# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

#### **General Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2022, 44,045 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 7,535 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 36,510 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2022, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are up 6.2% from 2021. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> increased 13.7%, while registrations for single detached homes decreased 19.5%<sup>3</sup>.
- In September, 3,661 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., a 37.2% decrease compared with September 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 4,619 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in September, a 3.8% decrease from August.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 66.6% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in September. Burnaby (1,156), Vancouver (634) and Richmond (236) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In September, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Okanagan Falls, Beaverdell, Tobiano, Burnaby, Coquitlam, Langford, Richmond, Vancouver, Kamloops, Nanaimo, Williams Lake, Lake Country, Victoria, Terrace, Parksville, Sechelt, Delta\*, Penticton, Coldstream, Abbotsford and Chilliwack.
- So far in 2022, 12,061 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 9.0%.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type, 2002–2022 Year-to-Date

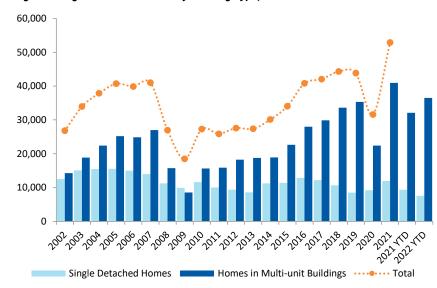
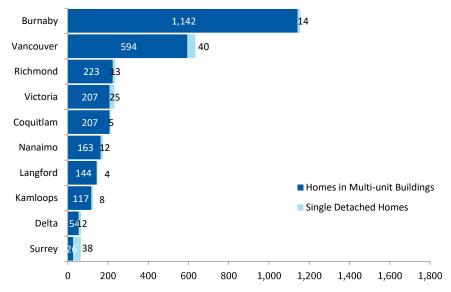


Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, September 2022



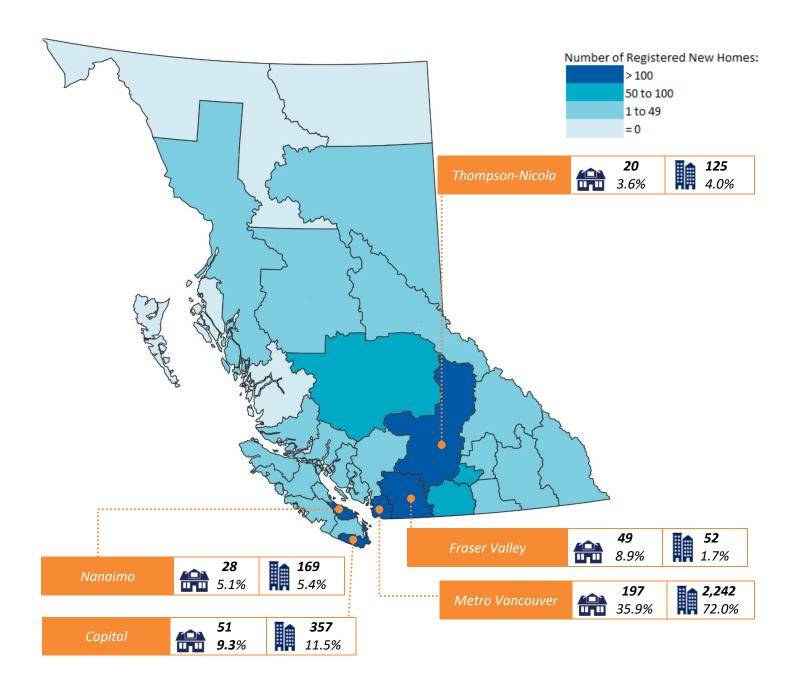
<sup>\*</sup> Delta includes Tsawwassen First Nation Lands.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>8</sup>, September 2022

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2022, 7,535 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, single detached registrations decreased by 19.5%
- In September, 548 single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C., a 40.9% decrease compared with September 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 842 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in September, a 3.6% decrease from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 852 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in September, a 0.4% decrease from August.
- Vancouver (40), Surrey (38) and Kelowna (37) had the largest number of single detached homes registered in September.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, September 2022

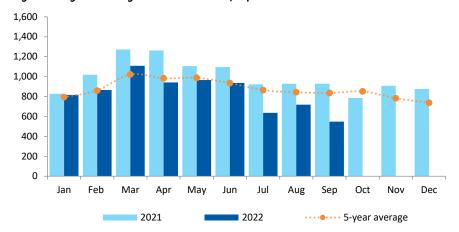


Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 –2022 Year-to-Date

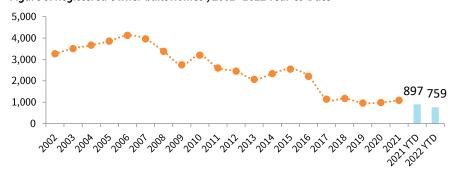


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes' by Selected City10 in Metro Vancouver, 2021-2022 Year-to-Date

