# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

### **General Highlights**

- In the first ten months of 2021, 46,608 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 10,483 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 36,125 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2021, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are up 84.4% from 2020. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> increased 104.4%, while registrations for single detached homes increased 37.9%<sup>3</sup>.
- In October, 4,654 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 99.5% increase compared with October 2020.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 4,426 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in October, a 4.6% increase from September for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 72.4% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in October. Surrey (1,724),
   Coquitlam (642) and Vancouver (301) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In October, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Langford, Vanderhoof, Coquitlam, Gibsons, Surrey, North Vancouver\*, Grand Forks, Courtenay, Langley\*, Maple Ridge, Delta\*, Sooke, Tofino, Campbell River, Enderby, Cowichan Bay, Nelson, Squamish, Victoria, Burnaby, Mission, Vancouver, Duncan, Richmond, Invermere, Lake Country and Kelowna.
- So far in 2021, 11,678 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2020, the number of registered rental units increased 59.7%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type, 2002–2021 Year-to-Date

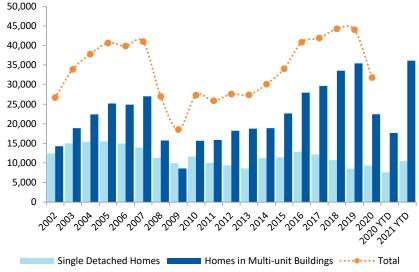
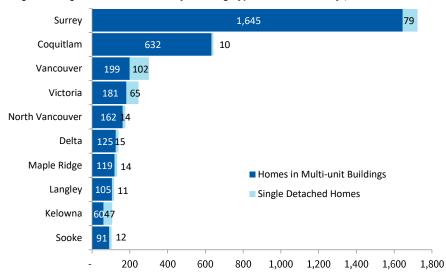


Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, October 2021



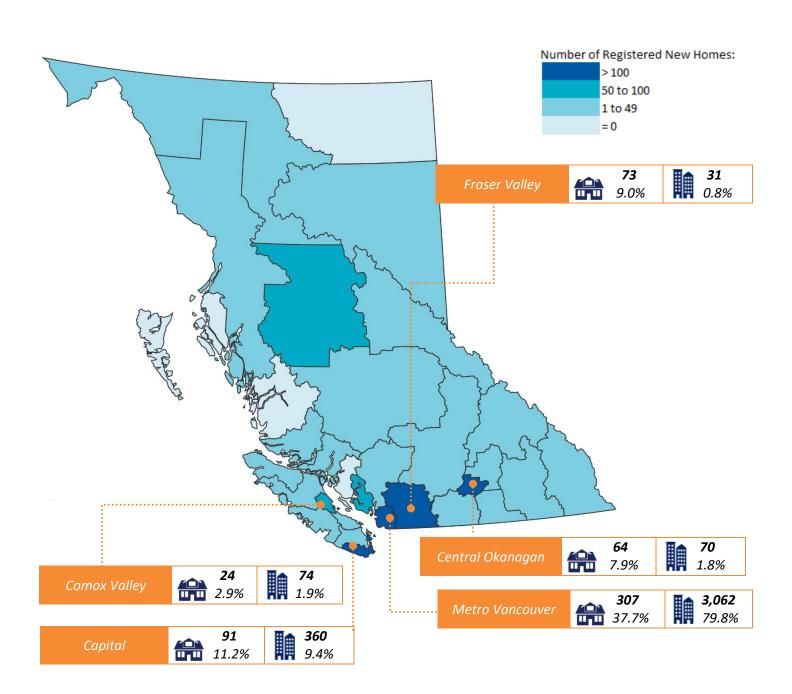
 $<sup>{}^*</sup>$ North Vancouver includes both District and City of North Vancouver, Langley includes both City and Township of Langley, and Delta includes Tsawwassen First Nation Lands.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>8</sup>, October 2021

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first ten months of 2021, 10,483 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2020, single detached registrations increased 37.9%.
- In October, 815 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup>. Compared with October 2020, the number of single detached registrations decreased 0.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,018 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in October, with no change from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 824 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in October, which is a 0.1% decrease from September.
- Vancouver (102), Surrey (79) and Victoria (65) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in October.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, October 2021

