

#### September 2016 Issue

## LEADING HOUSING MARKET INDICATOR FOR BRITISH COLUMBIA

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

#### Highlights

- In the first nine months of 2016, 31,691 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in BC, up by 14.0% from the same period in 2015, driven by an increase in both multi-unit homes  $(+10.6\%)^3$  and single detached homes  $(+21.3\%)^4$ .
- Registered new homes in September included 1,082 single detached and 3,811 multi-unit homes. This month, 24.2% of registered multi-unit homes were rental. Compared to September 2015, the number of registered new homes increased by 19.4%. Between August and September in 2016, there was a decrease in single detached homes (-24.0%) but an increase in multi-unit homes (+17.6%).
- Using a trend analysis with moving averages<sup>5</sup>, there were 4,178 new registered homes in September 2016, trending at an increase of 6.5% from August 2016 for all new homes, including an increase of 13.8% in multi-unit homes<sup>3</sup> and a decrease of 6.8% in single detached homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 75.1% of all new homes registered in BC in September 2016.
- Burnaby, Surrey, and Vancouver were the three cities with the highest number of registered new homes this month. The majority of homes in Port Moody, New Westminster, Burnaby, Fort St. John, Squamish, Richmond, North Saanich, Abbortford, Kamloops, Surrey, Langley<sup>6</sup>, Courtney, Vancouver, and Maple Ridge were in multi-unit buildings.

<sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the BC Economy. Details <u>here</u>.

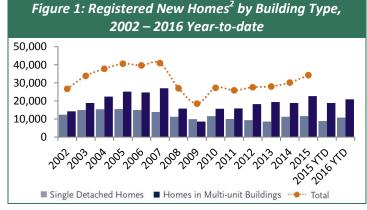
<sup>2</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include homes in rental buildings.

<sup>3</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.

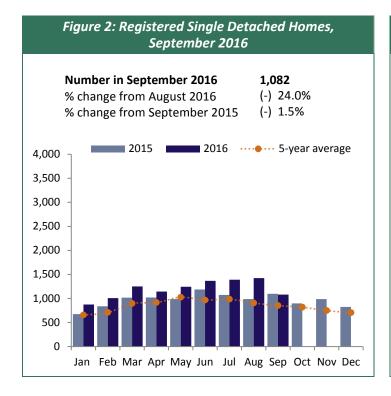
<sup>4</sup> "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. <sup>5</sup> The trend analysis with moving average is based on a three-month moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>6</sup> Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, while North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

- There were 160 proposed new multi-unit buildings<sup>3</sup> in the province in September 2016. The majority of these buildings were duplexes (32.5%) and buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (30.6%). The largest building of 407 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Surrey.
- There were 923 homes in multi-unit rental buildings registered in September. A total of 4,042 rental units have been registered in 2016, up 18.8% compared to 2015. More than 10 rental units were proposed in Vancouver, New Westminster, Kelowna, Port Coquitlam, Surrey, Langley<sup>6</sup>, Abbotsford, Penticton, Victoria, Kamloops, North Vancouver<sup>6</sup>, Squamish, Chilliwack, Saanich, Nanaimo, Pemberton, Langford, Port Alberni, and Cranbrook.







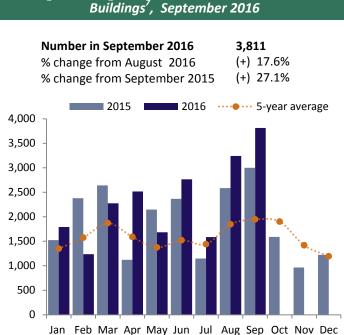


Figure 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit

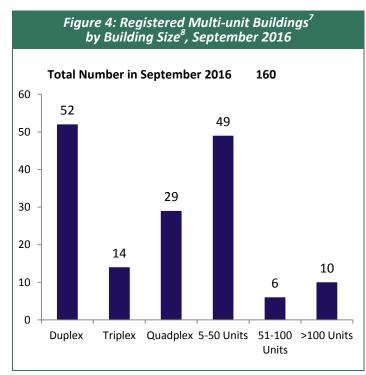


Figure 5: To	op 10 Largest	Registered	Multi-unit
	y Size and Loc		

Building Size <sup>8</sup>	City		
407	Surrey		
369	Burnaby		
288	Burnaby		
258	Burnaby		
233	Richmond		
231	Burnaby		
132	Richmond		
94	Langley <sup>9</sup>		
87	Burnaby		
65	Squamish		
<u>-</u>	•		

<sup>7</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance. <sup>8</sup> Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.

<sup>9</sup> Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley.

