Leading Housing Market Indicator for BC

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first five months of 2018, 18,546 new homes were registered² in BC, which included 5,494 single detached³ and 13,052 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2018, total home registrations were up 4.7% from the same period in 2017, driven by an increase in multi-unit homes (+6.0%)⁴ and single detached homes (+1.9%)³.
- This month 3,269 new homes were registered² in BC, a 31.3% decrease compared to May 2017.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,621 new registered homes² in May, trending at a 3.3% decrease from April for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 32.1% of all new homes registered² in BC in May.
 Kelowna (435), Vancouver (329), and Langford (269) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In May, the majority of homes registered in Whistler, Squamish, Langford, Sidney, Armstrong, Kelowna, Nanaimo, Coquitlam, Vernon, Kamloops, Duncan, Langley*, Courtenay, Victoria, Abbotsford, Ucluelet, Richmond, Cumberland, Maple Ridge, Vancouver and Surrey were multi-units.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date

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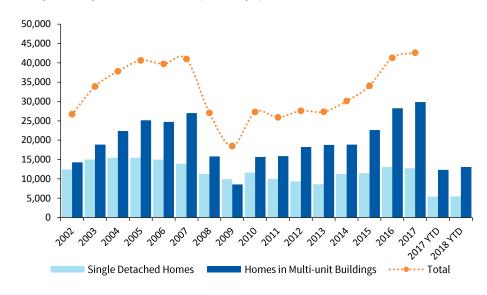
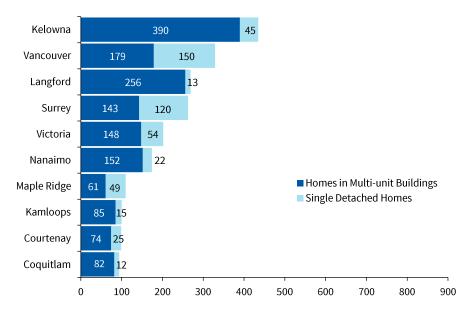


Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and by Selected City⁶, May 2018



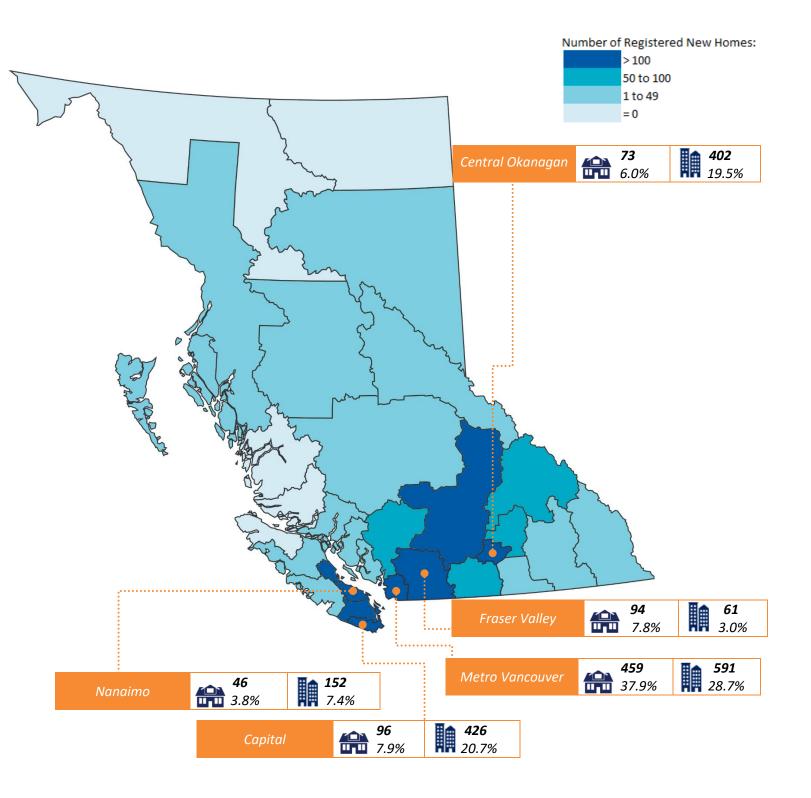
^{*}Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, while North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁷, May 2018

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first five months of 2018, 5,494 new single detached homes were registered³ in BC. Compared to the same period in 2017, single detached registrations increased 1.9%.
- This month 1,210 single detached homes were registered³. Compared to May 2017, the number of single detached registrations decreased 4.6%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,070 new single detached registered homes³ in May, trending at a 0.4% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,062 new single detached registered homes³ in May, trending at a 0.6% increase from April.
- Vancouver (150), Surrey (120) and Victoria (54) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in May.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, May 2018



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁸, 2002 - 2018 YTD

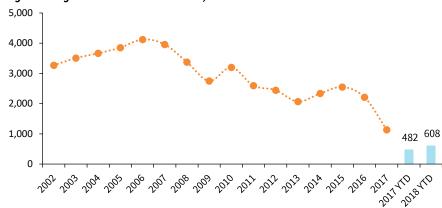


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City⁹ in Metro Vancouver, 2017-2018 YTD

