Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first nine months of 2018, 33,729 new homes were registered² in B.C., which included 9,137 single detached³ and 24,592 multi-unit homes⁴.
- So far in 2018, total home registrations were up 2.8% from the same period in 2017, driven by an increase in multi-unit homes (+7.0%)⁴ despite a decline in single detached homes (-7.0%)³.
- This month 2,858 new homes were registered² in B.C., a 36.3% decrease compared with September 2017.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,614 new registered homes² in September, trending at a 3.6% decrease from August for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 51.2% of all new homes registered² in B.C. in September. Burnaby (418), Kelowna (382) and Richmond (290) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In September, the communities where the majority of homes registered were multiunits included Esquimalt, Tsawwassen First Nation, Langford, Sun Peaks, Burnaby, Campbell River, Richmond, Kelowna, Williams Lake, Maple Ridge, Vernon, Port Coquitlam, Fruitvale, Cumberland, Lake Country, Pitt Meadows, Kimberly, Penticton, Prince George, Chilliwack, Squamish, Vancouver and Sooke.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date

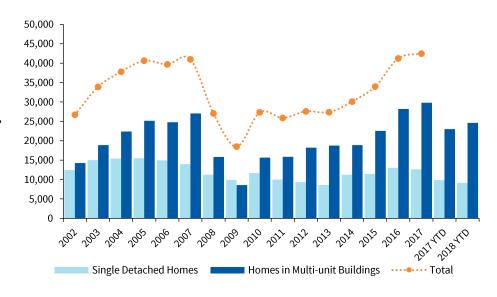


Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and by Selected City⁶, September 2018

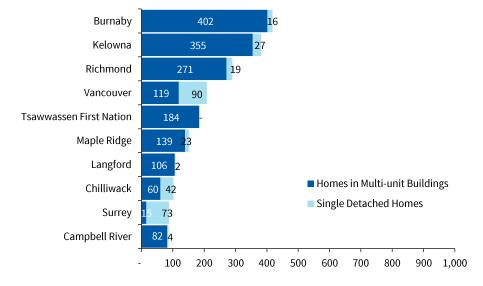
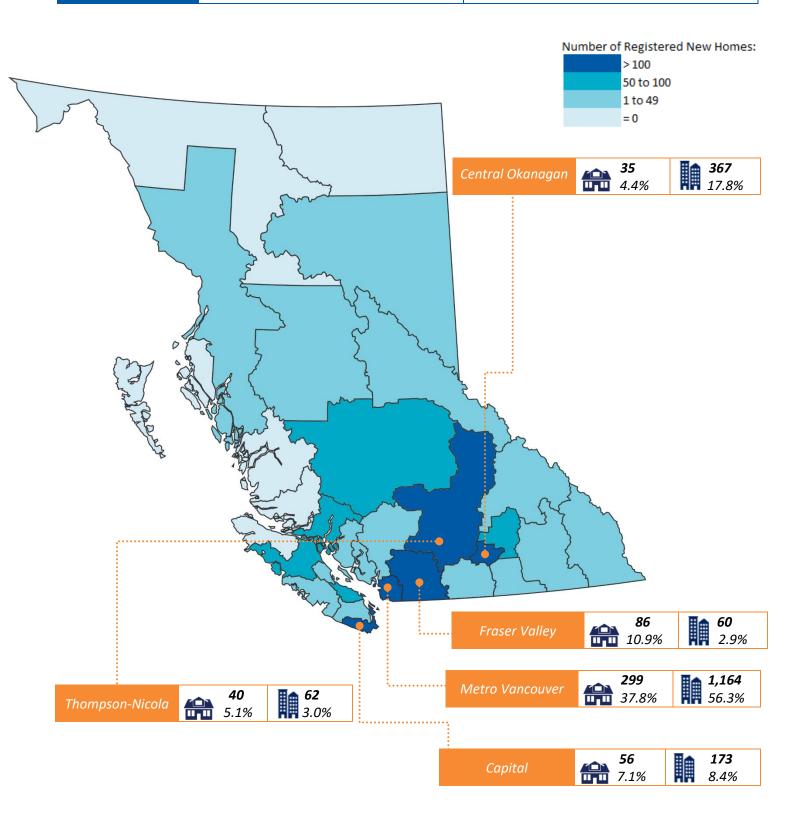


Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁷, September 2018

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first nine months of 2018, 9,137 new single detached homes were registered³ in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2017, single detached registrations decreased 7.0%.
- This month 791 single detached homes were registered³. Compared with September 2017, the number of single detached registrations decreased 26.1%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 996 new single detached registered homes³ in September, trending at a 2.3% decrease from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,040 new single detached registered homes³ in September, trending at a 0.8% decrease from August.
- Vancouver (90), Surrey (73) and Chilliwack (42) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in September.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, September 2018



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁸, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date

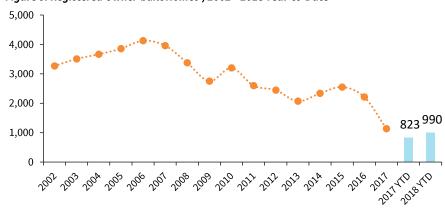


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes' by Selected City® in Metro Vancouver, 2017-2018 Year-to-Date

