British Columbia's Monthly **NEW HOMES** REGISTRY REPORT

Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2019, 36,710 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 7,708 single detached³ and 29,002 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2019, total home registrations are down 2.4% from the same period in 2018. While registrations for multi-unit homes⁴ increased 3.6%, registrations for single detached homes decreased 19.9%³.
- In October, 4,649 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 2.1% increase compared with October 2018.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,738 new registered homes² in October, trending at a 0.2% increase from September for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 73.2% of all new homes registered² in October. Richmond (1,447), Burnaby (742) and Vancouver (560) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In October, there were more multi-unit homes than single detached homes in Pitt Meadows, Radium Hot Springs, Smithers, Merritt, Harrison Hot Springs, Port Alberni, Richmond, Whistler, Burnaby, Langley, Port Moody, Campbell River, Powell River, Mission, Vancouver, North Vancouver, Lake Country, Penticton, Victoria, Vernon, Princeton, Crofton, Chilliwack, Surrey, Kelowna, Pemberton, and West Kelowna.

*Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley. North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver as well as the District of North Vancouver.

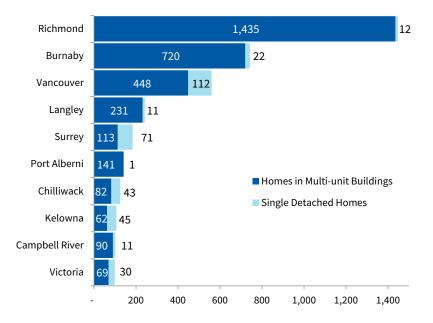
Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2018 & Year-to-Date, October 2019

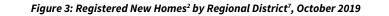
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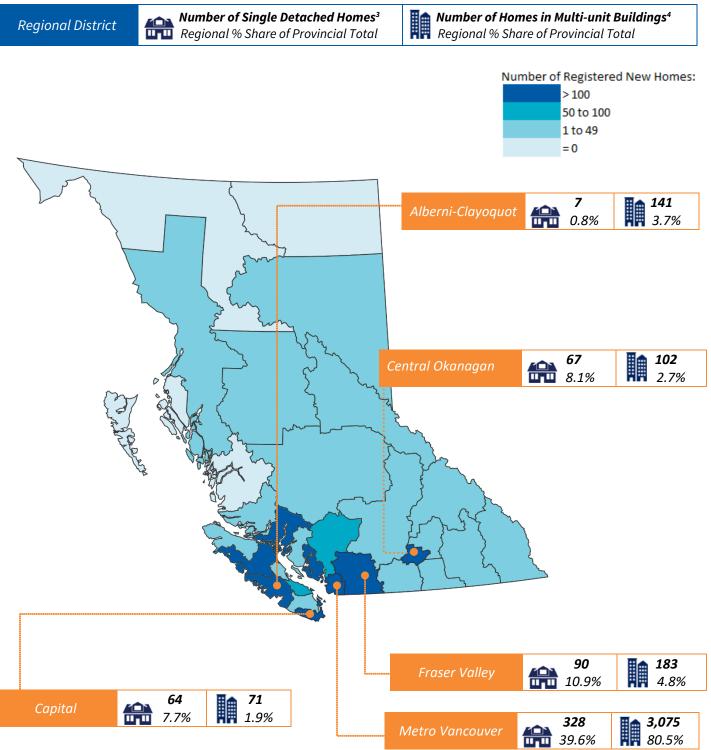
RESEARCH CENTRE



Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City, October 2019







Single Detached Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2019, 7,708 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2018, single detached registrations decreased 19.9%.
- In October, 829 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with October 2018, the number of single detached registrations decreased 5.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 758 new single detached registered homes³ in October, trending at a 0.5% decrease from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 890 new single detached registered homes³ in October, trending at a 2.5% decrease from September.
- Vancouver (112), Surrey (71) and Kelowna (45) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in October.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, October 2019

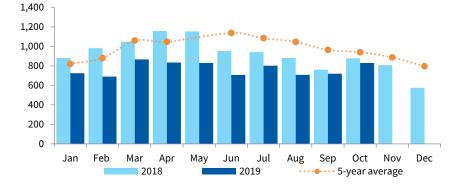


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁸, 2002 – 2018 and Year-to-Date, October 2019

