Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

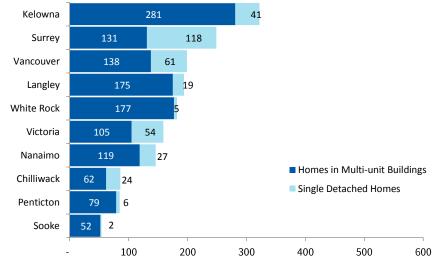
General Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2020, 25,761 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 7,875 single detached³ and 17,886 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2020, total home registrations² are down 29.6% from 2019. While registrations for multiunit homes⁴ decreased 38.6%, registrations for single detached homes increased 5.8%³.
- In October, 2,382 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 50.9% decrease compared with October 2019.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,722 new registered homes² in October, a 7.0% decrease from September for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 43.0% of all new homes registered² in October. Kelowna (322), Surrey (249) and Vancouver (199) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In October, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in White Rock, Sooke, Invermere, Penticton, Langley*, Kelowna, Nanaimo, Harrison Hot Springs, Delta*, Chilliwack, North Vancouver*, Vancouver, Abbotsford, West Vancouver, Campbell River, Summerland, Victoria, Port Coquitlam and Surrey.
- So far in 2020, 7,169 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 32.0%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date



Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, October 2020



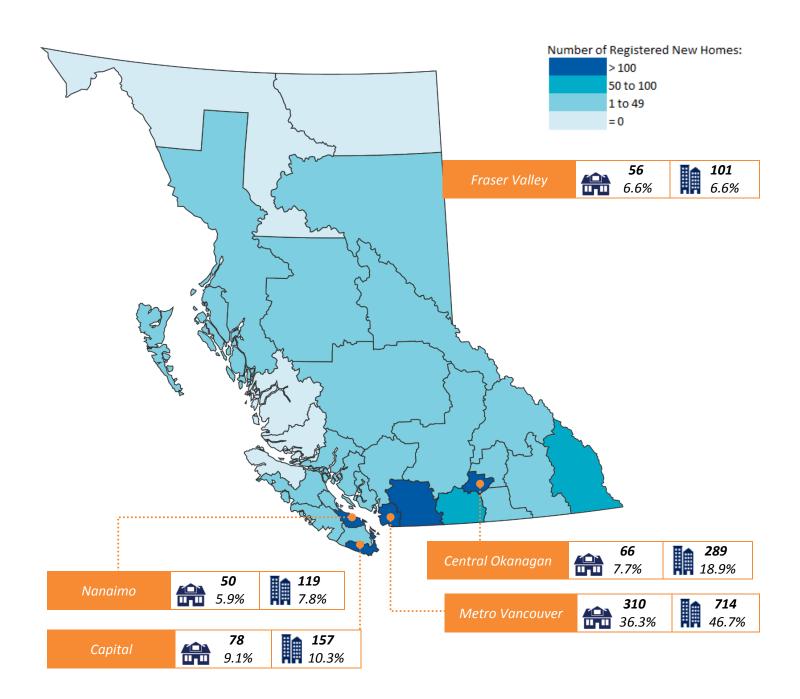
^{*} North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver as well as the District of North Vancouver. Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley. Delta also includes multiunits on Tsawwassen First Nation Lands.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, October 2020

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2020, 7,875 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, single detached registrations increased 5.8%.
- In October, 854 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with October 2019, the number of single detached registrations increased 6.9%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 760 new single detached registered homes³ in October, trending at a 0.6% increase from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 807 new single detached registered homes³ in October, trending at a 0.6% decrease from September.
- Surrey (118), Vancouver (61) and Victoria (54) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in October.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, October 2020



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 –2020 Year-to-Date

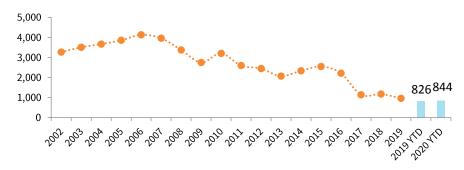


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City¹º in Metro Vancouver, 2019-2020 Year-to-Date