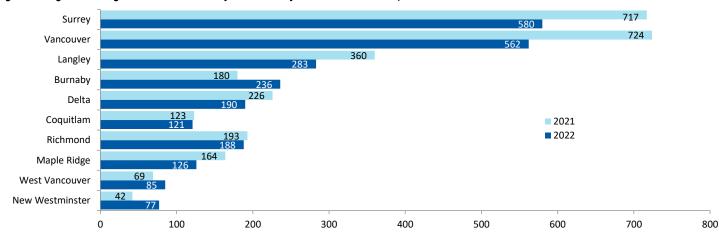


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2022 Year-to-Date



## **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2022, 24,449 new multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared with the same period in 2021, multi-unit enrollments increased 16.2%.
- In September, 2,029 multi-unit homes were enrolled<sup>10</sup> in B.C., an 8.9% decrease compared with September 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,601 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in September, a 0.6% decrease from August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 2,004 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in September, a 1.0% decrease from August.
- There were 183 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in September. Most of these buildings were duplexes (44.3%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (18.6%). The largest building of 369 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In September, Burnaby (712), Vancouver (237) and Richmond (223) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, September 2022

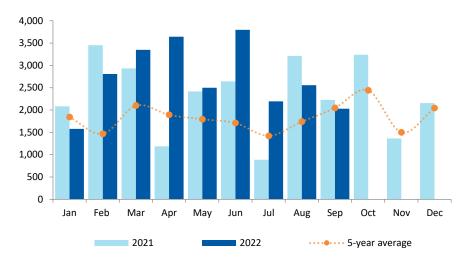


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, September 2022

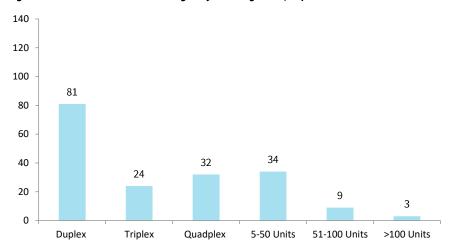
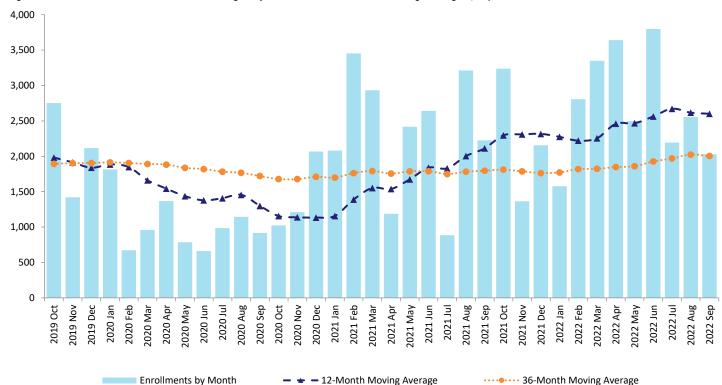


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, September 2022



#### **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first nine months of 2022, 12,061 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared with the same period in 2021, the number of registered rental units increased 9.0%.
- So far in 2022 rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 33.0% of all multi-unit registrations.
- In September, 1,084 rental units were registered in B.C., a 59.4% decrease compared with September 2021.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,177 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in September, a 10.1% decrease compared to August.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup>, there were 1,038 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in September, a 0.4% decrease from August.
- There were 11 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in September. Most of these were buildings of more than 100 units (45.5%) and buildings of 51 to 100 units (27.3%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (27.3%). The largest building of 284 units was proposed to be built in Burnaby.
- In September, Burnaby (430), Vancouver (357) and Nanaimo (163) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, September 2022

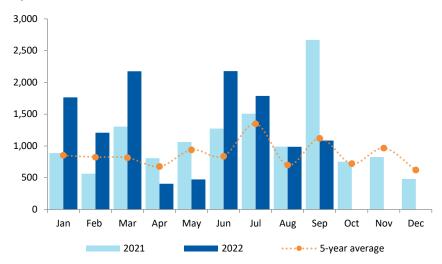


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, September 2022

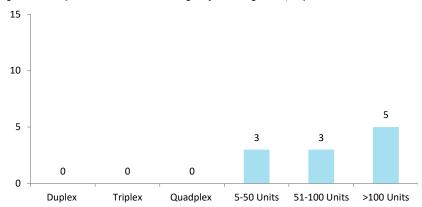
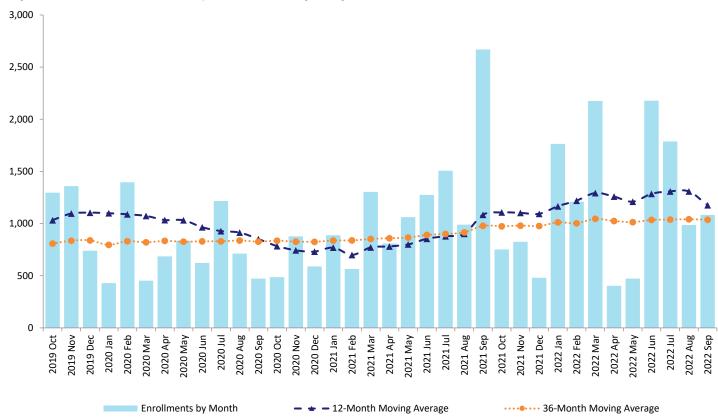