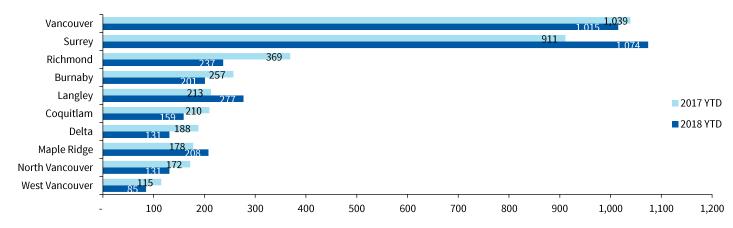
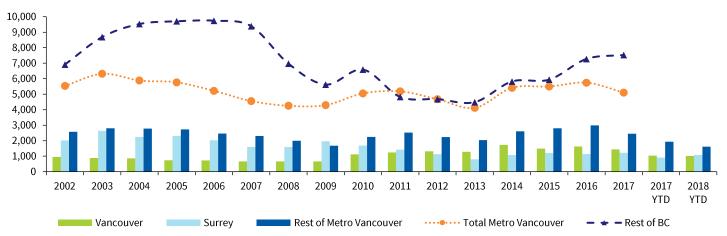


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2018 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first nine months of 2018, 19,495 new multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in B.C.
 Compared with the same period in 2017, multi-unit enrollments increased 20.7%.
- This month 1,803 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared with September 2017, the number of multi-unit enrollments decreased 30.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,025 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in September, trending at a 3.1% decrease from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,845 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in September, trending at a 0.6% decrease from August.
- There were 133 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹⁰ in September. Most of these buildings were duplexes (35.3%) and buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (25.6%). The largest building of 225 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Kelowna.
- In September, Burnaby (402), Kelowna (355) and Richmond (271) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit¹⁰ Buildings, September 2018



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size11, September 2018

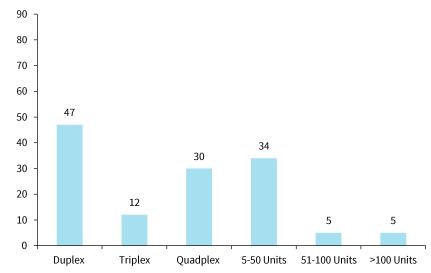
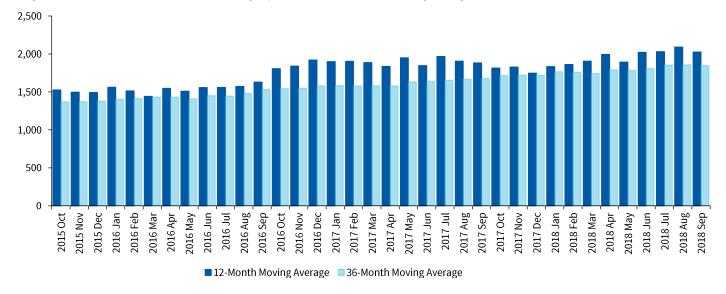


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, September 2018



Rentals Exempted

- In the first nine months of 2018, 5,097
 homes in multi-unit rental buildings¹² were
 registered in B.C. Compared with the same
 period in 2017, the number of registered
 rental units decreased 25.5%.
- The decline between 2017 and 2018 to date largely reflects the record high number of rental registrations in January 2017.
- Rental units¹² represented 20.7% of all multi-unit registrations so far in 2018.
- This month 264 rental units were registered¹². Compared with September 2017, the number of rental units registered decreased 68.2%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 592 rental units registered¹² in September, trending at a 7.4% decrease from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 554 rental units registered¹² in September, trending at a 1.7% decrease from August.
- There were 6 rental buildings¹² registered in September. Most of these buildings were buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (50.0%) and buildings of 51 to 100 units (16.7%).
 The largest building of 106 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Langford.
- In September, Langford (106), Campbell River (72) and Williams Lake (39) had the largest number of rental units registered¹² in B.C.

Figure 11: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Building 12, September 2018

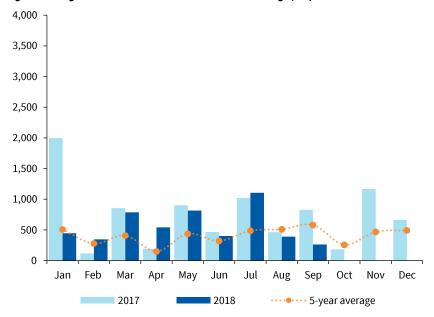


Figure 12: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings¹²by Building Size¹¹, September 2018

