Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first five months of 2020, 13,218 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 3,897 single detached³ and 9,321 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2020, total home registrations² are down 28.9% from 2019. While registrations for multiunit homes⁴ decreased 36.8%, registrations for single detached homes increased 1.3%³.
- In May, 2,259 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 39.8% decrease compared with May 2019.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,189 new registered homes² in May, a 3.8% decrease from April for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 55.5% of all new homes registered² in May. Richmond (398), Coquitlam (319) and Vancouver (212) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In May, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Esquimalt, Prince Rupert, Sun Peaks, Coquitlam, Richmond, Ladysmith, Courtenay, Revelstoke, Abbotsford, West Vancouver, North Vancouver*, Lake Country, Penticton, Kelowna, Vancouver, Victoria and Langley*.
- So far in 2020, 3,639 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 15.3%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date

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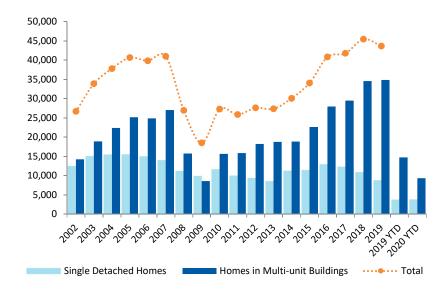
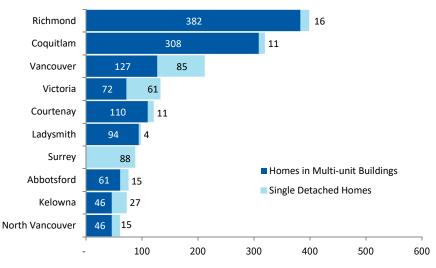


Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, May 2020



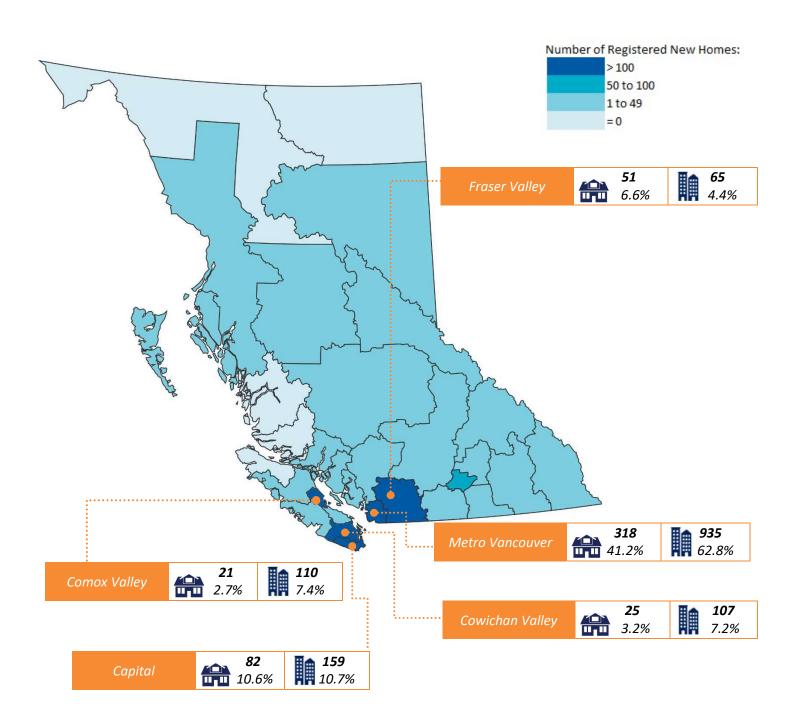
^{*} North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver as well as the District of North Vancouver. Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, May 2020

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first five months of 2020, 3,897 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, single detached registrations increased 1.3%.
- In May, 771 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with May 2019, the number of single detached registrations decreased 4.9%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 737 new single detached registered homes³ in May, representing a 0.5% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 850 new single detached registered homes³ in May, trending at a 1.4% decrease from April.
- Surrey (88), Vancouver (85) and Victoria (61) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in May.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, May 2020

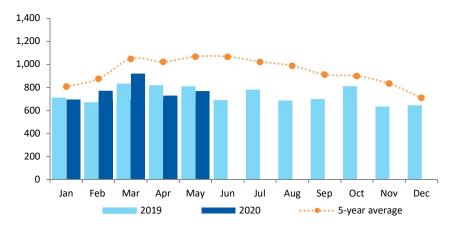


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 -2020 Year-to-Date

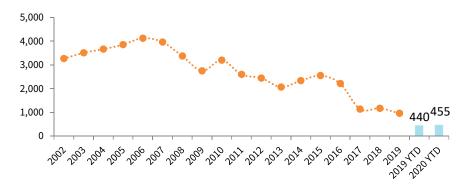


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City¹⁰ in Metro Vancouver, 2019-2020 Year-to-Date