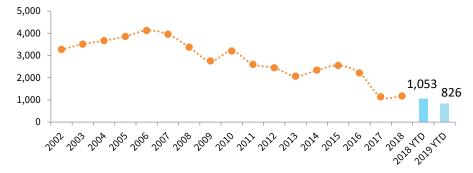
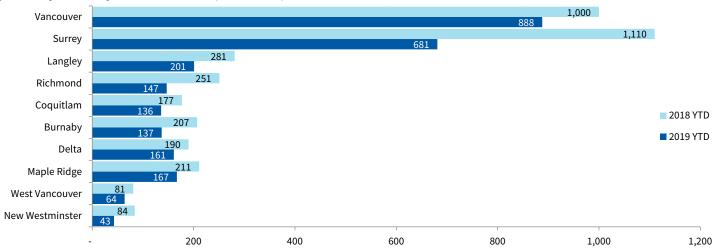
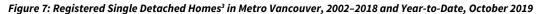
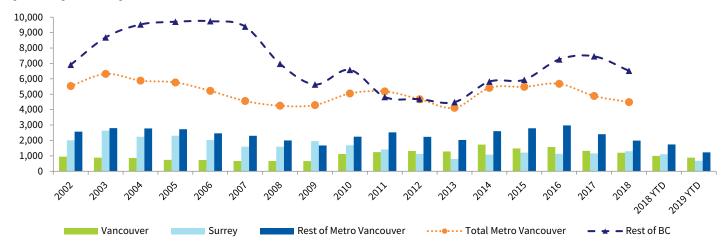


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City⁹ in Metro Vancouver, 2018-2019 and Year-to-Date, October 2019







Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2019, 18,817 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2018, multiunit enrollments decreased 13.4%.
- In October, 2,741 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with the same month in 2018, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 5.1%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,029 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in October, trending at a 0.6% decrease from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,942 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in October, which is a 0.8% decrease since September.
- There were 195 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹⁰ in October. Most of these buildings were duplexes (44.1%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (29.2%). The largest building of 298 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In October, Richmond (1,328), Burnaby (540) and Langley (231) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹⁰, October 2019



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size¹¹, October 2019

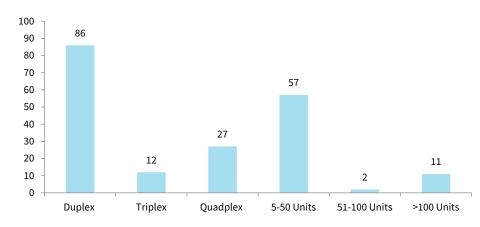
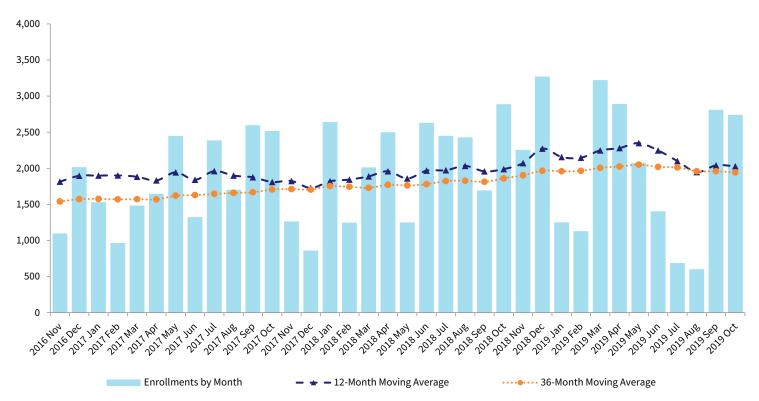


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings¹⁰ by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, October 2019



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2019, 10,185 purpose-built rental units¹² were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2018, the number of registered rental units increased 63.1%.
- So far in 2019, rental units¹² represented 35.1% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In October, 1,079 rental units were registered¹². Compared with October 2018, the number of rental units registered increased 36.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 952 rental units registered¹² in October, trending at a 2.6% increase from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 765 rental units registered¹² in October, trending at a 3.7% increase from September.
- There were 15 rental buildings¹² registered in October. Most of these buildings had 51-100 units (46.7%) or 5-50 units (33.3%). The largest building of 141 units was proposed to be built in Port Alberni.
- In October, Vancouver (314), Burnaby (180) and Port Alberni (141) had the largest number of rental units registered¹² in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units¹², October 2019

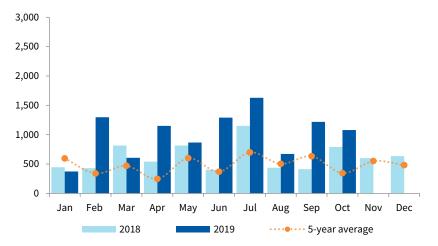


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Units¹² by Building Size¹¹, October 2019