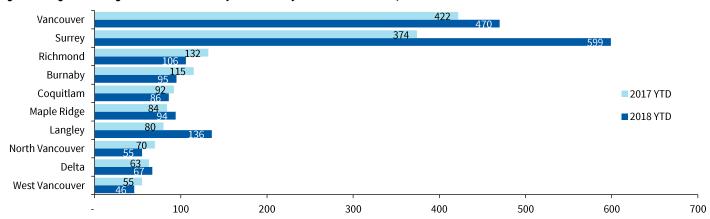
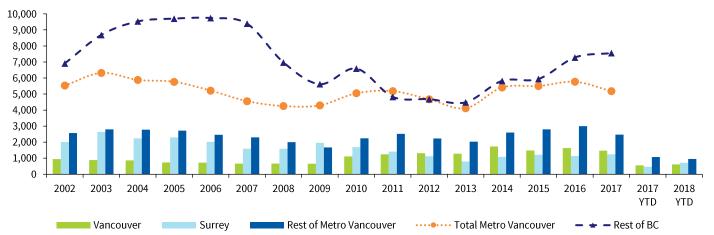


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2018 YTD



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first five months of 2018, 10,127 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in BC.
 Compared to the same period in 2017, multi-unit enrollments increased 23.4%.
- This month 1,255 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared to May 2017, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 49.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,913 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in May, trending at a 5.1% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,796 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in May, trending at a 0.5% decrease from April.
- There were 178 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹⁰ in May. Most of these buildings were duplexes (39.9%) and buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (32.6%) and. The largest building of 105 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Kelowna.
- In May, Kelowna (225), Victoria (148) and Surrey (143) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in BC.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit¹⁰ Buildings, May 2018

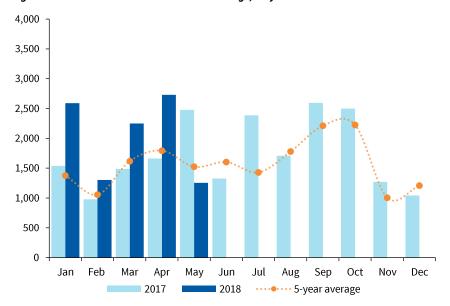


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size¹¹, May 2018

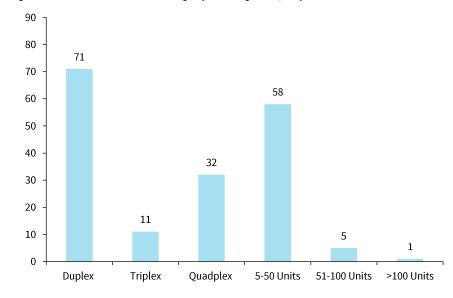
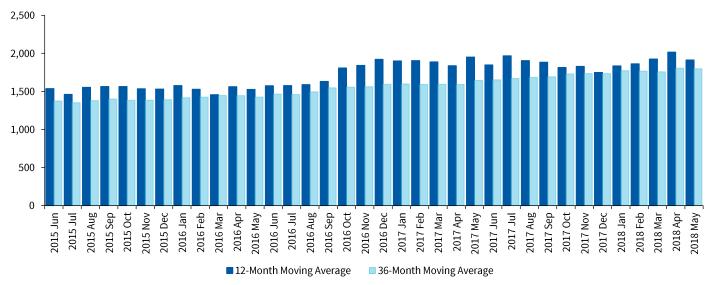


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, May 2018



Rentals Exempted

- In the first five months of 2018, 2,925
 homes in multi-unit rental buildings¹² were
 registered in BC. Compared to the same
 period in 2017, the number of registered
 rental units decreased 29.9%.
- The decline between 2017 and 2018 to date largely reflects the record high number of rental registrations in January 2017.
- Rental units¹² represented 22.4% of all multi-unit registrations so far in 2018.
- This month 804 rental units were registered¹². Compared to May 2017, the number of rental units registered decreased 20.3%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 638 rental units registered¹² in May, trending at a 2.6% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 537 rental units registered¹² in May, trending at a 1.2% increase from April.
- There were 17 rental buildings¹² registered in May. Most of these buildings were buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (35.3%) and 51 to 100 units (29.4%). The largest building of 166 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Langford.
- In May, Langford (256), Kelowna (165) and Kamloops (77) had the largest number of rental units registered¹² in BC.