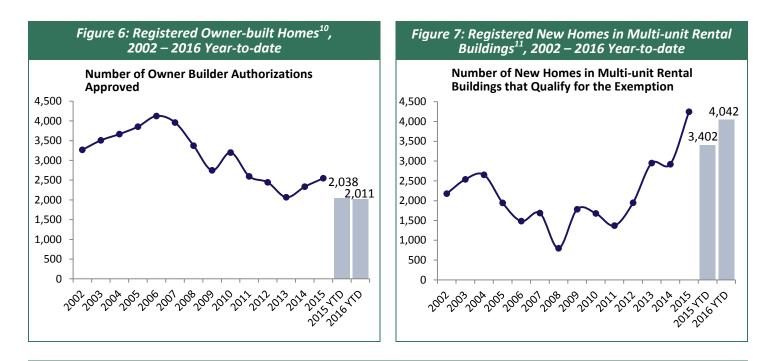


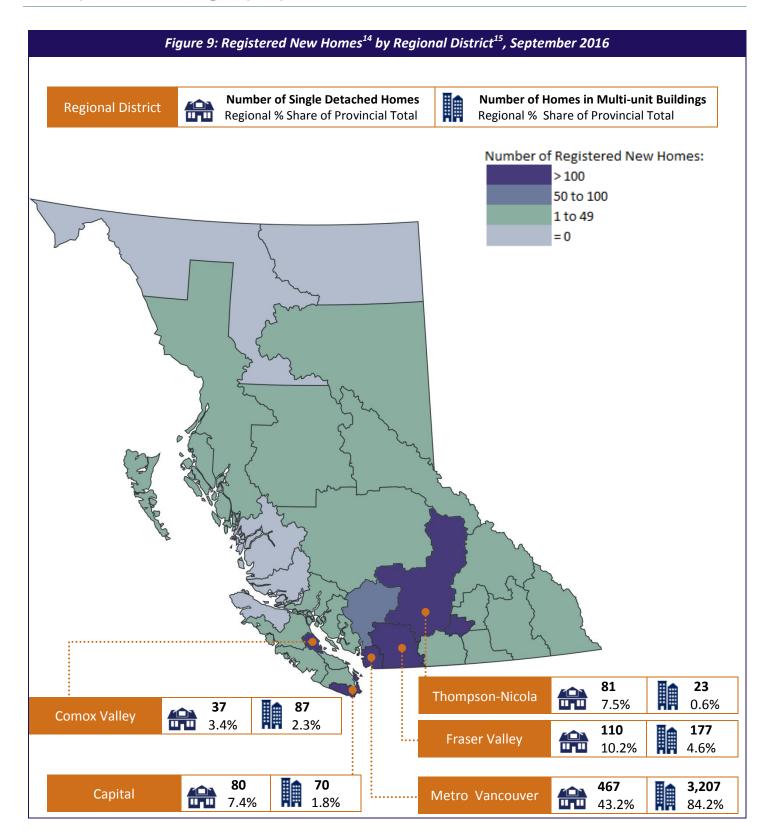
Figure 8: Registered New Homes<sup>12</sup> by Building Type and by Selected City<sup>13</sup>, September 2016 Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Rental Exemptions Single Detached Homes Burnaby 1,327 35 583 101 Surrey Vancouver 119 326 Richmond 377 43 **New Westminster** 398 7 Abbotsford 156 24 Langley 136 37 Kamloops 118 20 Courtenay 87 26 Chilliwack 66 1600 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 0 1400 Number of Registered New Homes

<sup>10</sup> "Registered owner-built homes" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home may obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.

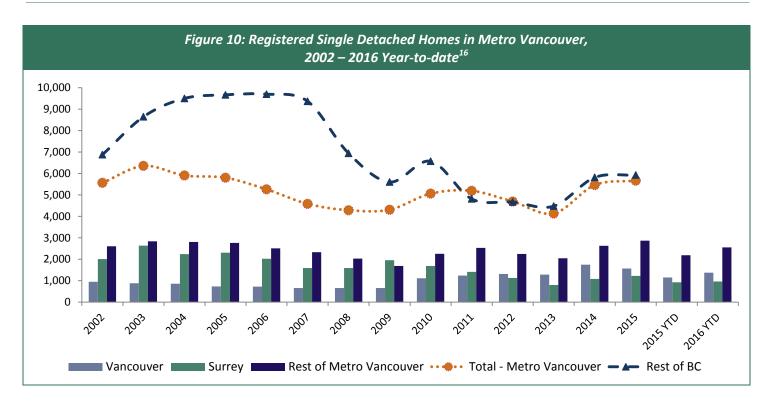
<sup>11</sup> "Registered new homes in multi-unit rental buildings" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.

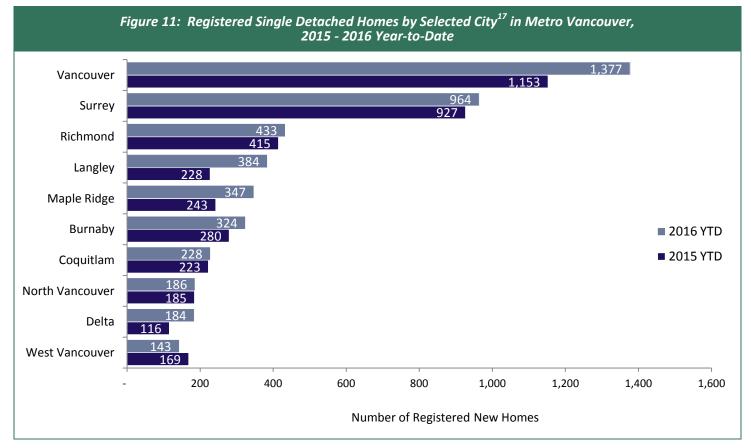
<sup>12</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" and "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit rental buildings. <sup>13</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month. In this report, Langley includes the City of Langley

and the Township of Langley.