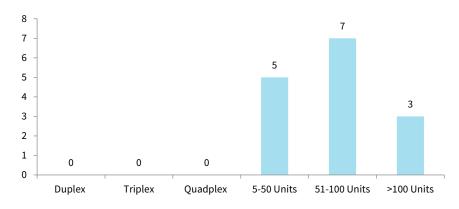
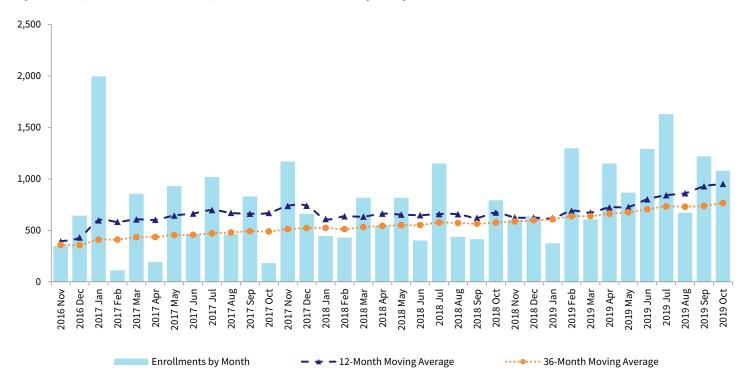


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units¹² by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, October 2019



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes ² , 2002 to 2019 Year-to-date							
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes ³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁸	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹⁰	Purpose-built Rental ¹²			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,930	799			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,410	2,596	14,500	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,538	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,897	2,335	15,931	2,921			
2015	8,870	2,549	17,905	4,736			
2016	10,727	2,212	22,754	5,173			
2017	11,216	1,136	20,730	8,871			
2018	9,837	1,173	27,266	7,482			
2018 YTD	8,575	1,053	21,740	6,246			
2019 YTD	6,882	826	18,817	10,185			

Table 2: Registered New Homes ² , 2018 to 2019 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2019	2018	5-year Average ¹³	2019	2018	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	724	881	820	1,626	3,087	2,206	
Feb	690	981	879	2,427	1,677	1,510	
Mar	866	1,047	1,059	3,829	2,829	2,300	
Apr	834	1,157	1,047	4,042	3,041	2,078	
Мау	830	1,152	1,135	2,943	2,066	1,994	
Jun	707	952	1,137	2,696	3,032	2,274	
Jul	801	941	1,083	2,316	3,600	2,397	
Aug	708	881	1,045	1,274	2,867	2,517	
Sep	719	760	963	4,029	2,108	2,958	
Oct	829	876	939	3,820	3,679	2,556	
Nov		807	887		2,856	1,827	
Dec		575	795		3,906	2,135	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2018 to 2019, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹⁰		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental ¹²	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings⁴	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
Jan	1,252	2,641	374	446	1,626	3,087
Feb	1,130	1,247	1,297	430	2,427	1,677
Mar	3,222	2,013	607	816	3,829	2,829
Apr	2,892	2,499	1,150	542	4,042	3,041
Мау	2,076	1,250	867	816	2,943	2,066
Jun	1,405	2,630	1,291	402	2,696	3,032
Jul	687	2,450	1,629	1,150	2,316	3,600
Aug	602	2,429	672	438	1,274	2,867
Sep	2,810	1,694	1,219	414	4,029	2,108
Oct	2,741	2,887	1,079	792	3,820	3,679
Nov		2,255		601		2,856
Dec		3,271		635		3,906

Table 4: Registered New Homes ² by Regional District, October 2019							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes ³			ed New Homes in Init Buildings⁴	Total		
Regional Distinct	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	7	0.8%	141	3.7%	148	3.2%	
Bulkley-Nechako	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	
Capital	64	7.7%	71	1.9%	135	2.9%	
Cariboo	6	0.7%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	13	1.6%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%	
Central Okanagan	67	8.1%	102	2.7%	169	3.6%	
Columbia-Shuswap	20	2.4%	6	0.2%	26	0.6%	
Comox Valley	16	1.9%	0	0.0%	16	0.3%	
Cowichan Valley	17	2.0%	4	0.1%	21	0.5%	
East Kootenay	23	2.8%	2	0.1%	25	0.5%	
Fraser Valley	90	10.8%	183	4.8%	273	5.9%	
Fraser-Fort George	17	2.0%	15	0.4%	32	0.7%	
Kitimat-Stikine	6	0.7%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	7	0.8%	0	0.0%	7	0.2%	
Metro Vancouver	328	39.6%	3,075	80.5%	3,403	73.2%	
Mount Waddington	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Nanaimo	51	6.1%	27	0.7%	78	1.7%	
North Okanagan	23	2.8%	24	0.6%	47	1.0%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	14	1.7%	11	0.3%	25	0.5%	
Peace River	8	1.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%	
Powell River	2	0.2%	6	0.2%	8	0.2%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	8	1.0%	49	1.3%	57	1.2%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	11	1.3%	90	2.4%	101	2.2%	
Sunshine Coast	8	1.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%	
Thompson-Nicola	19	2.3%	12	0.3%	31	0.7%	
Total	829	100.0%	3,820	100.0%	4,649	100.0%	



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's <u>website</u>.



¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.

² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.

³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.

⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.

⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.

⁶ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.

⁷ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.

⁸ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.

⁹ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2018.

¹⁰ Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.

¹¹ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.

¹² Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.

¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view Monthly New Home Registry Report