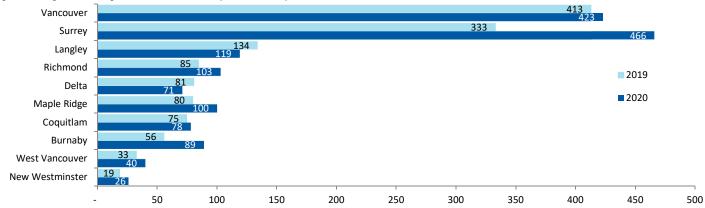
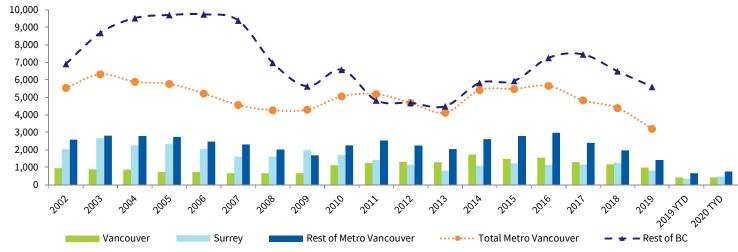


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In first five months of 2020, 5,682 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, multi-unit enrollments decreased 45.6%.
- In May 772 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with May 2019, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 62.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,454 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in May, trending at a 6.9% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,873 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in May, which is a 2.4% decrease from April.
- There were 104 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in May. Most of these buildings were duplexes (55.8%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (21.2%). The largest building of 143 units was proposed to be built in Richmond.
- In May, Richmond (382), Victoria (72) and Vancouver (66) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹, May 2020



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², May 2020

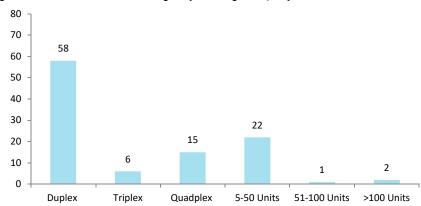
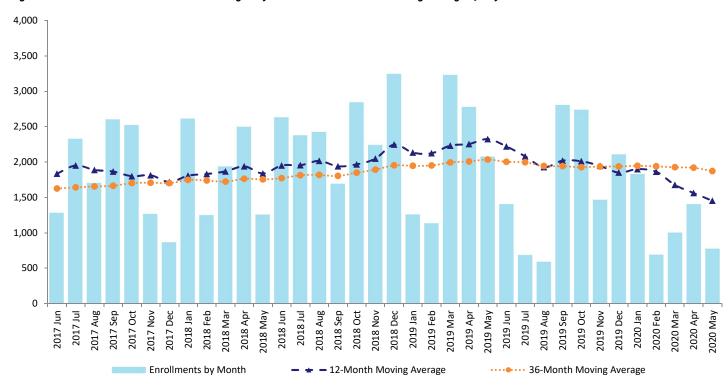


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, May 2020



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first five months of 2020, 3,639 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 15.3%.
- So far in 2020, rental units⁶ represented 39.0% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 716 rental units were registered¹².
 Compared with May 2019, the number of rental units registered decreased 17.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 998 rental units registered⁶ in May, trending at a 1.2% decrease from April.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 796 rental units registered⁶ in May, which is a 0.7% decrease from April.
- There were 14 rental buildings registered⁶ in May. Most of these buildings were buildings of 5 to 50 units (35.7%) and duplexes (28.6%). The largest building of 308 units was proposed to be built in Coquitlam.
- In May, Coquitlam (308), Courtenay (94) and Ladysmith (94) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units 6, May 2020