<sup>14</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" and "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit rental buildings. <sup>15</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.





<sup>16</sup> Chart was updated May 2017 due to calculation error in 'Rest of BC'.

<sup>17</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2016.

#### **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes, 2002 to 2016 Year-to-date						
	Registered New Single Detac	hed Homes <sup>18</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>19</sup>			
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>20</sup>	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings	Rentals Exempted <sup>21</sup>		
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178		
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539		
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654		
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945		
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484		
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688		
2008	7,855	3,373	15,017	799		
2009	7,166	2,749	6,827	1,783		
2010	8,439	3,199	13,980	1,679		
2011	7,416	2,596	14,508	1,371		
2012	6,923	2,445	16,280	1,948		
2013	6,549	2,067	16,431	2,951		
2014	8,947	2,335	15,979	2,921		
2015	9,049	2,549	18,440	4,246		
2015 Jan – Sep	6,850	2,038	15,505	3,402		
2016 Jan – Sep	8,772	2,011	16,866	4,042		

# Table 2: Registered New Homes, 2015 to 2016 Year-to-date and 5-year Average, Monthly

Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>18</sup>			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>19</sup>			
wonth	2016	2015	5-year Average <sup>22</sup>	2016	2015	5-year Average <sup>22</sup>	
Jan	874	676	655	1,793	1,524	1,348	
Feb	1,008	839	708	1,235	2,378	1,573	
Mar	1,252	1,016	895	2,276	2,639	1,869	
Apr	1,144	1,021	915	2,515	1,122	1,588	
May	1,243	988	1,025	1,684	2,147	1,374	
Jun	1,368	1,187	966	2,765	2,365	1,522	
Jul	1,389	1,075	985	1,587	1,149	1,440	
Aug	1,423	988	906	3,242	2,584	1,846	
Sep	1,082	1,098	852	3,811	2,999	1,946	
Oct		899	817		1,590	1,900	
Nov		986	748		966	1,417	
Dec		825	704		1,223	1,193	

<sup>18</sup> "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.

<sup>19</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.

<sup>20</sup> "Owner Builder Authorizations" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home may obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.

warranty insurance. <sup>21</sup> "Rentals exempted" refers to new homes in multi-unit rental buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.

<sup>22</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

Table 3: Registered New Homes <sup>23</sup> by Regional District, September 2016							
Deciencel District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>24</sup>		Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>25</sup>		Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	6	0.6%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	
Bulkley-Nechako	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	
Capital	80	7.4%	70	1.8%	150	3.1%	
Cariboo	7	0.6%	4	0.1%	11	0.2%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	8	0.7%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%	
Central Okanagan	81	7.5%	23	0.6%	104	2.1%	
Columbia-Shuswap	28	2.6%	8	0.2%	36	0.7%	
Comox Valley	37	3.4%	87	2.3%	124	2.5%	
Cowichan Valley	29	2.7%	0	0.0%	29	0.6%	
East Kootenay	14	1.3%	10	0.3%	24	0.5%	
Fraser Valley	110	10.2%	177	4.6%	287	5.9%	
Fraser-Fort George	13	1.2%	0	0.0%	13	0.3%	
Kitimat-Stikine	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	8	0.7%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%	
Metro Vancouver	467	43.2%	3,207	84.2%	3,674	75.1%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	34	3.1%	4	0.1%	38	0.8%	
North Okanagan	23	2.1%	10	0.3%	33	0.7%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	39	3.6%	8	0.2%	47	1.0%	
Peace River	6	0.6%	14	0.4%	20	0.4%	
Powell River	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	18	1.7%	71	1.9%	89	1.8%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	18	1.7%	0	0.0%	18	0.4%	
Sunshine Coast	20	1.8%	0	0.0%	20	0.4%	
Thompson-Nicola	27	2.5%	118	3.1%	145	3.0%	
Total	1,082	100.0%	3,811	100.0%	4,893	100.0%	

<sup>23</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include new homes in multi-unit rental buildings.
<sup>24</sup> "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued

by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. <sup>25</sup> As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.

#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (BC). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in BC.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and Owner Builder Authorizations. Calculations for homes in rental buildings have been presented separately. CSA-approved manufactured homes (mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona. In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in BC. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website: http://www.bankofcanada.ca/wpcontent/uploads/2016/02/sdp2016-3.pdf

> Homeowner Protection Office

> > Branch of BC Housing

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