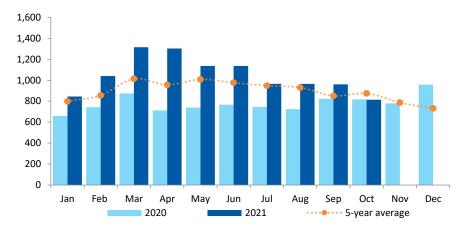


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2021 Year-to-Date

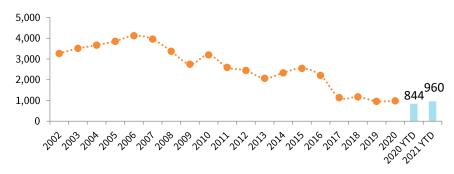


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>10</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2020-2021 Year-to-Date

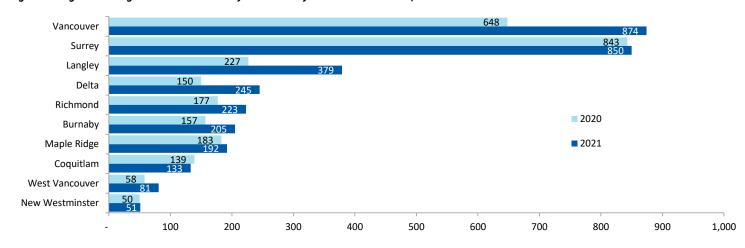


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2021 Year-to-Date



#### **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first ten months of 2021, 24,447 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2020, multi-unit enrollments increased 135.9%.
- In October, 3,249 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup>. Compared with October 2020, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 215.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,316 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in October, trending at an 8.7% increase from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,820 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in October, which is a 0.9% increase from September.
- There were 195 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in October. Most of these buildings were duplexes (44.1%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (29.2%). The largest building of 468 units was proposed to be built in Coquitlam.
- In October, Surrey (1,487), Coquitlam (632) and Victoria (181) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, October 2021

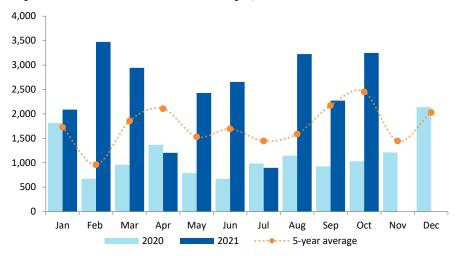
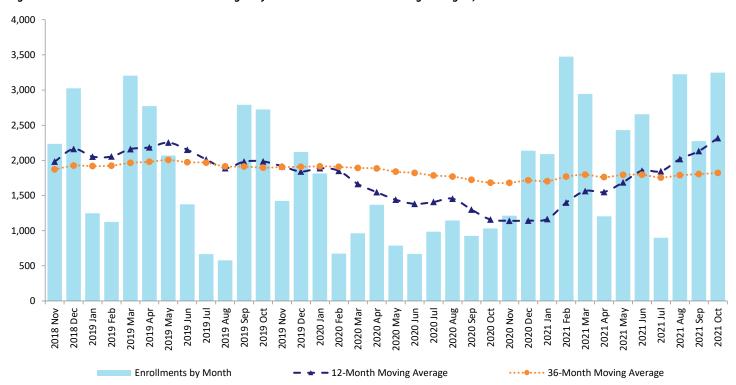


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, October 2021



Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, October 2021



#### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first ten months of 2021, 11,678 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2020, the number of registered rental units increased 59.7%.
- So far in 2021, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 32.3% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In October, 590 rental units were registered<sup>12</sup>.
   Compared with October 2020, the number of rental units registered increased 21.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,092 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in October, trending at a 0.8% increase from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 972 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in October, which is a 0.6% decrease from September.
- There were 24 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in October. Most of these buildings were buildings of 5 to 50 units (41.7%) and quadplexes (37.5%). The largest building of 158 units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- In October, Surrey (158), Langley (101) and Sooke (77) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, October 2021