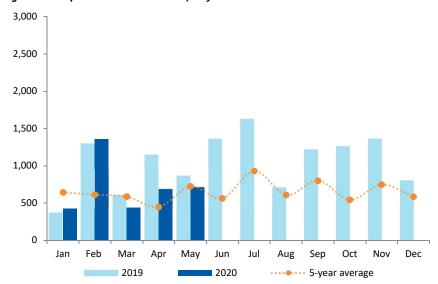


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², May 2020

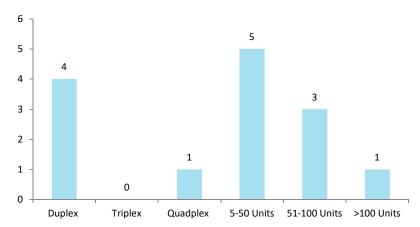
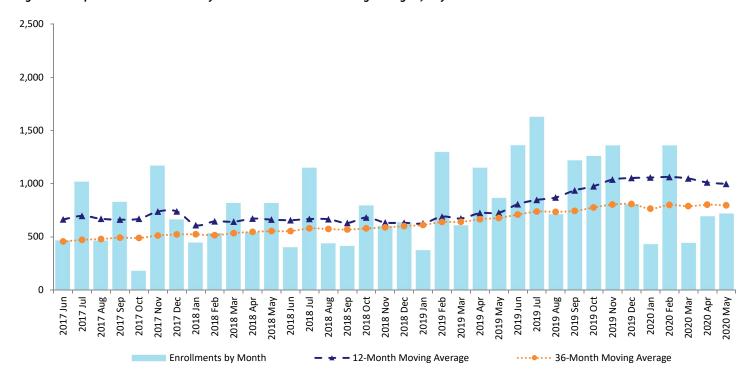


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, May 2020



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2020							
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes ³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹	Purpose-built Rental ⁶			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,410	2,596	14,500	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,895	2,335	15,929	2,921			
2015	8,864	2,549	17,905	4,736			
2016	10,696	2,212	22,750	5,173			
2017	11,142	1,136	20,614	8,872			
2018	9,698	1,173	26,969	7,586			
2019	7,835	960	22,220	12,635			
2019 YTD	3,407	440	10,453	4,295			
2020 YTD	3,442	455	5,682	3,639			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2019 to 2020 and 5 year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2020	2019	5-year Average ¹³	2020	2019	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	698	710	807	2,259	1,626	2,213	
Feb	774	670	876	2,046	2,425	1,776	
Mar	921	836	1,047	1,440	3,831	2,766	
Apr	733	820	1,023	2,088	3,925	2,485	
May	771	811	1,067	1,488	2,941	2,412	
Jun		690	1,066		2,757	2,533	
Jul		783	1,022		2,311	2,377	
Aug		685	988		1,298	2,502	
Sep		702	912		4,021	3,232	
Oct		812	899		3,993	3,060	
Nov		633	834		2,818	2,099	
Dec		643	711		2,909	2,437	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi unit Buildings⁴, 2019 to 2020, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental ⁶	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Jan	1,829	1,252	430	374	2,259	1,626
Feb	687	1,128	1,359	1,297	2,046	2,425
Mar	997	3,224	443	607	1,440	3,831
Apr	1,397	2,775	691	1,150	2,088	3,925
May	772	2,074	716	867	1,488	2,941
Jun		1,397		1,360		2,757
Jul		683		1,628		2,311
Aug		588		710		1,298
Sep		2,802		1,219		4,021
Oct		2,733		1,260		3,993
Nov		1,459		1,359		2,818
Dec		2,105		804		2,909

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, May 2020						
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³		Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴		Total	
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total
Alberni-Clayoquot	8	1.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.4%
Bulkley-Nechako	14	1.8%	0	0.0%	14	0.6%
Capital	82	10.6%	159	10.7%	241	10.7%
Cariboo	7	0.9%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Central Kootenay	12	1.6%	0	0.0%	12	0.5%
Central Okanagan	39	5.1%	56	3.8%	95	4.2%
Columbia-Shuswap	14	1.8%	14	0.9%	28	1.2%
Comox Valley	21	2.7%	110	7.4%	131	5.8%
Cowichan Valley	25	3.2%	107	7.2%	132	5.8%
East Kootenay	18	2.3%	0	0.0%	18	0.8%
Fraser Valley	51	6.6%	65	4.4%	116	5.1%
Fraser-Fort George	15	1.9%	0	0.0%	15	0.7%
Kitimat-Stikine	3	0.4%	2	0.1%	5	0.2%
Kootenay-Boundary	6	0.8%	2	0.1%	8	0.4%
Metro Vancouver	318	41.2%	935	62.8%	1,253	55.5%
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Nanaimo	38	4.9%	4	0.3%	42	1.9%
North Okanagan	14	1.8%	3	0.2%	17	0.8%
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Okanagan-Similkameen	22	2.9%	8	0.5%	30	1.3%
Peace River	7	0.9%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%
Powell River	2	0.3%	2	0.1%	4	0.2%
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	6	0.4%	6	0.3%
Squamish-Lillooet	13	1.7%	0	0.0%	13	0.6%
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Strathcona	5	0.6%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%
Sunshine Coast	9	1.2%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%
Thompson-Nicola	28	3.6%	15	1.0%	43	1.9%
Total	771	100.0%	1,488	100.0%	2,259	100.0%



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- 7 Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- ¹¹ Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ¹² Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view Monthly New Home Registry Report

