Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2022, 46,238 new homes were registered² in B.C., including 8,102 single detached³ and 38,136 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2022, total home registrations² are unchanged from 2021. Registrations for multi-unit homes⁴ increased 5.6% while registrations for single detached homes decreased 20.1%³.
- In October, 2,224 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 53.4% decrease compared with October 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 4,404 new registered homes² in October, a 4.6% decrease from September.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 51.1% of all new homes registered² in October. Central Saanich (354), Burnaby (298), and Vancouver (210) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In October, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Central Saanich, Langford, Coquitlam, Burnaby, North Vancouver*, Chilliwack, Delta*, Sooke, Nanaimo, Vernon, Courtenay, West Kelowna, Mission, Vancouver, Kimberley and Victoria.
- So far in 2022, 12,543 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 6.1%

60,000 -50,000 -40,000 -

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002–2022 Year-to-Date

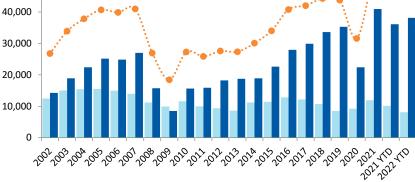
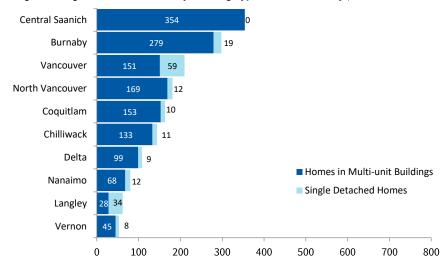


Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and Selected City⁷, October 2022

Single Detached Homes Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ····• Total



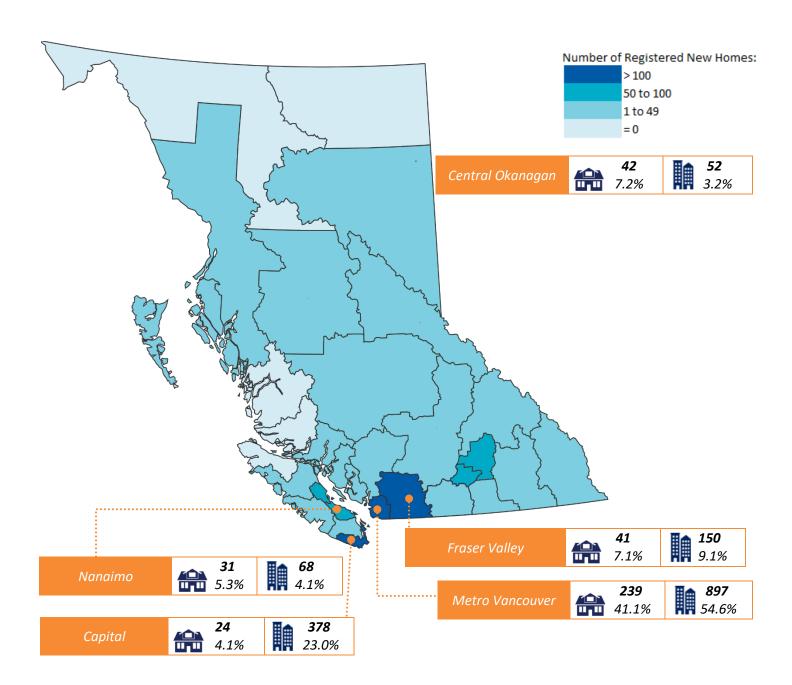
^{*} Delta includes Tsawwassen First Nation Lands. Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley. North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁸, October 2022

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2022, 8,102 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, single detached registrations decreased by 20.1%.
- In October, 581 single detached homes were registered³ in B.C., a 25.8% decrease compared with October 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 824 new single detached registered homes³ in October, a 2.0% decrease from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 845 new single detached registered homes³ in October, a 0.6% decrease from September.
- Vancouver (59), Surrey (45) and Langley*
 (34) had the largest number of single detached homes registered in October.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, October 2022

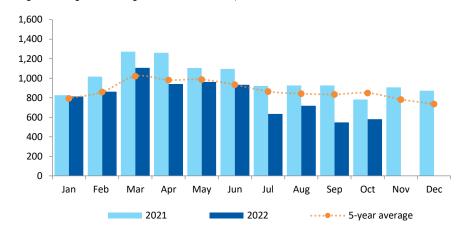


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁹, 2002 –2022 Year-to-Date

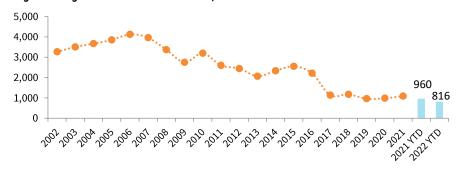


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes³ by Selected City¹º in Metro Vancouver, 2021-2022 Year-to-Date