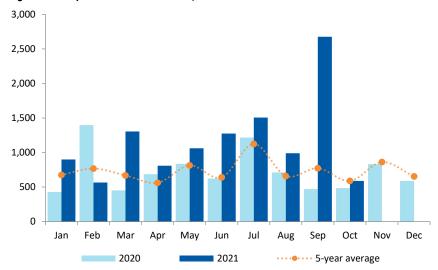


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, October 2021

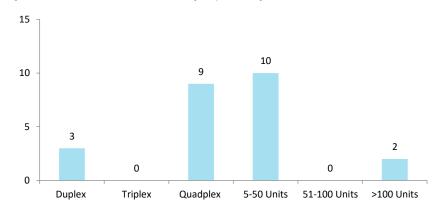
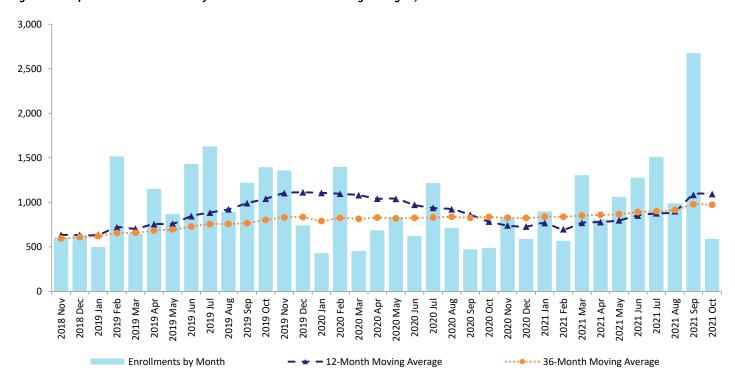


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup> by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, October 2021



# **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2021							
	Registered New Single De	tached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484			
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,914	2,445	16,281	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,894	2,335	15,929	2,958			
2015	8,856	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,649	2,212	22,749	5,217			
2017	11,061	1,137	20,613	9,058			
2018	9,553	1,173	25,948	7,588			
2019	7,592	960	22,095	13,339			
2020	8,355	984	13,712	8,732			
2020 YTD	6,758	844	10,362	7,311			
2021 YTD	9,523	960	24,447	11,678			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2020 to 2021 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>			
	2021	2020	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2021	2020	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	845	659	799	2,988	2,245	2,404	
Feb	1,041	742	855	4,042	2,071	1,731	
Mar	1,315	874	1,014	4,249	1,416	2,525	
Apr	1,303	712	956	2,014	2,053	2,670	
May	1,136	739	1,008	3,492	1,623	2,346	
Jun	1,136	767	978	3,932	1,293	2,334	
Jul	966	745	948	2,405	2,201	2,571	
Aug	965	724	931	4,215	1,857	2,247	
Sep	961	823	850	4,949	1,398	2,948	
Oct	815	817	876	3,839	1,516	3,042	
Nov		779	787		2,044	2,308	
Dec		958	732		2,727	2,685	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2020 to 2021, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-b	uilt Rental <sup>6</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Jan	2,089	1,815	899	430	2,988	2,245	
Feb	3,475	674	567	1,397	4,042	2,071	
Mar	2,945	963	1,304	453	4,249	1,416	
Apr	1,205	1,367	809	686	2,014	2,053	
May	2,430	787	1,062	836	3,492	1,623	
Jun	2,657	670	1,275	623	3,932	1,293	
Jul	898	985	1,507	1,216	2,405	2,201	
Aug	3,226	1,145	989	712	4,215	1,857	
Sep	2,273	926	2,676	472	4,949	1,398	
Oct	3,249	1,030	590	486	3,839	1,516	
Nov		1,212		832		2,044	
Dec		2,138		589		2,727	

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, October 2021							
Dominus Dietwist	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>		Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴		Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	7	0.9%	6	0.2%	13	0.3%	
Bulkley-Nechako	4	0.5%	76	2.0%	80	1.7%	
Capital	91	11.2%	360	9.4%	451	9.7%	
Cariboo	6	0.7%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	6	0.7%	4	0.1%	10	0.2%	
Central Okanagan	64	7.9%	70	1.8%	134	2.9%	
Columbia-Shuswap	24	2.9%	0	0.0%	24	0.5%	
Comox Valley	24	2.9%	74	1.9%	98	2.1%	
Cowichan Valley	18	2.2%	16	0.4%	34	0.7%	
East Kootenay	16	2.0%	5	0.1%	21	0.5%	
Fraser Valley	73	9.0%	31	0.8%	104	2.2%	
Fraser-Fort George	10	1.2%	0	0.0%	10	0.2%	
Kitimat-Stikine	13	1.6%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%	
Kootenay-Boundary	9	1.1%	12	0.3%	21	0.5%	
Metro Vancouver	307	37.7%	3,062	79.8%	3,369	72.4%	
Mount Waddington	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Nanaimo	40	4.9%	4	0.1%	44	0.9%	
North Okanagan	17	2.1%	12	0.3%	29	0.6%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	26	3.2%	9	0.2%	35	0.8%	
Peace River	6	0.7%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	
Powell River	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	14	1.7%	17	0.4%	31	0.7%	
Stikine	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Strathcona	3	0.4%	12	0.3%	15	0.3%	
Sunshine Coast	14	1.7%	63	1.6%	77	1.7%	
Thompson-Nicola	21	2.6%	6	0.2%	27	0.6%	
Total	815	100.0%	3,839	100.0%	4,654	100.0%	



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup> The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2019.
- <sup>11</sup> Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