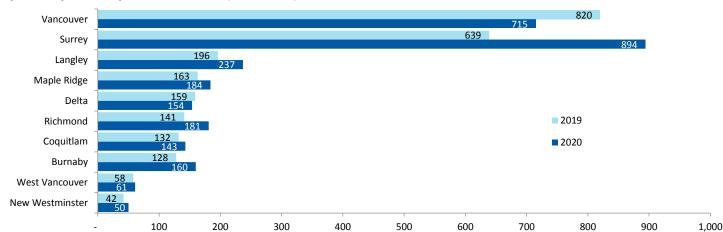


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2020 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2020, 10,717 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2019, multi-unit enrollments decreased 42.4%.
- In October, 1,042 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with October 2019, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 61.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,189 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in October, trending at a 10.6% decrease from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,717 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in October, which is a 2.3% decrease from September.
- There were 147 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in October. Most of these buildings were duplexes (53.1%) and quadplexes (20.4%). The largest building of 257 units was proposed to be built in Kelowna.
- In October, Kelowna (273), White Rock (177) and Vancouver (138) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹¹, October 2020

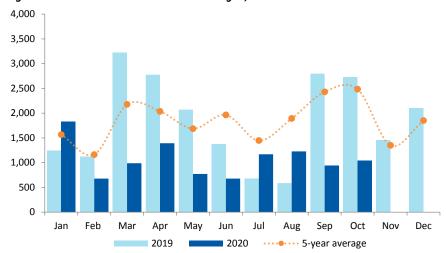


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², October 2020

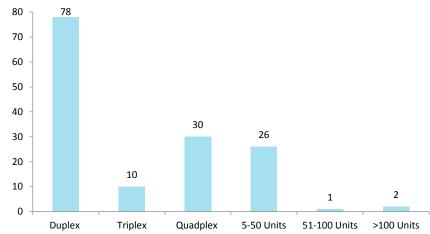
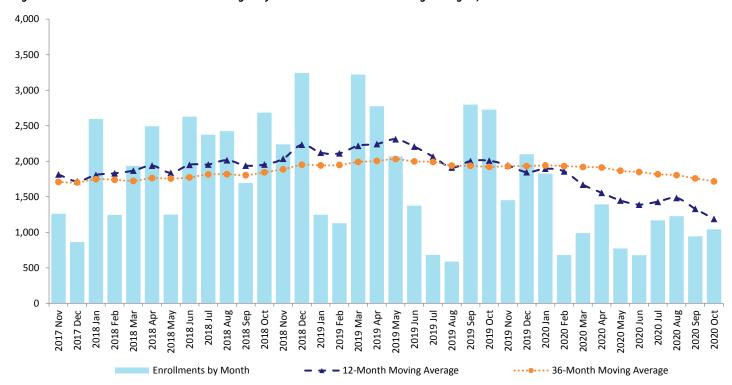


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, October 2020



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2020, 7,169 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2019, the number of registered rental units decreased 32.0%.
- So far in 2020, rental units⁶ represented 40.1% of all multi-unit registrations.
- This month 486 rental units were registered¹².
 Compared with October 2019, the number of rental units registered decreased 63.3%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 772 rental units registered⁶ in October, trending at an 8.3% decrease from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 812 rental units registered⁶ in October, which is a 1.1% increase from September.
- There were 14 rental buildings registered⁶ in October. Most of these were buildings of 5 to 50 units (28.6%) and triplexes units (28.6%). The largest building of 108 units was proposed to be built in Nanaimo.
- In October, Nanaimo (108), Langley (92) and Surrey (91) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶, October 2020

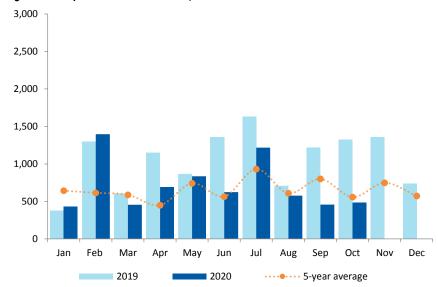


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², October 2020

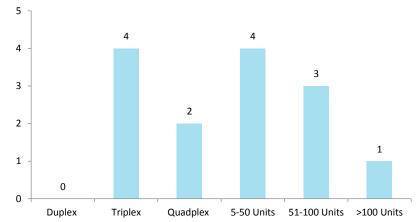
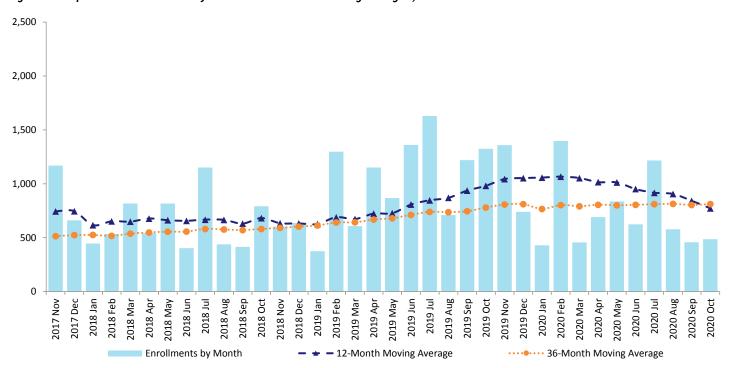


