,335	15,929	2,962			
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,626	2,211	22,749	5,272			
2017	11,020	1,136	20,419	9,272			
2018	9,487	1,173	25,926	7,688			
2019	7,492	960	22,002	13,252			
2020	8,156	984	13,527	8,775			
2021	10,493	1,085	27,560	13,134			
2022	7,645	932	27,513 14,				
2023	5,748	692	19,938 19,0				
2023 YTD	1,432	170	4,290	3,746			
2024 YTD	1,420	149	4,588	3,759			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2023 to 2024 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2024	2023	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2024	2023	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	441	453	673	1,721	3,127	2,683	
Feb	520	504	741	3,636	2,546	3,042	
Mar	608	645	929	2,990	2,363	3,472	
Apr		602	846		4,198	3,236	
May		621	819		4,130	3,014	
Jun		680	811		3,792	3,550	
Jul		544	702		2,225	2,606	
Aug		582	704		3,449	2,894	
Sep		526	680		3,290	3,312	
Oct		493	671		2,926	2,785	
Nov		414	634		4,967	2,919	
Dec		376	626		1,998	2,355	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2023 to 2024, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-bu	uilt Rental⁵	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Jan	514	1,270	1,207	1,857	1,721	3,127
Feb	2,683	1,499	953	1,047	3,636	2,546
Mar	1,391	1,521	1,599	842	2,990	2,363
Apr		2,243		1,955		4,198
May		3,022		1,108		4,130
Jun		1,056		2,736		3,792
Jul		1,583		642		2,225
Aug		1,167		2,282		3,449
Sep		2,492		798		3,290
Oct		1,530		1,396		2,926
Nov		1,812		3,155		4,967
Dec		743		1,255		1,998

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, March 2024							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			d New Homes in Init Buildings⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	10	1.6%	41	1.4%	51	1.4%	
Bulkley-Nechako	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
Capital	77	12.7%	458	15.3%	535	14.9%	
Cariboo	9	1.5%	4	0.1%	13	0.4%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	8	1.3%	2	0.1%	10	0.3%	
Central Okanagan	43	7.1%	70	2.3%	113	3.1%	
Columbia-Shuswap	25	4.1%	36	1.2%	61	1.7%	
Comox Valley	10	1.6%	0	0.0%	10	0.3%	
Cowichan Valley	35	5.8%	5	0.2%	40	1.1%	
East Kootenay	29	4.8%	5	0.2%	34	0.9%	
Fraser Valley	27	4.4%	230	7.7%	257	7.1%	
Fraser-Fort George	12	2.0%	0	0.0%	12	0.3%	
Kitimat-Stikine	4	0.7%	8	0.3%	12	0.3%	
Kootenay-Boundary	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Metro Vancouver	225	37.0%	1,918	64.1%	2,143	59.6%	
Mount Waddington	1	0.2%	10	0.3%	11	0.3%	
Nanaimo	17	2.8%	5	0.2%	22	0.6%	
North Okanagan	20	3.3%	14	0.5%	34	0.9%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	20	3.3%	50	1.7%	70	1.9%	
Peace River	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
qathet	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	8	1.3%	10	0.3%	18	0.5%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	1	0.2%	68	2.3%	69	1.9%	
Sunshine Coast	5	0.8%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	
Thompson-Nicola	14	2.3%	56	1.9%	70	1.9%	
Total	608	100.0%	2,990	100.0%	3,598	100.0%	



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2023.
- <sup>11</sup> Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance
- $^{\rm 12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