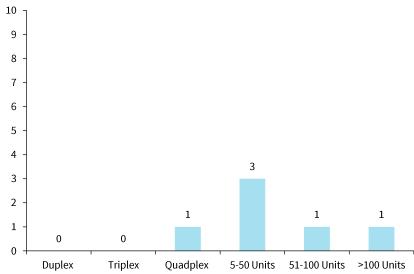
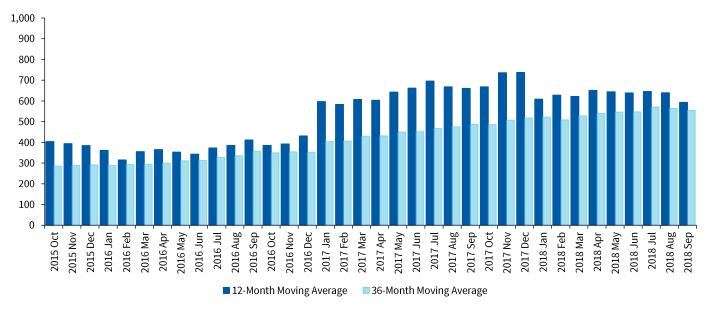


Figure 13: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings¹² by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, September 2018



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2018 Year-to-date							
Calendar Year	Registered New Single Deta	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ⁴				
	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁸	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance ¹⁰	Rentals Exempted ¹²			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484			
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	15,017	799			
2009	7,165	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,438	3,199	13,957	1,712			
2011	7,412	2,596	14,504	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,538	2,067	15,804	2,951			
2014	8,900	2,335	15,937	2,921			
2015	8,885	2,549	17,910	4,614			
2016	10,809	2,212	23,041	5,167			
2017	11,501	1,136	20,962	8,849			
2017 YTD	8,998	823	16,153	6,838			
2018 YTD	8,147	990	19,495	5,097			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2017 to 2018 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	912	940	755	3,035	3,538	1,828	
Feb	1,028	943	796	1,648	1,095	1,333	
Mar	1,084	1,172	989	2,794	2,342	2,027	
Apr	1,198	1,041	981	3,273	1,853	1,944	
May	1,194	1,254	1,085	2,069	3,376	1,957	
Jun	1,018	1,254	1,100	3,266	1,790	1,924	
Jul	990	1,041	1,093	3,589	3,405	1,916	
Aug	922	1,106	1,035	2,851	2,172	2,290	
Sep	791	1,070	961	2,067	3,420	2,755	
Oct		1,095	932		2,680	2,484	
Nov		919	854		2,436	1,474	
Dec		802	806		1,704	1,700	

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2017 to 2018, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ¹⁰		Rentals Exempted ¹²		Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴			
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017		
Jan	2,589	1,541	446	1,997	3,035	3,538		
Feb	1,301	978	347	117	1,648	1,095		
Mar	2,008	1,487	786	855	2,794	2,342		
Apr	2,731	1,661	542	192	3,273	1,853		
May	1,253	2,474	816	902	2,069	3,376		
Jun	2,864	1,325	402	465	3,266	1,790		
Jul	2,485	2,387	1,104	1,018	3,589	3,405		
Aug	2,461	1,709	390	463	2,851	2,172		
Sep	1,803	2,591	264	829	2,067	3,420		
Oct		2,498		182		2,680		
Nov		1,268		1,168		2,436		
Dec		1,043		661		1,704		

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, September 2018							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			d New Homes in nit Buildings⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	8	1.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.3%	
Bulkley-Nechako	4	0.5%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Capital	56	7.1%	173	8.4%	229	8.0%	
Cariboo	15	1.9%	39	1.9%	54	1.9%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	18	2.3%	2	0.1%	20	0.7%	
Central Okanagan	35	4.4%	367	17.8%	402	14.1%	
Columbia-Shuswap	27	3.4%	8	0.4%	35	1.2%	
Comox Valley	18	2.3%	12	0.6%	30	1.0%	
Cowichan Valley	28	3.5%	2	0.1%	30	1.0%	
East Kootenay	19	2.4%	2	0.1%	21	0.7%	
Fraser Valley	86	10.9%	60	2.9%	146	5.1%	
Fraser-Fort George	12	1.5%	13	0.6%	25	0.9%	
Kitimat-Stikine	6	0.8%	2	0.1%	8	0.3%	
Kootenay-Boundary	8	1.0%	4	0.2%	12	0.4%	
Metro Vancouver	299	37.8%	1,164	56.3%	1,463	51.2%	
Mount Waddington	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Nanaimo	31	3.9%	2	0.1%	33	1.2%	
North Okanagan	16	2.0%	45	2.2%	61	2.1%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	27	3.4%	18	0.9%	45	1.6%	
Peace River	4	0.5%	2	0.1%	6	0.2%	
Powell River	4	0.5%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	14	1.8%	8	0.4%	22	0.8%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	5	0.6%	82	4.0%	87	3.0%	
Sunshine Coast	11	1.4%	0	0.0%	11	0.4%	
Thompson-Nicola	40	5.1%	62	3.0%	102	3.6%	
Total	791	100.0%	2,067	100.0%	2,858	100.0%	

Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, new homes in multi-unit rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Click <u>here</u> to view

Monthly New Home Registry Report

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ²As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include homes in rental buildings as well as homes enrolled in home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ³ "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ⁴ As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- $^{\rm 6}$ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁷ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁸ "Registered owner-built homes" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home may obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ⁹ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2017.
- ¹⁰ "Enrolled new multi-unit homes" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 11}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹² "Registered new homes in multi-unit rental buildings" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.
- 13 In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