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, October 2020



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2020							
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹	Purpose-built Rental ⁶			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,410	2,596	14,500	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,894	2,335	15,929	2,921			
2015	8,863	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,681	2,212	22,749 5,173				
2017	11,112	1,137	20,614	8,952			
2018	9,654	1,173	26,798	7,586			
2019	7,729	960	22,160	12,635			
2019 YTD	6,616	826	18,608	10,536			
2020 YTD	7,031	844	10,717	7,169			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2019 to 2020 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴			
	2020	2019	5-year Average ¹³	2020	2019	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	682	704	805	2,255	1,622	2,209	
Feb	761	668	875	2,076	2,425	1,776	
Mar	899	826	1,044	1,445	3,827	2,765	
Apr	725	814	1,020	2,084	3,925	2,485	
May	760	805	1,064	1,608	2,937	2,428	
Jun	793	684	1,063	1,301	2,736	2,528	
Jul	765	771	1,017	2,385	2,309	2,377	
Aug	770	678	985	1,804	1,296	2,501	
Sep	866	693	909	1,400	4,016	3,231	
Oct	854	799	895	1,528	4,051	3,041	
Nov		621	831		2,812	2,098	
Dec		626	706		2,839	2,422	

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2019 to 2020, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹		Purpose-bu	uilt Rental ⁶	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴			
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Jan	1,825	1,248	430	374	2,255	1,622		
Feb	679	1,128	1,397	1,297	2,076	2,425		
Mar	989	3,220	456	607	1,445	3,827		
Apr	1,393	2,775	691	1,150	2,084	3,925		
May	772	2,070	836	867	1,608	2,937		
Jun	678	1,376	623	1,360	1,301	2,736		
Jul	1,169	681	1,216	1,628	2,385	2,309		
Aug	1,227	586	577	710	1,804	1,296		
Sep	943	2,797	457	1,219	1,400	4,016		
Oct	1,042	2,727	486	1,324	1,528	4,051		
Nov		1,453		1,359		2,812		
Dec		2,099		740		2,839		

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, October 2020								
Designal District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³		Registere Multi-u	d New Homes in Init Buildings⁴	Total			
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total		
Alberni-Clayoquot	7	0.8%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%		
Bulkley-Nechako	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%		
Capital	78	9.1%	157	10.3%	235	9.9%		
Cariboo	12	1.4%	0	0.0%	12	0.5%		
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
Central Kootenay	15	1.8%	0	0.0%	15	0.6%		
Central Okanagan	66	7.7%	289	18.9%	355	14.9%		
Columbia-Shuswap	22	2.6%	0	0.0%	22	0.9%		
Comox Valley	25	2.9%	0	0.0%	25	1.0%		
Cowichan Valley	36	4.2%	0	0.0%	36	1.5%		
East Kootenay	34	4.0%	30	2.0%	64	2.7%		
Fraser Valley	56	6.6%	101	6.6%	157	6.6%		
Fraser-Fort George	12	1.4%	0	0.0%	12	0.5%		
Kitimat-Stikine	10	1.2%	0	0.0%	10	0.4%		
Kootenay-Boundary	4	0.5%	2	0.1%	6	0.3%		
Metro Vancouver	310	36.3%	714	46.7%	1,024	43.0%		
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
Nanaimo	50	5.9%	119	7.8%	169	7.1%		
North Okanagan	29	3.4%	13	0.9%	42	1.8%		
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
Okanagan-Similkameen	13	1.5%	83	5.4%	96	4.0%		
Peace River	9	1.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%		
Powell River	7	0.8%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%		
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%		
Squamish-Lillooet	13	1.5%	2	0.1%	15	0.6%		
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%		
Strathcona	6	0.7%	10	0.7%	16	0.7%		
Sunshine Coast	11	1.3%	0	0.0%	11	0.5%		
Thompson-Nicola	26	3.0%	8	0.5%	34	1.4%		
Total	854	100.0%	1,528	100.0%	2,382	100.0%		



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵ The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ⁷ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- 11 Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 12}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

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Monthly New Home Registry Report