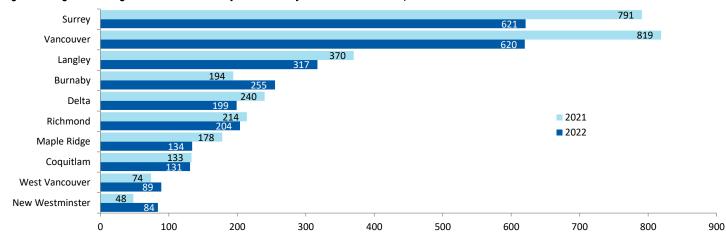


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2022 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2022, 25,593 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹¹ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2021, multi-unit enrollments increased 5.4%.
- In October, 1,161 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in B.C., an 64.1% decrease compared with October 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,426 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in October, a 6.7% decrease from September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,959 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in October, a 2.2% decrease from September.
- There were 125 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹¹ in October. Most of these buildings were duplexes (60.0%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (13.6%). The largest building of 246 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In October, Burnaby (279), North Vancouver* (169) and Coquitlam (153) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹¹ in B.C.

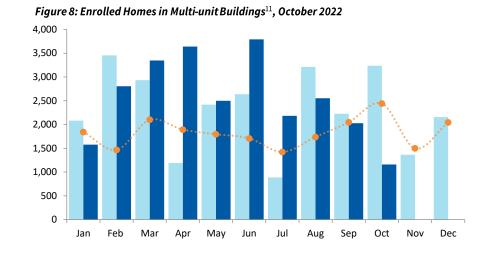
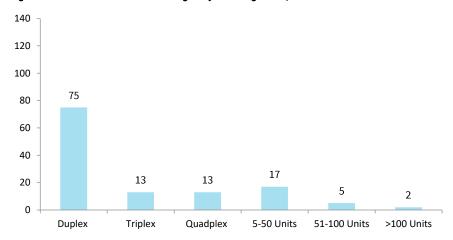


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings¹¹ by Building Size¹², October 2022

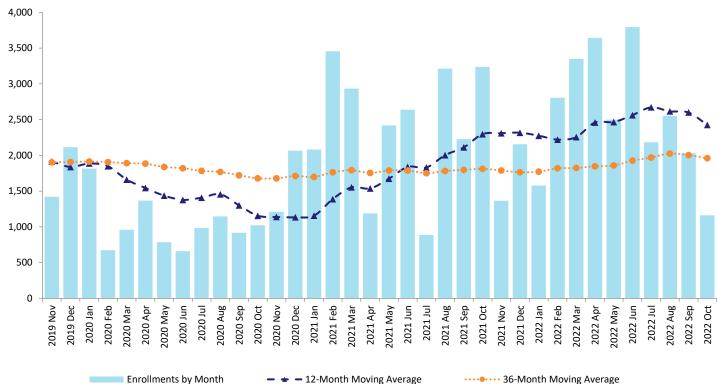
2021



2022

•••• 5-year average

Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, October 2022



Purpose-built Rental Highlights

- In the first ten months of 2022, 12,543 purpose-built rental units⁶ were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 6.1%.
- So far in 2022, rental units⁶ represented 32.9% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In October, 482 rental units were registered in B.C., a 35.9% decrease compared with October 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,154 rental units registered⁶ in October, a 1.9% decrease compared to September.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,015 rental units registered⁶ in October, a 2.2% decrease from September.
- There were 4 rental buildings registered⁶ in October. Most of these were buildings of more than 100 units (50.0%) and buildings of 51 to 100 units (25.0%). The largest building of 235 units was proposed to be built in Central Saanich.
- In October, Central Saanich (354), Vancouver (79) and Chilliwack (49) had the largest number of rental units registered⁶ in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units⁶, October 2022

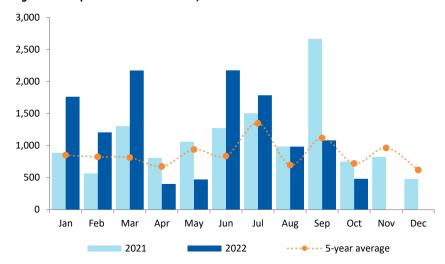


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings⁶ by Building Size¹², October 2022