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup> by 12-36-Month Moving Averages<sup>5</sup>, September 2022



## **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2022						
	Registered New Sing	le Detached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>		
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178		
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539		
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654		
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945		
2006	10,838	4,124	23,393	1,484		
2007	9,996	3,959	25,334	1,688		
2008	7,852	3,373	14,924	801		
2009	7,176	2,749	6,787	1,783		
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712		
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371		
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948		
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951		
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,959		
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736		
2016	10,641	2,211	22,749 5,217			
2017	11,033	1,136	20,606 9,272			
2018	9,507	1,173	25,936 7,688			
2019	7,537	960	22,060	13,262		
2020	8,225	984	13,616	8,778		
2021	10,843	1,085	27,804	13,127		
2021 YTD	8,464	897	21,045	11,070		
2022 YTD	6,776	759	24,449	12,061		

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2021 to 2022 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>				
	2022	2021	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2022	2021	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>		
Jan	816	828	794	3,341	2,971	2,697		
Feb	866	1,019	860	4,015	4,019	2,291		
Mar	1,108	1,273	1,022	5,525	4,238	2,916		
Apr	942	1,262	983	4,046	1,998	2,568		
May	965	1,105	988	2,971	3,480	2,734		
Jun	936	1,095	934	5,976	3,916	2,548		
Jul	636	922	865	3,982	2,393	2,773		
Aug	718	929	843	3,541	4,203	2,438		
Sep	548	928	836	3,113	4,897	3,169		
Oct		785	851		3,991	3,165		
Nov		907	783		2,190	2,465		
Dec		875	737		2,635	2,666		

	Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2021 to 2022, Monthly							
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental <sup>6</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>			
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Jan	1,577	2,082	1,764	889	3,341	2,971		
Feb	2,806	3,454	1,209	565	4,015	4,019		
Mar	3,349	2,934	2,176	1,304	5,525	4,238		
Apr	3,642	1,189	404	809	4,046	1,998		
May	2,499	2,418	472	1,062	2,971	3,480		
Jun	3,798	2,641	2,178	1,275	5,976	3,916		
Jul	2,194	886	1,788	1,507	3,982	2,393		
Aug	2,555	3,214	986	989	3,541	4,203		
Sep	2,029	2,227	1,084	2,670	3,113	4,897		
Oct		3,239		752		3,991		
Nov		1,365		825		2,190		
Dec		2,155		480		2,635		

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, September 2022							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>			ed New Homes in Init Buildings <sup>4</sup>	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Bulkley-Nechako	3	0.5%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Capital	51	9.3%	357	11.5%	408	11.1%	
Cariboo	16	2.9%	36	1.2%	52	1.4%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	9	1.6%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%	
Central Okanagan	45	8.2%	22	0.7%	67	1.8%	
Columbia-Shuswap	12	2.2%	4	0.1%	16	0.4%	
Comox Valley	5	0.9%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	
Cowichan Valley	14	2.6%	0	0.0%	14	0.4%	
East Kootenay	12	2.2%	0	0.0%	12	0.3%	
Fraser Valley	49	8.9%	52	1.7%	101	2.8%	
Fraser-Fort George	1	0.2%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	
Kitimat-Stikine	3	0.5%	21	0.7%	24	0.7%	
Kootenay-Boundary	11	2.0%	18	0.6%	29	0.8%	
Metro Vancouver	197	35.9%	2,242	72.0%	2,439	66.6%	
Mount Waddington	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	
Nanaimo	28	5.1%	169	5.4%	197	5.4%	
North Okanagan	22	4.0%	18	0.6%	40	1.1%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	19	3.5%	35	1.1%	54	1.5%	
Peace River	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	
Powell River	5	0.9%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	4	0.7%	2	0.1%	6	0.2%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	2	0.4%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	
Sunshine Coast	10	1.8%	8	0.3%	18	0.5%	
Thompson-Nicola	20	3.6%	125	4.0%	145	4.0%	
Total	548	100.0%	3,113	100.0%	3,661	100.0%	



## **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the September 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before September 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before September 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup> The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2021.
- <sup>11</sup>Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

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Monthly New Home Registry Report