Figure 11: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Building 12, May 2018

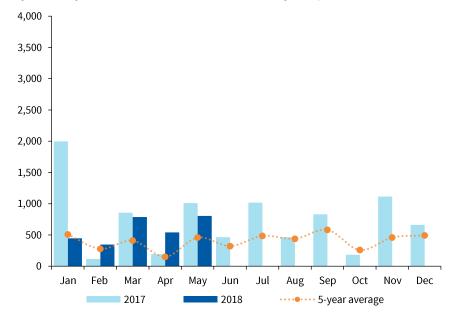


Figure 12: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings¹²by Building Size¹¹, May 2018

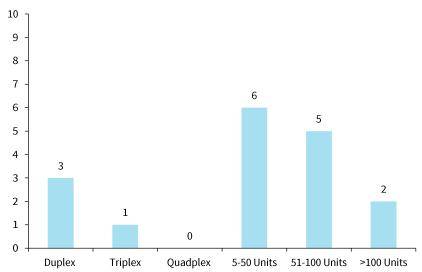


Figure 13: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings¹² by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, May 2018



Data Tables

	Table 1: Registere	ed New Homes², 20	002 to 2018 Year-to-date		
	Registered New Single Deta	ched Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴		
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁸	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance ¹⁰	Rentals Exempted ¹²	
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178	
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539	
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654	
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945	
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484	
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688	
2008	7,853	3,373	15,017	799	
2009	7,166	2,749	6,787	1,783	
2010	8,439	3,199	13,957	1,712	
2011	7,413	2,596	14,504	1,371	
2012	6,915	2,445	16,279	1,948	
2013	6,537	2,067	15,804	2,951	
2014	8,901	2,335	15,937	2,921	
2015	8,891	2,549	18,372	4,246	
2016	10,840	2,212	23,061	5,169	
2017	11,605	1,136	20,977	8,901	
2017 YTD	4,910	482	8,146	4,170	
2018 YTD	4,886	608	10,127	2,925	

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2017to 2018 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Month	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	918	944	756	3,035	3,537	1,884	
Feb	1,043	948	797	1,650	1,095	1,333	
Mar	1,105	1,187	993	3,035	2,342	2,027	
Apr	1,218	1,045	982	3,273	1,855	1,944	
May	1,210	1,268	1,088	2,059	3,487	1,982	
Jun		1,261	1,102		1,792	1,925	
Jul		1,045	1,095		3,405	1,914	
Aug		1,111	1,036		2,172	2,218	
Sep		1,084	965		3,424	2,793	
Oct		1,102	934		2,681	2,484	
Nov		931	857		2,384	1,464	
Dec		815	809		1,704	1,700	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2017 to 2018, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ¹⁰		Rentals Exempted ¹²		Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
Jan	2,589	1,540	446	1,997	3,035	3,537
Feb	1,303	978	347	117	1,650	1,095
Mar	2,249	1,487	786	855	3,035	2,342
Apr	2,731	1,663	542	192	3,273	1,855
May	1,255	2,478	804	1,009	2,059	3,487
Jun		1,327		465		1,792
Jul		2,387		1,018		3,405
Aug		1,709		463		2,172
Sep		2,595		829		3,424
Oct		2,499		182		2,681
Nov		1,271		1,113		2,384
Dec		1,043		661		1,704

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, May 2018						
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			d New Homes in nit Buildings⁴	Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	12	1.0%	7	0.3%	19	0.6%
Bulkley-Nechako	8	0.7%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%
Capital	96	7.9%	426	20.7%	522	16.0%
Cariboo	24	2.0%	0	0.0%	24	0.7%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	16	1.3%	6	0.3%	22	0.7%
Central Okanagan	73	6.0%	402	19.5%	475	14.5%
Columbia-Shuswap	38	3.1%	16	0.8%	54	1.7%
Comox Valley	54	4.5%	87	4.2%	141	4.3%
Cowichan Valley	60	5.0%	75	3.6%	135	4.1%
East Kootenay	26	2.1%	0	0.0%	26	0.8%
Fraser Valley	94	7.8%	61	3.0%	155	4.7%
Fraser-Fort George	28	2.3%	0	0.0%	28	0.9%
Kitimat-Stikine	9	0.7%	0	0.0%	9	0.3%
Kootenay-Boundary	8	0.7%	2	0.1%	10	0.3%
Metro Vancouver	459	37.9%	591	28.7%	1,050	32.1%
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Nanaimo	46	3.8%	152	7.4%	198	6.1%
North Okanagan	18	1.5%	75	3.6%	93	2.8%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	50	4.1%	10	0.5%	60	1.8%
Peace River	11	0.9%	0	0.0%	11	0.3%
Powell River	5	0.4%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Squamish-Lillooet	5	0.4%	64	3.1%	69	2.1%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	18	1.5%	0	0.0%	18	0.6%
Sunshine Coast	17	1.4%	0	0.0%	17	0.5%
Thompson-Nicola	34	2.8%	85	4.1%	119	3.6%
Total	1,210	100.0%	2,059	100.0%	3,269	100.0%

Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (BC). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in BC.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, new homes in multi-unit rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Click <u>here</u> to view

Monthly New Home Registry Report

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in BC. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the BC Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ²As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include homes in rental buildings as well as homes enrolled in home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ³ "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ⁴ As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁷ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- 8 "Registered owner-built homes" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home may obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ⁹ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2017.
- ¹⁰ "Enrolled new multi-unit homes" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 11}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹² "Registered new homes in multi-unit rental buildings" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.
- 13 In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