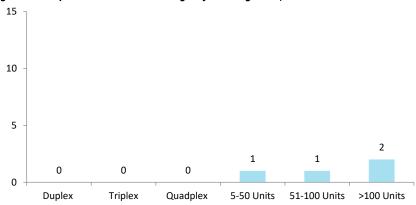
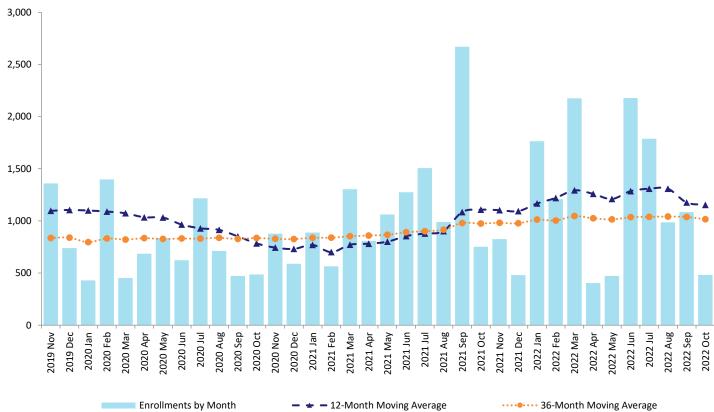


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-36-Month Moving Averages, October 2022



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes ² , 2002 to 2022						
	Registered New Sing	le Detached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴			
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁹	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹¹	Purpose-built Rental ⁶		
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178		
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539		
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654		
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945		
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484		
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688		
2008	7,852	3,373	14,924	801		
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783		
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712		
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371		
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948		
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951		
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,959		
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736		
2016	10,641	2,211	22,749	5,217		
2017	11,033	1,136	20,606	9,272		
2018	9,507	1,173	25,936	7,688		
2019	7,533	960	22,060	13,262		
2020	8,215	984	13,612	8,778		
2021	10,831	1,085	27,800	13,127		
2021 YTD	9,176	960	24,280	11,822		
2022 YTD	7,286	816	25,593	12,543		

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2021 to 2022 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴				
	2022	2021	5-year Average ¹³	2022	2021	5-year Average ¹³		
Jan	814	827	794	3,341	2,971	2,697		
Feb	863	1,016	860	4,015	4,019	2,291		
Mar	1,107	1,273	1,022	5,525	4,238	2,916		
Apr	941	1,261	983	4,046	1,998	2,568		
May	962	1,105	987	2,971	3,480	2,734		
Jun	933	1,095	934	5,971	3,914	2,548		
Jul	635	922	865	3,972	2,393	2,773		
Aug	718	927	842	3,539	4,203	2,438		
Sep	548	927	835	3,113	4,897	3,169		
Oct	581	783	850	1,643	3,989	3,165		
Nov		907	783		2,190	2,465		
Dec		873	736		2,635	2,665		

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2021 to 2022, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings ¹¹		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental ⁶	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Jan	1,577	2,082	1,764	889	3,341	2,971	
Feb	2,806	3,454	1,209	565	4,015	4,019	
Mar	3,349	2,934	2,176	1,304	5,525	4,238	
Apr	3,642	1,189	404	809	4,046	1,998	
May	2,499	2,418	472	1,062	2,971	3,480	
Jun	3,793	2,639	2,178	1,275	5,971	3,914	
Jul	2,184	886	1,788	1,507	3,972	2,393	
Aug	2,553	3,214	986	989	3,539	4,203	
Sep	2,029	2,227	1,084	2,670	3,113	4,897	
Oct	1,161	3,237	482	752	1,643	3,989	
Nov		1,365		825		2,190	
Dec		2,155		480		2,635	

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, October 2022							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³		Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴		Total		
Regional district	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	6	1.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.3%	
Bulkley-Nechako	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
Capital	24	4.1%	378	23.0%	402	18.1%	
Cariboo	11	1.9%	0	0.0%	11	0.5%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	9	1.5%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Central Okanagan	42	7.2%	52	3.2%	94	4.2%	
Columbia-Shuswap	14	2.4%	6	0.4%	20	0.9%	
Comox Valley	19	3.3%	34	2.1%	53	2.4%	
Cowichan Valley	24	4.1%	0	0.0%	24	1.1%	
East Kootenay	22	3.8%	5	0.3%	27	1.2%	
Fraser Valley	41	7.1%	150	9.1%	191	8.6%	
Fraser-Fort George	9	1.5%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%	
Kitimat-Stikine	3	0.5%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	5	0.9%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Metro Vancouver	239	41.1%	897	54.6%	1,136	51.1%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	31	5.3%	68	4.1%	99	4.5%	
North Okanagan	16	2.8%	45	2.7%	61	2.7%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	25	4.3%	4	0.2%	29	1.3%	
Peace River	8	1.4%	2	0.1%	10	0.4%	
Powell River	3	0.5%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	3	0.5%	2	0.1%	5	0.2%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Sunshine Coast	16	2.8%	0	0.0%	16	0.7%	
Thompson-Nicola	7	1.2%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%	
Total	581	100.0%	1,643	100.0%	2,224	100.0%	



Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the October 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ² Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before October 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ³ Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- ⁴ Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before October 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- ⁵ The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- ⁷ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁹ Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ¹⁰ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2021.
- ¹¹Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 12}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Click <u>here</u> to view
Monthly New Home Registry Report

